

## 9b6K!7\YZ'kUfbh.'BYiY'; Ug\_fUZhkYf\_Y [YZÀ\fXYb'X]Y'9bYf[]YkYbXY°

9b6K!7\YZ'GhUa UhY`cdci`cg'\_f]h]g]Yfh'X]Y'D`ÀbY'XYf 6ibXYgfY[]Yfib['nia'6Ui'bYiYf'; Ug\_fUZhkYf\_Y'nif G]W\Yfib['XYf'GhfcajYfgcf[ib["



6Yf`]bž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`9b6K !7\YZ'; Ycf[`GhUa UhY`cdci`cg`\UhgWX\UfZY'?f]h]\_`Ub`XYb`D`AbYb`XYf`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`[YØVhž'bYi Y; Ug\_fUZhk Yf\_Y`ni `Yff]WXhYb"6i bXYgk]fhgWX\UZhga ]b]ghYf]b?Uh\Yf]bU`FY]WXY`d`Ubh`XYb`6Ui `j cb`Yhk U`(\$`bYi Yb; Ug\_fUZhk Yf\_Yb`V]g`ni a `\\f`&\\$'\\$ži a `X]Y`Ghfca j Yfgcf[i b[k\A\fYbX`XYf``Ui ZYbXYb`9bYf[]Yk YbXY`ni `g]WXYfb"`8]YgYA\U\bU\a\Y`ghÒ\\ho\Y]`GhUa\UhY`cdci`cg`Ui Z`G\_Ydg]g"

₺ 'Y]bYa '₺ hYfj ]Yk 'VYhcbh'XYf'9b6K !7\YZž'XUgg'X]Y'9ff]Wkhi b[
gc`WkYf'; Ug\_fUZhk Yf\_Y'a Ò[`]WkYfk Y]gY'a Y\f'DfcV`Ya Y'U`g
@Ògi b[Yb'gWkUZZh"'9f'j Yfk Y]gh'Ui Z'Y]bY'U\_hi Y``Y'Ghi X]Y'j cb'
5i fcfU'9bYf[m'F YgYUfWk ž'X]Y']a '5i ZhfU['j cb'9b6K
Xi fWk[YZØ\fh'k i fXY"'8]YgY'Ghi X]Y'nY][hž'XUgg'XYf'5i gVUi 'XYf

9bYf[]Y]bZfUghfi\_hi fii a 'V]g'ni '+\$\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'[Øbgh][YfUi gZU``Yb'\_ObbhY'U`g'j cb'XYf'6i bXYgbYhnU[Ybhi f'[YgWAhnh"'8Yf; fi bX'ZØf'X]Y'b]YXf][YfYb'?cghYb'`]Y[Y']b'Y]bYa 'j Yff]b[YfhYbGhfcaj YfVfUi WX'i bX'Y]bYf'acXYfUhYfYb'9bhk]W\_`i b['XYgGhfcabYhnYg"

## ?f]h]\_'Ub', VYf\_UdUn]hÀhYb

GhUa UhY`cdci `cg'k Ufbh'XUj cfž'Xi fW. 'XYb'6Ui 'bYi Yf; Ug\_fUZhk Yf\_Y'Y]bY' \( \alpha\) ZfUghfi \_hi f'ni 'gW\ UZZYbž'X]Y'b]W\ h'j c```i bX [Ubn'[Ybi hnh'k]fX"'8]Yg'\_ObbhY'b]W\ h'bi f'k]fhgW\ UZh`]W\ Yž gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'O\_c`c[]gW\ Y'BUW\ hY]`Y'a]h'g]W\ 'Vf]b[Yb"'8]Y 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['ghY\ h'j cf'XYf'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'XYb 5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'?`]a Un]Y`Y'[YfYW\ h'ni 'k YfXYbž'X]Y'Xi fW\ 'XYb 9I!; fYYb'8YU``XYZ]b]Yfh'g]bX"'8Yi hgW\`UbX'd`Ubhž'X]Y?`]a UbYi hfU`]h\(\alpha\)h'VYfY]hg'\(\&\)() 'ni 'YffY]W\ Ybž'k Ug'X]Y Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'gW\\bY``Yf'i bX'YZZ]n]YbhYf'\(\D\)b' Ygh]h]cbYb']b bUW\\U'h][Y'9bYf[]Yei Y``Yb'YfZcfXYfh"

5i Z'XYa 'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'689K !?cb[fYgg'Ua') "'i bX'\*"'¾ b]']b 6Yf`]b'k]fX'GhUa UhY`cdci `cg'YfbYi h'a]h'A]b]ghYf]b'FY]WXY'gck]Y kY]hYfYb'JYfhfYhYfb'XYf'6fUbWXY'ni gUa a YbhfYZZYbž'i a 'X]Y U\_hi Y``Y'@U[Y'ni 'X]g\_i h]YfYb"'8]Y'8YVUhhY'k]fX'i "U"'Ui WX'X]Y 9]bgdUfi b[Yb'h\Ya Uh]g]YfYbž'X]Y'Xi fWX'XYb'Zc\_i gg]YfhYb'5i gVUi XYf'9bYf[]Y]bZfUghfi \_hi f'a Ò[`]WX'g]bX"

## $DYfgcbY``Y'9bhk]W_ib[Yb'VY]'9b6K$

8]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž'X]Y'9bYf[]Yk YbXY'j cfUbni hfY]VYbž j YfVi bXYb'a ]h'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XYf'\c\Yb'?cghYbž'YfZcfXYfh Y]b'[YgUa h\Y]h`]W\Yg'?cbnYdh'' Dk 7 \ Uh']b'  $\mathcal{D}$ b[ghYb

6YfYW\bib[Yb'UiZ[YnY][hžXUgg'ZØf'8YihgW\`UbX'aY\fYfY 6]``]cbYb'9ifc'Ub'=bjYgh]h]cbYb'YfZcfXYf`]W\'gY]b'kYfXYbž'ia'X]Y ?`]aUn]Y`Y'ni'YffY]W\Yb"'8]Y'ghfUhY[]gW\Y'D`Ubib['ibX IagYhnib['X]YgYf'N]Y`Y']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'ia'X]Y ,VYf[Ub[gd\UgY']b'Y]bY'bUW\\U`h][Y'9bYf[]Yni\_ibZh'nicdh]a]YfYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY</li></ul>
	• Ui fcfUYf"Wca
	• k k k "dk WXY

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh