

; ]hhU`7cbbYa Ubb.`BYi Y`Gh]a a Y`ZØf`XYb  
A ]hhY`ghUbX`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`°

; ]hhU`7cbbYa Ubb`k ]fX`ni f`bYi Yb`A ]hhY`ghUbXgVYUi ZhfU[ hYb  
YfbUbbhž`i a`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX  
F U\`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ZØf`?A I`ni`j YfVYggYfb"



8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`&, "A U] &\$&)`[ UV`XUg`6i bXYg\_UV]bYhh  
VY\_Ubbhž`XUgg; ]hhU`7cbbYa Ubb`ni f`bYi Yb`6YUi ZhfU[ hYb`XYf  
6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `ZØf`XYb`A ]hhY`ghUbX`YfbUbbh`k i fXY`" `#`j\`fYf  
F c`Y`U`g`DUf`Ua YbhUf]gW\`Y`GhUUhgY`fYh\`f]b`VY]`XYf  
6i bXYga`]b]ghYf]b`ZØf`K`]fhgW\`UZh`i bX`9bYf[ ]Y`k`]fX`g]Y`Y]bY  
nYbhU`Y`GhY`i b[ `]b`XYf`A ]hhY`ghUbXgdc`]h\_`8Yi hgW\`UbXg  
Y]bbY\`a Yb`"G]Y`VYhc`b`hž`XUgg`XYf`A ]hhY`ghUbX`b]W\`h`bi f`Xi fW\`  
gY]bY`I`bhYfbY\`a Ybg[ fØ»`Y`XYZ]b]Yfh]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY  
<U`hi b[ `i a`ZUgghž`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `ZØf`6YgW\`ÅZh][ hYž`F`Y[ ]cbYb  
i bX`X]Y`b`ÅW\`ghY`; YbYfUh]cb`VY]b\`U`hYh`"8Yf`A ]hhY`ghUbX`]b  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`i a`ZUggh`Y]bY`J`Y`nU\`j`cb`i`bhYfbY\`a YbgZcfa`Ybž  
XUfi bhYf`GhUfh`I`dgž`B`UW\`Zc`[`Yi`bhYfbY\`a Yb`i`bX  
HfUX]h]cbgZ]fa`Ybž`X]Y`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ØVYf`-`-`i`XYf`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb

XYg`@UbXYg`Ui ga UWXYb"

7cbbYa Ubb`\\YVh`\\Yfj cfž`XUgg`XYf`A ]hhY`ghUbX`ZØf`X]Y`gcN]U`Y  
A Uf\_hk ]fhgW`UZh`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`j cb`k YgYbh`]W`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `]ghž  
XU`Yf`fi bX`) ( `i` `XYf`gcN]U`j Yfg]W`Yfi b[ gdZ]W`h][ Yb  
6YgW`ÀZh][ hYb`VYgW`ÀZh][ h`i bX`a Y`f`U`g`+\$`i` `XYf  
5i gV]`Xi b[ gd`ÀhnY`ghY`h`G]Y`d`Ubhž`g]W`ZØf`Y]bY`9bh`Ughi b[ `XYg  
A ]hhY`ghUbXg`Y]bni gYhnYb`i bX`k ]`XUVY`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui Z  
H`Ya Yb`k ]Y`VYnU`\\VUfY`9bYf[ ]Yž`XUg`9bXY`XYf`, VYffY[ `i`]Yfi b[ ž  
gW`bY`YfY`J YfZU`fYb`i bX`b]YXf][ YfY`GhYi Yf`UghYb`Zc\_i gg]YfYb"  
8]YgY`A U»bU`a Yb`g]bX`bchk YbX][ ž`i a`X]Y`K YhVYk YfVgZ`\\][ \_Y]h  
XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`K ]fhgW`UZh`ni`ghY][ Yfbž`X]Y`]b`NY]hYb  
[ Ycdc`]h]gW`Yf`?f]gYb`i bX`k ]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yf`i bg]W`Yf`\\Y]hYb`i bhYf  
8fi W`\_ghY`h`"; ]hU`7cbbYa Ubb`g]Y`\\h`XYb`A ]hhY`ghUbX`Ug  
: i bXUa Ybh`XYf`k ]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb`i bX`[ YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Yb`GhUV`]h`h  
]b`8Yi hgW`UbX"

## 8 ]Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`A ]hhY`ghUbXg

⇒ `hYfj ]Yk`a ]h`7`\\f]gh]Ub`? ]YZfž`XYa`J cfghUbX`XYg`hXi ghf]Y!  
DYbg]cbg!J YfY]bg`Y"J "ž`VYhc`bh`7cbbYa Ubb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž  
X]Y`F`U`a YbVYX]b[ `i b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgW`Y`K ]fhgW`UZh`ni`ÀbXYfb"  
8]Y`XYi hgW`Y`K ]fhgW`UZh`gW`fi a dZž`l bhYfbY`a Yb`k UbXYfb`UVž  
i bX`Ui g`ÀbX]gW`Y`h`j Ygh]h]cbYb`V`Y]VYb`Ui g"l a`XYa  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f`Ybž`d`Ubh`X]Y`78l`Y]bY`GYb\_i b[ `XYf  
l bhYfbY`a YbgVYghYi Yfi b[ `Ui Z&) `i` `i bX`Y]bY`9bh`Ughi b[ `XYf  
9]b`ca`a YbghYi Yf`ZØf`5fVY]hbY`a Yf`i bX`GY`Vgh`bX][ Y"5i W`X]Y  
5VgW`UZZi b[ `XYg`6Øf[ Yf[ Y`XYg` `i bX`X]Y`9]bZØ`fi b[ `Y]bYf`bYi Yb  
; fi bXg]W`Yfi b[ `g]bX`j cf[ YgY`\\Yb"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`Y[ Yb`]gh`X]Y`9bYf[ ]Ydc`]h]\_ž`X]Y`Ui Z  
J Yfgcf[ `i b[ gg]W`Yf`\\Y]hž`?`a UZfYi bX`]W`\_Y]h`i bX`6YnU`\\VUf`\_Y]h  
Zc\_i gg]Yfhk YfXYb`gc`""l a`6Øfc`fUh]Y`UVni VUi Ybž`gc`Yb`; YgYhnY  
k ]Y`XUg`@]YZf`\_YhhYbgcf[ ZU`hgdZ]W`hYb[ YgYhn`UV[ YgW`UZZi`bX  
6Yf]W`hgdZ]W`hYb`fYXi n]Yfh`k YfXYb"⇒`5bVYhfUW`h`XYg`U`hi Y`Yb  
: UW`\_f`ÀZhYa Ub[ Y`g`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`bchk YbX][ ž`i a  
5fVY]hg`cgY`ni f`F`ØW`\_Y`f`]b`XYb`5fVY]hga Uf`h`ni`a`ch]j ]YfYb`i bX  
i a`@Øgi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni k UbXYfi b[ `j`cb`: UW`\_f`ÀZhYb`ni

Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"

## 8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf`A ]hhY`ghUbXgdc`h]\_

8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf`A ]hhY`ghUbXgdc`h]\_`k ]fX`j`c b`j`YfgW ]YXYbYb`GY]hYb  
 X]g\_i h]Yfh"8 ]Y`Dc`h]\_`ghY`h`j`c f`XYf`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b [ ž`XYb  
 j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Yb`5bgdfØW`Yb`i`bX`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYg`A ]hhY`ghUbXg  
 [ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb"@Ui`h`ZA`6cbb`]gh`XYf`A ]hhY`ghUbX`ja  
 K`UbXY`ž`k`Ug`gck`c`\\`: U`\_hYb`U`g`Ui`W` ; YZØ`Y`VYhf]Zn"  
 ; Ycdc`h]gW`Y`?`f]gYb`i`bX`FYZcfa`Yb`]b`XYf`9I`YfnYi`[ Yb  
 l`bg]W`Yf`Y`h]i`bX`ghY`Yb`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`j`c f`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b [ Yb"  
 5i`W`gcn]U`Y`H`Y`a`Yb`ž`k`j`Y`X`Y`l`bhYffYdf`AgYbhUn`j`c b`: fUi`Yb`ja  
 l`bhYfbY`a`Yfhi`a`ž`k`YfXYb`Ub [ YgdfcW`Yb"

7cbbYa`Ubbg`5i`Z [ UVY`k ]fX`Yg`gY]bž`X]Y`6i`bXYgfY [ ]Yfi`b [ `]b`XYf  
 A ]hhY`ghUbXgdc`h]\_`ni`fYdf`AgYbh]YfYb`i`bX`5bgdfYW`dUfhbYf]b`ZØf  
 X]Y`5b`]Y [ Yb`XYg`A ]hhY`ghUbXg`gck ]Y`gY]bYf`J`YfV`ÀbXY`ni`gY]b`" Æ f  
 N]Y`VYghY`h`XUf]bž`X]Y`K`YhVYk`YfVgZ`À` [ \_Y]hi`bX  
 Æbcj`Uh]cbg`fUZh`XYf`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`ni`ZØfXYfb`i`bX`Y]bY  
 a ]hhY`ghUbXgZfYi`bX`]W`Y` ; YghU`hi`b [ `ÖZYbh]W`Yf`5i`ggW`fY]Vi`b [ Yb  
 ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb`"8 Ug`Yf`\_`ÀfhYg`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
 ei`Ubh]hU]j`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`ei`U`]hU]j`Y`9bhk ]W`\_i`b [ `XYg  
 A ]hhY`ghUbXg`ni`g]W`Yfb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU`^`	G`c`b`g`h][`Y`g
C`f`h	8`Y`i`h`g`W`_`U`b`X
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Va k _"XY</li> <li>• k k k "]dj "XY</li> <li>• k k k "]Za !Vcbb"cf[</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[ "bYh