

9b hXYW_Y`XUg`GhUi XYbdUfUX]Yg. `? i bgh
i bX`≡bgY_hYb`ja `; UfhYb`°

9b hXYW_Yb`G]Y`Ua` `%("i bX`%) " ' ě b]`X]Y`<Y]XY[U`Yf]Y`]b
G]W_Yb`cZYb`a`]h`?i bghž`GhUi XYb`i bX`Y]bYf
]bgY_hYbZfYi bX`]WXYb` ; UfhYb`UbXgWUZh"



< UfdYfhg\`Äi`gYf`GhfU» Y`%&ž`*` (, ' &`6UVYb`U`i`gYbž
8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`<Y]XY[U`Yf]Y`]b`G]W_Yb`cZYb`ÖZbYh`Ua` `%("
i bX`%) " ' ě b]`]\fY`HØfYb`i bX`ÄXhi`bhYf`XYa`A`chc` `?i bghi bX
GhUi XYbdUfUX]Yg`ni`Y]bYa`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[`Y]b`"8]YgY
JYfUbghU`hi`b[`ghY`h`Y]bY`9fgUhnj`YfUbghU`hi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`VY`Y]VhY
5_h]cb`C`ZYbY` ; UfhYbdZcfhY`XUfž`Ub`XYf`XUg`9\YdUUf`š_cV
]bg[YgUa`h`%`A`U`hY`]`[Ybca`a`Yb`U`h`"a`š\`f`&\$&`'`k`i`fXY`X]Y
C`ZYbY` ; UfhYbdZcfhY`YXcW`dUi`g]Yfhž`i`a`bYi`Y`?`cbnYdh]XYyb
ni`Ybhk`]W_Y`b`"8]Y`<Y]XY[U`Yf]Y`Yf[`Äbnh`a`]h`X]YgYa`9j`Ybh`X]Y
VYfY]hg`VYghY`Yb`XYb`JYfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb` `?i bghi bX`?`Ua`Y`]Yb`i`bX
`?i bghi bX`<cfhYbg]Yb`ž`X]Y`ni`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]WXYb`š\`fYgnY]hYb
ghUhhZ]bXYb"

6Ygi WXYf`_ObbYb`g]W`Ui ZXyb`5bV`]W`Y]bYg
]bgY_hYbZfYi bX`]WXYb` ; UfhYbg`a]hj]Y`Z`h[Yb`GhUi XYbdZUbnyb
ZfYi Yb`"BYVYb`XYa` GhUi XYbVYYhžXUg`5fhYb`k]Y`V`Ui Yb
F]hhYfgdcfbž[Y`VYg`6fUbX_fUi hi bX`j]c`YhhYb`A c`b`VY`YfVYf[hž
k]fX`Ui W`Y]b`GYfYfcgYbhY]W`gck]Y`V`Ø`YbXYf`@Uj YbXY`
dfÄgYbh]Yfh"8]Y`² Zzi b[gnY]hYb`XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`g]bX`Ub
VY]XYb`HU[Yb`j cb`%\$`V]g`%, `i` \fž`i bX`X]Y`5XfYggY`Ui hYh
<UfdYfhg`Äi gYf`GhfU» Y`%&ž`G]W`Yb`cZYb`"

⇒bgY_hYbj]Y`ZU`h`]a` : c_i g

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][`\\][`h`]b`XYf`<Y]XY[U`Yf]Y`]gh`X]Y`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]hž
X]Y`6`Ui Y`<c`nV]YbY`ni` VYcVUW`hYb`"8]YgY`Gc`]hÄfV]YbYž`X]Y
`Äi Z][`a`]h`Y]bYf`<i`a`a`Y`j`Yfk`YW`gY`h`k`]fXž`nY]W`bYh`g]W`Xi`fW`
]\fY`Ui`ZÄ`][`V`Ui`gW`]`YfbXYb` :`Ø[Y`i`bX`]\fYb`a`YhU`][gW`!
gW`k`Ufn`[`ÄbnYbXYb`DUbnYf`Ui`g`A`]h`Y]bYf`?`ÖfdYf[fÖ» Y`j`cb`V]g
ni`&`,`A`j`]a`YhYfb`]gh`g]Y`Y]bY`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhY`9fgW`Y]bi`b[ž`X]Y
]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ni`bY`a`YbX`j`YfVfY]hYh`]gh`Y]b`9ZY`_hž`XYf`Ui`W`
Xi`fW`XYb`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`VY[Øbgh][`h`k`]fX`"Hch`c`nž`c`Zi`U`g`5VZU`
VYhfUW`hYhž`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`6`Ui Y`<c`nV]YbY`j`cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ž`XU
g]Y`XUf]b`]\fY`B]ghd`ÄhnY`Ub`Y[hi`bX`]\fY`6fi`hi`Ui`Zn]Y`h`"

8Yf` ; UfhYb`XYf`<Y]XY[U`Yf]Y`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y`F`c`Y`VY]a
9f`U`h`XYf`⇒bgY_hYbj]Y`ZU`h`K]Y`**B56I**`Yf`_Äfhž`VYj`cfni`[Yb`6`Ui`Y
<c`nV]YbYb`dc`Y`YbYf]W`Y`6`ØhYb`i`bX`g]bX`XUVY]`Ui`Z
BU`fi`b[gUb[YVch`Ub[Yk`]YgYbž`XUg`]b`XYf`Y`i`h][`Yb`@UbXgW`UZh
c`Zi`UVb]a`a`h`"8]Y`f]W`h][`Y`DZUbnybUi`gk`U`gck`]Y`XUg
6YfY]hghY`Yb`j`cb`B]ghd`ÄhnYb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`X]YgYb
k`Yfhj`c`Yb`6YghÄi`VYfb`ni`Y`ZYb`"

9a dZY`i`b[Yb`ZØf`XYb` ; UfhYb

I`a`X]Y`⇒bgY_hYbdcdi`Uh]cb`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYbž`Ya`dZY`Yb
9I`dYfhYbž`Y]bYb`6]YbYbZfYi`bX`]WXYb` ; UfhYb`ni`[YghU`hYb`"8]Yg
i`a`ZUgghi`bhYf`UbXYfYa`XYb`5bVUi`j`cb`[YY][`bYhYb`DZUbnyb`i`bX
XUg`6Y`UggYb`j`cb`Hch`c`n`]a` ; UfhYb`"**B56I**`V]YhYh`nU`fY]W`Y
H]ddgi`bX`F`UhgW`Ä[Yž`k`]Y`Df]j`UhdYfgcbYb`]\fYb`6U`_cb`cXYf
 ; UfhYb`]b`Y]b`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`6]YbYb`i`bX`UbXYfY`⇒bgY_hYb

j Yfk UbXY`b`_ÒbbYb" 8 Ug`5b`Y[Yb`Y]bYg` ðgY_hYbVi ZZYhg`cXYf
gc[Uf`XYf`6Ui`Y]bYg` ðgY_hYb`chY`g`g]bX`hc``Y`A Ò[`]W_X]hYbž`i`a
XYf` ðgY_hYbj`]Y`ZU`h`i` bhYf`X]Y`5fa` Y`ni`i`[fY]ZYb"

ðg[YgUa`h`k`]fX`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b`[`]b`XYf`<Y]XY[U`Yf]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`
?`i`bgh`]YV`UVYf`Ubn]Y`Y`bž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`
k`]W`h`[Yb` ðgY_hYb`gW`UZZYbž`X]Y`i`bgYfY`i`a`k`Y`h`VYfY]W`Yfb`
8`i`fW`X]Y`?`ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`?`i`bghi`bX`BUhi`f`k`]fX`Y]b`
Y]bn][Ufh][Yg`9f`YVb]g`[YVchYbž`XUg`ni`a`BUW`XYb`_Yb`ØVYf`XYb`
Y][YbYb`;`UfhYb`i`bX`XYggYb`6Y]hfU[`ni`f`9f`U`hi`b`[`XYf`
ðgY_hYbj`]Y`ZU`h`Ub`fY[`h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<UfdYfhg\`Ài`gYf`GhfU»Y`%&ž`*(`,`'`& 6UVYb`Ui`gYbž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "cd!cb`]bY"XY • k k k "bUVi"XY • k k k "bUVi"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh