

8 ][ ]hU`Y`F Yj c`i h]cb`Ub`XYf`I b]`A UfVi f[ .  
Ghi X]YfYbXYbUi gk Y]g`^Yhnh`]b`XYf`5dd`°

8 ]Y`I b]`A UfVi f[ `Z0\ fh`X][ ]hU`Y`Ghi X]YfYbXYbUi gk Y]gY`i bX  
8 Yi hgW\`UbXgYa YghYfh]W\_Yhg`Y]bž`i a`X]Y`7Ua di g!9fZU\fi b[  
ni`cdh]a ]YfYb"



A UfVi f[ ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8 ]Y`D\`)]ddg!i b]j Yfg]hÅh`A UfVi f[ `Uh  
\_Øfn`]W\`VYXYi hYbXY` : cfhgW\ f]hhY` ]b`XYf`8 ][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `]\fYf  
8 ]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`[ Ya UW\h`5V`gcZcfh\_ØbbYb`U`Y`Ghi X]YfYbXYb  
]\fYb`Ghi X]YfYbXYbUi gk Y]g`gck ]Y`XUg  
8 Yi hgW\`UbXgYa YghYfh]W\_Yh`X][ ]hU`ØVYf`X]Y`bYi`Ybhk ]W\_Y`hY  
7Ua di g!5dd`bi hnYb`8 ]YgY`5dd`k i fXY`]a`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`Gca a Yf  
\_cghYb`cg`]b`XYb`5dd`!GhcfYg`VYfY]h[ YghY`hi bX`VØbXY`h  
j YfgW\]YXYbY`8 ]YbghY`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÅhž`i a`X]Y`]bhYfbY  
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`ni`Yf`Y]W\hYfb`8 ]Y`9]bZ0\fi b[ `XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb  
A Ô[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb`ghY`h`XYb`5VgW\`i gg`Y]bYf`i a`ZUggYbXYb`FY]\Y`j cb  
8 ][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ ga U» bU\`a Yb`Ub`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÅh`XUfž`X]Y`]b  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h`XYa`<cW\gW\i`fYW\YbnYbhfi a`i bX`XYf  
GhUVgghY`Y`Z0f`GhfUhY[ ]gW\Y`8 ][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX

Dfc\_Y\_ha UbU[ Ya Ybhi a [ YgYhnh'k i fXY"5i g'X]YgYa ; fi bX']gh'X]Y  
I b]A UfVi f[ 'bi b'Y]bY'XYf'YfghYb'\Ygg]gWXYb'I b]j Yfg]hÅhYbž'X]Y  
Y]bY'5dd![ YghØhnhY '@Øgi b[ 'ZØf'XYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYbUi gk Y]g  
UbV]YhYh"

⇒a 'Gca a YfgYa YghYf'&\$&) 'k ]fX'gck c\`XYf'\Yf\_Øa a `]WXY  
DUd]YfUi gk Y]g'U'g'Ui W`XYf'X][ ]hU'Y'5i gk Y]g[ Ø'h][ 'gY]b"5V'XYa  
K ]bhYfgYa YghYf'&\$&) #&\* 'k ]fX'X]Y'Bi hni b[ 'XYf'X][ ]hU'Yb  
J Yfg]cbYb'j YfdZ]WXYhYbXž'k Å\fybX'U'hYfbUh]j Y'b]WXYh'X][ ]hU'Y  
5b[ YVchY'k Y]hYf\]b'ni f'J YfZØ[ i b[ 'ghY\Yb"

⇒b Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a

8 Yi hgW`UbXgYa YghYfh]W\_Yh

8 Ug'8 Yi hgW`UbXgYa YghYfh]W\_Yhž'XUg'U`Yb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'ni f  
J YfZØ[ i b[ 'ghY\hž]gh'Y]bY'k ]WXYh][ Y'BYi Yfi b[ ž'X]Y'X]Y'A cV]'hÅh'a  
[ YgUa hYb'6i bXYg[ YV]Yh'Yf'Y]WXYh'f"9g[ ]'h'XYi hgW`UbXk Y]h]b  
U`Yb'J Yf\_Y\fgi bhYfbY\ a Yb'i bX'!j YfVØbXYbž'U`YfX]b[ g'b]WXYh]a  
: Yfbj Yf\_Y\ f'k ]Y'⇒9'i bX'⇒"8]Y'5i g[ UVY'X]YgYg'H]W\_Yhg'YfZc`[ h  
Ui ggW`Y]» `]WXY'X][ ]hU'ØVYf'K YV!5dd`\_Uh]cbYb'cXYf'K U`Yhg"  
Ghi X]YfYbXY'c\ bY'a cV]'Yg'9bX[ YfÅh'k ]fX' [ YfUhYbž'g]W`Ub'XYb  
5`[ Ya Y]bYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYbUi ggW'i gg'f5Gh5Ł'XYf'Yk Y]][ Yb  
<cWgW'i `Yb'ni `k YbXYb"5b'XYf'HI `<Ua Vi f[ 'k ]fX'Ui » YfXYa  
VYhc b hž'XUgg`\_Y]bY'GYa YghYfi bhYf'U[ Yb'a Y\ f'dYf'Dcgh]j YfgW]W\_h  
k YfXYbž'k Ug'X]Y'8][ ]hU'g]Yfi b[ 'k Y]hYf'j cfUbhfY]Vh"

9g' [ ]Vh'Ui W`FY [ Y'i b[ Yb'ni f'6YZY]i b[ 'j ca `GYa YghYfh]W\_Yh'ZØf  
VYgh]a a hY'DYfgcbYb[ fi ddYbž'XUfi bhYf'gWXYk YfVY\]bXYfhY  
A YbgWXYbž'X]Y'5bgdfi W`Ui Z'6YZØfXYfi b[ '[ Ya Å» 'G; 6'Ł `UVYb"  
8]YgY`\_ØbbYb'Y]bYb'5bhfU[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'D`UhZcfa `hi DC F H'ghY`Ybž  
]bXYa `g]Y'X]Y'bch'k YbX][ Yb'I bhYf'U[ Ybž'k ]Y'X]Y'J cfXYf!'i bX  
F ØW\_gY]hY `]\fyg'GWXYk YfVY\]bXYfhYbUi gk Y]gYgž`cW`UXYb"

Ni gÅh`]W`\_ØbbYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYž'X]Y'ZØf'a ]bXYghYbg'XfY]'A c bUhY  
Ui » Yf\U'V'XYg'; Y'hi b[ gVYfY]WXYg'XYg  
8 Yi hgW`UbXgYa YghYfh]W\_Yhg'ghi X]YfYb'cXYf'a `F U\ a Yb'j cb  
6Yi f'Ui Vi b[ Ybž`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb'?fUb\_\Y]hYb'cXYf'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb  
6Y\]bXYfi b[ Yb'XYb'ØZYb'h]WXYb'B U\j Yf\_Y\ f'b]WXYh'bi hnyb

\_ÖbbYbž'Y]bY`F ØW\_YfghUhi b[ `XYf`b]W\h[ Ybi hnhYb`A cbUhY  
VYUbfU[ Yb"

8i fW`X]YgY`A U» bU\`a Yb`k ]fX`X]Y`X][ ]hU`Y`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`Ub`XYb  
<cW\gW\i`Yb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`k Y]hYf`j cfUb[ Yhf]YVYbž`k cXi fW  
Ghi X]YfYbXY`b]W\h`bi f`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`a cXYfbYb`HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb  
Yf\U`hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`5fhi bX`K Y]gYž`k ]Y`g]Y`]\fY  
<cW\gW\i`V]`Xi b[ `Yf`YVYbž`bUW\`U`h][ `j YfVYggYfh`k ]fX"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A UfVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "i b]!a UfVi f[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "hi "VYf`]b</li><li>• k k k "hi \\"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh