

## K U\`Yb`Ub`XYf`>@I.`>Yhnh`A ]hVYgh]a a Yb i bX`X]Y`I b]'; YghU`hYb°

K U\`Yb`ni a `GYbUh`XYf`>@\`; ]YggYb`ghUfhYb`Ua `&\$"`A U]" Cb`]bY!`i bX`6f]YZk U\``V]YhYb`I b]j Yfg]hÀhga ]h[`]YXYfb A ]hVYgh]a a i b["

; ]YggYbž8Yi hgWX`UbX! =b XYf\_ca a YbXYb K U\`dYf]cXY  $Yf\setminus U`hYb`X]Y`A]h[`]YXYfXYf`\Rightarrow ghi g!@]YV][!I b]j Yfg]hÀh; ]Y»Yb`fb@l Ł$  $X | Y A O[ ]WX_Y | hz U_h | Ub XY f k Y | hY f Y b 9 b hk | W_i b [ ] f Y f$  $< cWkgWki Ya ]hnik ]f_Yb"8]Y'K U\Yb'nia 'GYbUh'i bX'ni 'XYb'$ : UWXVYfY]WXgfÀhYb Z]bXYb ]a 'Gca a YfgYa YghYf ghUhhz'i bX'nk Uf jca %\$"AU]'&\$&) žXYa '8Uhi a 'XYg'JYfgUbXg'XYf 6f]YZk U\`i bhYf`U[Ybž'V]g'ni a '' \$"'> b]'&\$&) ž'XYa '`YhnhYb  $KU\$ hU["'Ib]; Yfg]hÀhga ]h[`]YXYf'\_ÒbbYb'Ub'X]YgYb'K U\`Yb  $gckc\$ `cb`]bY'U`g'Ui W\'dYf'6f]YZkU\``hY]`bY\a Yb"'I a 'X]Y ; fYa ]Yb'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb'i bX'Y]bY'\c\Y'K U\`VYhY]`][i b[ 'ni 'YffY]W\Ybž k]fXY]bYiaZUggYbXYHY]`bU\aYXYfA]h[`]YXgWXUZhUiZ[YfiZYb"  $8]YA]h[`]YXYfg]bXniXYa `Ub[Y\U`hYbžX]Y5iggU[Yb`XYf$  $i YfgWX]YXYbYb`\cWXgWXi`dc`]h]gWXYb; fi dd]Yfi b[Yb'_f]h]gWX`ni$  $df\varnothing ZYb\check{z}'XU'X]Y'KU'Yb'YbhqWXY]XYbX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbqYhni b['XYf$ ; fYa ]Yb gck ]Y XYb ni \_ØbZh][ Yb ?i fg XYf I b]j Yfg]hÀh VYY]bZi ggYb k YfXYb"

: UWX gWX UZhgfÀhY 'gck ]Y 'U\_UXYa ]gWX Y 'GYbUhY ' 'gd]Y `Yb 'XUVY] i bhYfgWX]YX`]WX Y 'F c ``Yb 'i bX '5i Z[ UVYb " 8]Y '; fYa ]Yb 'gYhnYb 'g]WX c Zh 'Ui g '[ Yk À\ `hYb 'J YfhfYhYfb 'ni gUa a Ybž 'X]Y ']b ']\ fYf': i b\_h]cb X]Y '\Dan hYfYqqYb 'XYf 'Yk Y]`][ Yb '; fi ddYb 'j YfhfYhYb" '

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb i bX \_ca d`Yl Y K U\`dfcnYggY</pre>

8]Y`J]Y`nU\``Ub'; fYa]Yb'i bX`XYfYb'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y
6YgYhni b[Yb'hfU[Yb'ni f'?ca d`Yl]hÀh'XYg'K U\`dfcnYggYg'VY]ž
gcXUgg']bX]j ]Xi Y``Y'Gh]a a nYhhY``ZØf'X]Y'j YfgW\]YXYbYb

K À\`Yf[ fi ddYb'YfZcfXYf`]W\'g]bX"'K ]Y'j cb'dc`mUg'VYf]W\hYhž
YbhhÀi gW\h'X]Y'b]YXf][Y'K U\`VYhY]`][i b['cZh']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf

<cW\gW\i `dc`]h]\_"'6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'`U[']b'; Ohh]b[Yb'X]Y

K U\`VYhY]`][i b[']a '\\J\f'\&\,\"VY]'bi f'\_bUdd'\&\"i \\Z'k\A\fYbX'XYf

XYi hgW\`UbXk Y]hY'8i fW\gW\b]hh'VY]'\((\(\circ{\circ}\)U["'\\=a 'JYf['\Y]W\'XUni
YffY]W\hYb'X]Y'?ca a i bU`k U\`Yb']b'6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf['\&\%-Y]bY'6YhY]`][i b['j cb'fi bX'\*\\$\\"

5b'j ]Y`Yb'l b]j Yfg]hÀhYb']gh'X]Y'K U\`VYhY]`][ib['U`Ufa ]YfYbXb]YXf]["'7CFF97H=J'\Uh'8UhYb'Uig'+\$'ghUUh`]W\Yb'l b]j Yfg]hÀhYb
[YgUa a Y`h'i bX'ZYgh[YghY``hž'XUgg']b'&\$'XYf'i bhYfgi W\hYb
Ghi X]YfYbXYbgW\UZhYb'X]Y'K U\`VYhY]`][ib['gc[Uf'ibhYf'%\$i'`U["5b'+bgh]hih]cbYb'k]Y'XYf'l b]j Yfg]hÀh'l `a 'ibX'XYf'l b]j Yfg]hÀh
8i ]gVif[!9ggYb'k Uf'g]Y'gc[Uf'ibhYf')ı "'NiXYa 'g]bX'G\_UbXU`Y'k]Y'K U\`ifbYbX]YVghU\``cXYf':]bUbnj YfibhfYiib[Yb''b]W\h
gY`hYb'ibX'hfU[Yb'c\bY'NkY]ZY``nif'JYfibg]W\Yfib['XYf

## : OfXYfi b[ XYf ghi XYbh]gWXYb 8Ya c\_fUh]Y

XYfFK H< '5UWXYbž'k c'g]Y'ZØf'Gh]dYbX]Yb'i bX'UbXYfY'Z]bUbn]Y``Y I bhYfghØhni b[Yb'j YfUbhk cfh`]WX'g]bX"'8YbbcWX'VYf]WXhYb Ghi X]YfYbXY'cZha U`g'j cb'Y]bYa '8Yg]bhYfYggY'Ub'XYf <cWXgWXi `dc`]h]\_"

I a 'Y]b'l a XYb\_Yb'ni 'VYk]f\_Yb'i bX'XUg

Ghi X]YfYbXYbYb[ U[ Ya Ybh'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž']gh'X]Y'=b]h]Uh]j Y' K Ufi a
k À\`gh'Xi 3 'j cb'7CFF97H=J'[ YghUfhYh'k cfXYb"'8]YgY'Dfc'Y\_h]XYY
gc```[ Yn]Y`h'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y'K U\`VYhY]`][ i b[ 'ni 'ghY][ Yfb'i bX

XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'ghi XYbh]gWXYf

A ]hVYgh]a a i b[ 'ni 'gWXÀfZYb"'8]Y'i b]j Yfg]hÀfYb'K U\`Ui Zfi ZY
k ]f\_Yb'\]YfVY]'U`g'5bgdcfbž'g]WX'U\_h]j ']b'X]Y'[ YghU`hYb'XYf

< cWXgWXi `dc`]h]\_'Y]bni Vf]b[ Yb'i bX'XYb'Y][ YbYb'9]bZi gg'[ Y`hYbX
ni 'a UWXYb"

K Y]hYfY = DZcfa Uh]cbYb ni 'XYb K U\`Yb Ub XYf : @ 'gck ]Y ni 'XYb gdYn]Z]gWXYb '5V`Ài ZYb 'g]bX 'Ui Z'XYf K YVg]hY 'XYf I b]j Yfg]hÀh j YfZØ[ VUf" '9g ']gh'X]Y '7 \ Ub WY 'XYf A ]h[`]YXYfž X]Y 'Ni \_i bZh']\fYf < cWXgWXi `Y 'U\_h]j 'a ]hni [ YghU`hYb 'i bX 'g]WX ; Y\Òf ni 'j YfgWX UZZYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J cfZU``	K U\`Yb
Cfh	; ]YggYbž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "i b]![]YggYb"XY
	• k k k "dc`mUg"XY
	<ul><li>WcffYWh]j "cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh