

; fc» Yf`GWk Y`VfUbX`]b`F U]bUi . `Dc`]nY]  
Yfa ]hhY`h`k Y[ Yb`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ °

↳ `F U]bUi `VfUW`Y]b`GWk Y`VfUbX`]b`Y]bYf`YYfghY\YbXYb  
: UVf[\_`Ui`g`Dc`]nY]`Yfa ]hhY`h`k Y[ Yb`j`Yfa`i`hYhYf  
6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ "



⇒ a` : c fghž`+` ( - & `F U]bUi ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a`GUa`ghU[ UVYbX  
k`i`fXY`X]Y` : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`]b`F U]bUi`i`[ Yfi`ZYbž`bUWkXYa`DUggUbhYb  
Y]bY`ghUf`\_Y`F Ui`WkYb`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `Ui`g`Y]bYa`YYfghY\YbXYb  
: UVf[\_[ YVÄi`XY`]b`XYf`GhfU»Y` ⇒ a` : c fgh`[ Ya`Y`XYh`UhhYb`"i`a`&\$  
l`f`hfUZYb`X]Y`9]bgUm`fÄZhY`Y]bž`YXcWk`UfYb`ni`X]YgYa  
NY]hdi`b`h`\_Y]bY`cZZYbYb` : `Ua`a`Yb`g]Wk`hVUf`"GhUhhXYggYb`XfUb[  
X]Wk`hYf`F Ui`Wk`Ui`g`XYa`U`g`@cgh`D`UW`VY`\_UbbhYb` ; YVÄi`XYž`XUg  
VY] : chc[ fUZYb`VY`YVh]`gh`Fi`bX` , \$` : Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`Yi`hY`Ui`g`XYb  
i`a`]Y[ YbXYb`C`fhgW`UZhYb`F U]bUi`ž`<Øh`]b[ Ybž`K`Ygh`Ui`gYb`i`bX  
K`UggYfU`Z]b[ Yb`k`UfYb`]a`9]bgUmž`i`a`Y]b` , VYf[ fY]ZYb`XYg  
6fUbXYg`Ui`Z`VYbUWk`VUfhY` ; YVÄi`XY`i`bX`XYb`K`U`X`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfb`"

8]Y`@ØgWk`UfVY]hYb`[ YghU`hYhYb`g]Wk`U`g`YfUi`gZc`fXYfbXž`XU`X]Y

F Ui WXYbhc ]W\_`i b[ `ghUf\_`Ui g[ YdfÄ[ h`k Uf`i bX`X]Y`6fUbX\YfXY  
i b\_`Uf`V`]YVYb"6Y]`XYf` ðgdY\_`h]cb`XYg; YVÄi XYg`k i fXYb  
a Y\fyfY`6fUbXghY`Yb`ZYgh[ YghY`h`z`k Ug`X]Y`@OgW UfVY]hYb`k Y]hYf  
YfgW`k YfhY"`, VYf`a Y\fyfY`Ghi bXYb`UfVY]hYhY`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\f`Ub  
XYf`9]bXÄa a i b[ `XYg`GW`k Y`VfUbXg"; `ØW\_`]WXYfk Y]gY`k i fXYb  
\_Y]bY`J Yf`YhnhYb`[ Ya Y`XYh"8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`VYfY]hg`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb  
ni f`6fUbXi fgUWXY`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`i bX`j Yfa i hYh`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ ž`XU`X]Y  
9bhXYW\_`i b[ `a Y\fyfYf`6fUbX\YfXY`Ui ZY]bY`j cfgÄh`n]WXY  
< UbX`i b[ `]bXYi hYh"8]Yg`]gh`b]W`h`XUg`YfghY`A U`ž`XUgg  
6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ `Y]b`H\Ya U`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]gh"

## 6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ `]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`

Nk ]gWXYb`&\$%( `i bX`&\$&( `U`h`XUg`6i bXYg\_`f]a ]bU`Ua h`d`c`nY]`]W  
YfZUgghY` : Ä`Y`j cb`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ `Xc\_`i a Ybh]Yfh"8]Y`Ub`U`h`YbXYb  
NU`Y`b`VY`Y[ Ybž`XUgg`gc`W`\_`f]a ]bY`Y`5\_`h]cbYb`Y]b`YfbghYg  
DfcV`Ya `XUfghY`Yb" `@YhnhY`GhU]gh]\_Yb`nY][ Yb`Y]bYb  
\_cb]bi ]Yf`]WXYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`J cfZÄ`Y`]b`X]YgYa `NY]hfUi a `"  
K Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`NU`Y`b`i bX`HfYbXg`g]bX`Ui ZXYf  
K YVg]hY`j cb`GhU]ghU`Yf`Ä`h]W`ž`k cVY]`X]Y`XYhU]`]YfhYb  
GhU]gh]\_Yb`Ui Z`5VcbbYa Ybhg`VUg]YfYb"8Yf`Ni [ f]Z`Ui Z  
b`c`k YbX][ Y`8UhYbž`k ]Y`Ui W` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f  
J YfVfYWXYb`gghU]gh]\_ž`ghY`h`gY]h`XYa `&"5df]`&\$&) `ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ ž  
i bX`]gh`k Y]hYf`]b`ØVYf`X]Y`D`U`h`Zcfa `ni [ Äb[ `]W`"

## I fgUWXYbghU]gh]\_`ZØf`6fUbXgW`ÄXYb`

8]Y`I fgUWXYb`ZØf`6fUbXgW`ÄXYb`g]bX`j ]Y`ZÄ`h][ `i bX`k YfXYb  
ni bY`a YbX`YfZc`fgW`h" `@Ui h`Y]bYf`, VYfg]W`h`Ui Z`XYf`K YVgY]hY`XYg  
`ðgh]hi hg`ZØf`GW`UXYbj Yf`Øhi b[ `i bX`GW`UXYbgZc`fgW`i b[ `f`GŁ  
[ ]Vh`Yg`fY[ Y`a Ä»][ `5bU`mgYbž`X]Y`j YfgW]YXYbY`6fUbXi fgUWXYb  
Xc\_`i a Ybh]YfYb"8]YgY`GhU]gh]\_Yb`g]bX`i bYf`Ägg`]W`ž`i a  
dfÄj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU`a Yb`ni `Yb`hk ]W\_`Y`b`i bX`X]Y`; YgY`gW`U`Z`h`ØVYf  
X]Y`; YZU`Y`Yb`j cb`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ `ni`]bZcfa ]YfYb" : Øf`k Y]hYfY  
8YhU]`g`ni f`I fgUWXYb`ghU]gh]\_`g]bX`ni \_`i b`Zhgk Y]gYbXY  
`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`YVYbZU`g`Ui Z`XYf` ð G!K YVgY]hY`j YfZØ[ VUf"

8]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`ni a `GW`k Y`VfUbX`]b`F U]bUi `XUi Yfb`Ubž

k Ä\fybX`X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\f`k Y]hYf\`b`]b`6YfY]hgWk UZh`]ghž`i a `Yhk U][ Y  
k Y]hYfY'; YZU\fyb`Ui gni gW`]Y» Yb"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`nY][ h`Y]ba U`  
a Y\f`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`VY\YfnhYb`9]b[ fY]ZYbg`XYf': Yi Yfk Y\fyb  
i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hj cb`DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\`a Yb`[ Y[ Yb  
6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ "

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
I fgUWk Y	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
C fh	⇒ `: cfghž`+' (- &`F U]bUi ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gWk UYV]gWk Y!dcgh"XY</li> <li>• XY"ghUh]ghU"Wč a</li> <li>• k k k "]Zg!Yj "cf[</li> </ul>

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh