

## 9fghYgʻa cfY6B9!7Ua dʻ]bʻDUggUi. A UhYf]U`]YbʻZØfʻX]YʻGWXi `YʻXYfʻNi \_i bZh°

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'U``Yg'ØVYf'XUg'a cfY6B9!7Ua d'Ub'XYf I b]j Yfg]hÀh'DUggUi . K cf\_g\cdgž'5i ghUi gW\'i bX'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ZfY]Yf'6]`Xi b[ ga UhYf]U`]Yb'ZØf'Y]bY'bUW\\U`h][ Y'Ni \_i bZh"



I b]j Yfg]hÀh DUggUi ž8Yi hgW `UbX'!5a `, "5df]``&\$&) `Z]bXYh UbXYfI b]j Yfg]hÀh DUggUi `XUg YfghY a cfY6B9!7Ua d ghUhh"8]YgY JYfUbghU`hi b[ ž'X]Y j ca `NYbhfi a `ZØf'@Y\f\_fÀZhYV]`Xi b[ ii bX : UWXX]XU\_h]\_ fN@ £'cf[ Ub]g]Yfh'k ]fXž'n]Y`h XUfUi Z'UVž'ZfY]Y 6]`Xi b[ ga UhYf]U`]Yb 'fCdYb '9Xi WUh]cbU``F Ygci fW gž'C9F£'ni YfghY``Yb"  $\Rightarrow$  : c\_i g'ghY\Yb `XUVY]`k ]WXh][ Y'H\YaYb 'k ]Y': f]YXYb i bX'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb XYg'&%"  $\Rightarrow$ U\f\i bXYfhgž'ni `XYbYb i bhYf'UbXYfYa '?`]a Uk UbXY`ž'?f]Y[ Y'i bX'A ][ fUh]cb'[ Y\ÔfYb"'8 Ug 7 Ua d'V]YhYh'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa `ZØf'@Y\f\_fÀZhYž'@Y\fUa hgghi X]YfYbXY i bX'Ui » YfgWXi `]gWXY'6]`Xi b[ gdfU\_h]\_Yfž'i a `[ YaY]bgUa ]bbcj Uh]j Y'A UhYf]U`]Yb 'ZØf'Y]bYb 'ni \_i bZhgZÀ\][ Yb 'GWXi `i bhYff]WXh ni Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž'k ]Y'i b]!dUggUi "XY'VYf]WXhYh"

8]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b['Z]bXYh'j cb'-.\$\$'V]g'%, .\$\$'I\f'ghUhhž'YXcW\']gh Y]bY'HY]`bU\aY'UiW\'UV'%(.\$\$'I\f'aO[`]W\"8]Y'HY]`bU\aY']gh cZYb'ZØf'C9F!5bZÅb[Yf'gck]Y'9IdYfhYb'ibX'V]YhYh'nU\`fY]W\Y ]bhYfU\_h]jY'K cf\_g\cdg'ibX'GYgg]cbgž'X]Y'X]Y'HY]`bY\aYbXYbU\_h]j']b'XYb'; YghU`hi b[gdfcnYgg'Y]bV]bXYb"'Ni'XYb'<][\`][\hg XYg'Dfc[fUaag'[Y\Ofh'Y]b'K cf\_g\cd'nif'GcZhk UfY'ZØf'X]Y [YaY]bgUaY'9fghY``ib['jcb'C9Fž'gck]Y'GYgg]cbgž'X]Y'g]W\'a]h FUgg]gaigž'5bh]gYa]h]gaig'ibX'XYb'9fZU\fib[Yb']a'; YgdfÀW\ a]h'?]bXYfb'ØVYf'?f]Y['VYZUggYb"'8Ug'Dfc[fUaa'nY]W\bYh'g]W\XifW\'Y]bYb']b\_`ig]jYb'5bgUhn'Uigž'XYf'gckc\`YfZU\fYbYb'U`gUiW\'bYiYb'BihnYfb'jcb'C9F'[YfYW\h'k]fX"

## : c\_i g'Ui Z'bUWX\U`h][Y'6]`Xi b[

N]Y`XYgʻa cfY6B9!7Ua dgʻ]ghiXYfʻ5i ghUi gWX`\_cb\_fYhYf
I bhYff]WX hg]XYYbʻi bX`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'bYi YfʻA UhYf]U`]YbžʻX]Y`Ui Z
6]`Xi b[ 'ZØfʻbUWX\U`h][ Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'fbB9Ł`UVn]Y`Yb"'8]YgYg
6]`Xi b[ g\_cbnYdh'VYZÀ\][ hʻGWX Ø`Yff ]bbYbž`X]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Ybʻ]\fYg
Y][ YbYb'< UbXY`bgʻni 'j YfghY\Ybʻi bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c``Yž
bUWX\U`h][ Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Ybʻni 'hfYZZYb"'9]b`nYbhfU`Yfʻ6YghUbXhY]`
XYfʻ< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ YbžʻX]Y`DÀXU[ c[ Ybʻ]b`X]YgYa '6YfY]WX
VYk À`h][ Ybʻa ØggYbžʻ]ghiX]Yʻ6Y[ `Y]hi b[ 'XYfʻGWX Ø`Yff ]bbYb`VY]`XYf
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYfʻbchk YbX][ Ybʻ? ca dYhYbnYb"'< ]YfVY]``Y]ghYb
X][ ]hU`Y`@YfbY]b\Y]hYb`U`gʻC 9F`k Yfhj c``Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf
fUb[ Y\YbXYŁ'DÀXU[ c[ I ]bbYbž'X]Y`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`X]Y
gWXi `dfU\_h]gWXY`@Y\f\_fÀZhYUi gV]`Xi b[ '\_cbn]d]Yfh`g]bXžʻgc`VbY!
cYf"XY"

8]Y = bhY [fUh]cb j cb C9F ]b XYb I bhYff]W h ]gh b]W h bi f ]bbcj Uh]j ž gcb XYfb Ui W nk ]b[Yb X YfZcf XYf ]W ži a X]Y 6] Xi b[ Ui Z X]Y U\_hi Y Y b i b X ni \_Øb Zh][Yb < Yf Ui g Zcf XYfi b[Yb Ui gni f]W hYb "A]h H\Ya Yb k]Y 8]Y kY]» Yb HUi VYb g]b X a ØXY3 k]f X XYf F Ui a ZØf \_f]h]g W Y F Y Z YI ]cb i b X ]b hYf X]gn]d `]b Af Yb 5i ghUi g W [Y O ZZb Yh"

## 5 i gV`]W\_ 'Ui Z'ni \_ØbZh][Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb

8 Ugʻa cfY6B 9! 7 Ua dʻ]ghʻYfghʻXYfʻ5b ZUb [ "'?Øb Zh][ Yʻ7 Ua dgʻni k Y]hYfYbʻfY`Yj UbhYbʻ6]`Xi b [ gh\Ya Ybʻg]bXʻVYfY]hgʻ[ Yd`Ubh"'8]Y

A UhYf]U`]YbžX]Y´]a 'FU\a Yb'X]YgYf'JYfUbghU`hi b[ 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`h k YfXYbž'k YfXYb'U`g'C 9F'[ YhY]`h'i bX'g]bX'gca ]h'ZØf'U``Y

♣bhYfYgg]YfhYb'ZfY]'j Yfk YbXVUf"'K Y]hYfY' ♣bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f

JYfUbghU`hi b[ 'g]bX'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'i b]!dUggUi "XY'ni 'Z]bXYb"

♣bhYfYgg]YfhY'\_ÒbbYb'g]W\'Xcfh'Ui W\'X]fY\_h'Uba Y`XYb'cXYf
?cbhU\_hY'\_bØdZYbžia 'g]W\'a ]h'; 'Y]W\[Yg]bbhYb'Ui gni hUi gW\Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	lb]jYfg]hÀh DUggUiž8YihgWX`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "i b]!dUggUi "XY
	<ul><li>k k k "n`Z"i b]!dUggUi "XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>VbY!cYf"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "bYh