

: Ub 'N\YbXcb['k YWXgY`h'ni 'GUUfVfØW_Yb. H]gWX hYbb]g!K Y`hghUf'VY[Y]ghYfh°

8 Y f 'H]gW\ hYbb]g!C \ma d]Ug]Y[Yf': Ub'N\YbXcb['k YW\gY\h &\$\&\) 'ni a '%": 7 'GUUfVfØW_Yb"'9]b'\]ghcf]gW\Yf'GW\f]hh'ZØf XYb'Gdcfh']b'8 Yi hgW\`UbX"



GUUfVfØW_Ybž·8 Yi hgWk `UbX `!:: Ub `N\YbXcb[ž·XYf·H]gWk hYbb]g!

C`ma d]Ug]Y[Yf'i bX nk Y]ZUWkY K Y`ha Y]ghYfž·k]fX `]b `XYf `bÀWk ghYb

GU]gcb `ZØf `XYb `%'':: 7 `GUUfVfØW_Yb `]b `XYf `XYi hgWkYb `6i bXYg`][U

gd]Y`Yb "'8]YgY `gdUbbYbXY `BUWk f]Wk hrk i fXY `Ua `F UbXY `XYg

7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[i Y!:]bU`hi fb]Yfg `VY_Ubbh`[Y[YVYb":: 7G!A UbU[Yf

B]Wc`Ug`6UffcU`VYnY]WkbYhY `X]Y `J YfdZ]Wk hi b[`U`g`gdcfh`]WkYb

A Y]`YbghY]b `ZØf `XYb `J YfY]b `gck]Y `ZØf `XYb `H]gWk hYbb]ggdcfh`]b

8 Yi hgWk`UbX `i bX `9i fcdU"

: Ub `N\YbXcb[`k Uf `nk]g\WYb `&\$\%, `i bX `&\$&' `]bg[YgUa h') , A cbUhY `K Y`hfUb[`]ghYbYfghYf" `8 Yb `Y]bnY`bYb `K A !H]hY``g]\WYfhY `Yf g]\W `&\$&\%'i bX `&\$&' "`Ni XYa `\c`hY `Yf`&\$&(`C`ma d]U!; c`X`]b `DUf]g" , VYffUg\WYbX`nc[`g]\W `XYf`Gdcfh`Yf`9bXY`&\$&(`Ui g`XYf

K Y`hfUb[`]ghY`ni fØW_ž'bUWXXYa 'Yg`ni 'Y]bYa '9_`Uh'a]h'XYa
K Y`hj YfVUbX'=HH: 'i bX'XYa 'Hi fb]Yfj YfUbghU`hYf'K cf`X'HUV`Y
HYbb]g'fK HHŁ'_Ua ž'i bX'Yf'bU\a 'gY]hXYa 'b]W\h'Ub
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'Hi fb]YfYb'hY]`"'6Y]'XYb'K Y`ha Y]ghYfgWXUZhYb']b
? UhUf'k Uf'Yf'b]W\h']a '5i Z[YVch'XYf'WX]bYg]gWXYb
BUh]cbU`a UbbgWXUZh"

K Y ha Y]ghYfh]hY a 8cddY

Ni gàhn`]W\ 'ni 'gY]bYb'9]bnY`h]hY`b'[`àbnhY: Ub'N\YbXcb['Ui W\']a 8 cddY`"Ni gUa a Yb'a]h'K Ub['7\ie]b'[Yk Ubb'Yf'X]Y; c`Xa YXU]``Y']a '<YffYb!8 cddY`'VY]'XYb'K Y`ha Y]ghYfgW\UZhYb']b 8 i fVUb" \Rightarrow ':]bU`Y'g]Y[hYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'[Y[Yb'XUg'gØX_cfYUb]gW\Y 8 i c'@]a ' \Rightarrow b[\ccb'i bX'\Jb['K cc']b'a]h''.\\$'i bX'VYgh\h][hYb XUa]h']\fY'8 ca]bUbn'Ui Z']bhYfbUh]cbU`Ya 'DUf_Yhh"'6Y]XY'Gd]Y`Yf _cbbhYb'VYfY]hg'ni j cf'Y]bYb'\Yfj cffU[YbXYb'JYf`Ui Z']a 'Hi fb]Yf j YfnY]W\bYb. K Ub['7\ie]b'VYg]Y[hY']a '9]bnY`!<U`VZ]bU`Y'XYb XfY]ZUW\Yb'K Y`ha Y]ghYf'A U'@cb['a]h'(.\%*K\\h\fYbX: Ub N\YbXcb['gY]b'<VZ]bU`Y'Y[YE]bU`Y']\f'\f' [YEYb'@]Ub['\a]b[_i b'a]h'(.\%*E\\h\fYbX: Ub N\YbXcb['gY]b'</p>

8]Y 'gW\k YX]gW\Yb 'H]hY 'j YfhY]X][Yf 'A Uhh]Ug': U`\W_'i bX'?f]gh]Ub ?Uf`ggcb 'gW\UZZhYb 'Yg'b]W\h'ØVYf 'XUg'J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y'\]bUi g'i bX gW\]YXYb 'Xcfh'Ui g'' K Ub['7\i e]bž'XYf'VYfY]hg'XYb 'A]I YX!H]hY``a]h Gi b 'M]b[g\U'[Yk cbbYb \Uhž'_\ObbhY 'g]W\']b '8 i fVUb 'gc[Uf'XUg Hf]d`Y'g]W\Yfbž'k À\fYbX'XUg'8 Ua Yb!9]bnY`!:]bU`Y'ghUhhZUbX nk]gW\Yb'Gi b 'M]b[g\U'i bX'7\Yb'A Yb["

C`ma d]gW\Y'9fZc`[Y'i bX'9bhk]W_`i b['XYgH]gW\hYbb]g

H]gWkhYbb]g']gh'gY]h'%-,, 'HY]`'XYf'C`mad]gWkYb'GcaaYfgd]Y`Y"
6Y]'XYb'c`mad]gWkYb'K YhhVYk YfVYb'k i fXYb'bUWk'%--&'nk Y]
6fcbnYaYXU]``Yb'dfc'?UhY[cf]Y'j Yf[YVYb"'5i Z[fi bX'XYf
8ca]bUbn'XYf'Wk]bYg]gWkYb'5h\`YhYb'k i fXYb'X]Y'FY[Y`b'ZØf'X]Y
C`mad]gWkYb'Gd]Y`Y'&\$\%'Ub[YdUgghž'i a'X]Y'5bnU\`'XYf
HY]`bY\aYf'dfc'@UbX']a'[`Y]WkYb'K YhhVYk YfV'ni 'VY[fYbnYb"'8Yf
gdcfh`]WkY'9fZc`['j cb'N\YbXcb['i bX'gY]bYb'?c``Y[Yb'V`Y]Vh'b]Wkh

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhY'j YfgdfYW\Yb'gdUbbYbX'ni 'k YfXYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY'a]h': Ub'N\YbXcb[g'FØW__Y\f']b'X]Y'6i bXYg`][U i bX'gY]bYa 'N]Y`ž'XYb'H]gW\hYbb]ggdcfh'gck c\`'bUh]cbU`'U`g'Ui W\]bhYfbUh]cbU`'k Y]hYf'j cfUbni Vf]b[Yb"

HU[Yggd]Y[Y`'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg' H]gW\hYbb]g"XY'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg' K]_]dYX]U'Yf_`Àfhž'XUgg'

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	GUUfVfØW_Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY
	k k k "h]g\W\ hYbb]g"XY
	XY"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh