

Aig]_gcaaYf'VY]a'HJ <]bhYfkY]XYbh\U`.'9]b'KcW\YbYbXY jc``Yf'<]hg°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`A i g]_gca a Yf`VY]a `HJ`<]bhYfk Y]XYbh\U` j ca `%&"`V]g`%("' \Rightarrow b]`&\$&) . '? cbnYfhYž'l bhYf\U`hi b['i bX GdU» `ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY`: Ua]`]Y $^\circ$

Hi fbd`Uhn`Ub`XYf`HYi ZY`gh]gW\!Hi fb\U``Yž`**) - +

<]bhYfk Y]XYbh\U`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`! 5a '_ca a YbXYb

K cW\YbYbXY`Z]bXYh`XYf`A i g]_gca a Yf`VY]a 'Hi fbj YfY]b

<]bhYfk Y]XYbh\U``fHJ <&ghUhh"5b`XfY]`HU[Yb`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y

6Ygi W\Yf`Y]b`UVk YW\g`i b[gfY]W\Yg`Dfc[fUa a 'Ui Z'XYa 'Hi fbd`Uhn

Ub`XYf`HYi ZY`gh]gW\!Hi fb\U``Y"'8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b['j Yfgdf]W\h`b]W\h

bi f`a i g]_U`]gW\Y`<][\`][\hgž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`: fY]nY]hgdU» 'ZØf'X]Y

[UbnY: Ua]`]Y"

8 Y b '5 i ZhU_h'a UWX h'Ua ': fY]hU['XUg'8 i c' Ghc Yb'Hi bYg ž'XUg'a]h F c W_!? `Ugg]_Yfb 'ZØf'Gh]a a i b['gcf[h"'9VYbZU``g'Ub'X]YgYa 'HU[k]fX 'XUg'bYi Y'E i UfhYhh' \ddotbgUb]hm 'gY]bY'DfYa]YfY'ZY]Yfb'i bX'<]hg Ui g'Dcd'i bX'F c W_ 'ni a '6YghYb'[YVYb"'A]h'XYa 'A chhc' 5Vfc W_Ybž GdU» '\UVYb 'a ÒWXhY'\ddotb]h]Uhcf'DYhYf':]gWXYf'X]Y'6Ygi WXYf'Ui Z'X]Y J YfUbghU'hi b['Y]bgh]a a Yb"

5Vk YWXg`i b[gfY]WX Yg`Dfc[fUa a

8 Yf GUa ghU['ghY\h'[Ubn']a 'NY]W\Yb XYf 6UbX' ?fUW\'YXYf ž'X]Y
a]h']\fYb'5i Zhf]hhYb']b'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'@YXYf\cgYb'XUg'Di V`]_i a
Ub]a]Yfhža]hni g]b[Yb'i bX'ni 'hUbnYb"'8Yf'`YhnhY

J YfUbghU'hi b[ghU[ž'XYf'GcbbhU[ž'k]Xa Yh'g]W\'XUbb']b'YfghYf'@]b]Y

XYb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'; fi ddYb'XYg'HJ < "'<]YfVY]'k]fX'Yg'Ui W\'Y]bY

< ØdZVi f['ZØf'?]bXYf'[YVYbž'X]Y'_`Y]bYb'; ÀghYb'ni gÀhn`]W\Yb

8]Y'9]b`UggnY]hYb'g]bX'YVYbZU``g'[ih'XifWXUW\h'5a':fY]hU['ibXGUaghU['ÒZZbYb'g]W\'X]Y'HØfYb'ia'%-'I\fž'kÀ\fYbX'X]Y'?cbnYfhYia'&\$'I\f'VY[]bbYb"'5a':Ua]`]YbhU[ž'XYa'GcbbhU[ž']gh'XYf9]b`Ugg'VYfY]hg'UV'%&'I\f'aÒ[`]W\ž'kÀ\fYbX'XUg'Dfc[fUaa'ia'''\$'I\f'ghUfhYh"

DfY]gY i bX J YfZØ[VUf_Y]h

 $8]Y `H]W_Y hd fY]gY `g]b X `Y fgWk k]b[`]Wk \check{z}'a]h'* `9i fc `ZØf`XYb `: fY]hU[ib X'- `9i fc `ZØf`XYb `GUa ghU["'8 Yf`GcbbhU['k]fX`U`g': Ua]`]YbhU[VYgcb XYfg`UhhfU_h]j \check{z}`XU`XYf`9]bhf]hh'\]YfZØf`ZfY]`]gh"'? UfhYb`_ÒbbYbUb`XYf`5 VYb X_UggY`Yfk cfVYb`k YfXYb"$

±bg[YgUa hij Yfgdf]WkhiXYfiA i g]_gca a YfiVY]a iHJ < iY]b i bhYf\U`hgUa YgiK cWkYbYbXYiZØfiU``Yi5`hYfg[fi ddYb"'CV iY]XYbgWkUZh`]WkYfiA i g]_`]YV\UVYficXYfi: Ua]`]YbVYgi WkYfi iZØfiYXYbi]ghiYhk UgiXUVY]"

8YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	Hifbd`Uhn`Ub`XYf`HYiZY`gh]gW\!Hifb\U``Yž

8 Y hU]`g	
	* *) - + ' <]b h Y f k Y] X Y b h \ U ` ž ' 8 Y i hg W ` U b X
EiY``Yb	k k k "f\Y]bdZU`n"XY
	kkk"XYihgW\`UbX"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh