

< c » 'Zc fXYfh'; Y\U`hgXYW\_Y`. 'GWX`i gg'a ]h  
UV[ Y\cVYbYf'Dc`h]\_°

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`6i bXYghU[ g[ Y\Ä`hYf`[ Yk ]bbh`Ub` : U\fh"  
<Yff`<c» 'Zc fXYfh'; Y\U`hgXYW\_Y`i bX`\_f]h]g]Yfh`UV[ Y\cVYbY  
Dc`h]\_"



8Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`Y]bYa`U`hi Y`Yb`b`hYfj ]Yk`Äi » Yfh`g]W`XYf  
6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhY`<c» `f]h]gW`ni`XYb` ; Y\Ä`hYfb`j`cb  
Dc`h]\_Yfb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`"9f`VYgW`fY]Vh`UV[ Y\cVYbY` ; Y\Ä`hYf  
U`g`Y]bY`K`i`fnY`ZØf`UV[ Y\cVYbY`Dc`h]\_"A`]h`Y]bYa`6fi`hnc[ Y\U`h  
j`cb`%`%`&&+`9i`fc`dfc`A`cbUh`VY\Ä`h`<c»`YX][`W`&")`\$\$`9i`fc  
bYhnc`ž`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`F`Ygh`gY]bYg`9]b`\_ca`a`Ybg`ZØf`GdYbXYb`cXYf  
I`bhYfghØ`hni`b[`gUb[`YVchY`]b`gY]bYa`K`U\`\_fY]g`j`Yfk`YbXYh`k`]fX`  
8]Yg`[`YgW`]Y\`h]b`XYa`6YghfYVYbž`X]Y`@YVYbgfYU`]hÄ`hXYf  
A`YbgW`Yb`bUW`j`c`n]Y\Yb`ni`\_ØbbYb`i`bX`i`a`]b`B`ch`[`YfUhYbYb  
DYfgcbYb`ni`Y`Y`ZYb`" <c » `VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`YXcW`bi`f`k`Yb][`Y`XUg  
I`bhYfghØ`hni`b[`gUb[`YVch`UbbY\`a`Ybž`XU`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`Ui`g`Ghc`n  
X]Y`<`]ZY`UV`Y\`bYb`"8]Yg`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`XUg`A`]ggj`Yf\`Ä`hb]g  
nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`@YVYbgfYU`]hÄ`hYb`i`bX`XYb` ; Y\Ä`hYfb`XYf

5V[ YcfXbYhYb"

8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'Dc`h]\_Yf[ Y\À`hYf'b]a a h'Ui W`]bbYf\U`V`XYf  
@]b\_Yb`Ub': U\fh'Ui Z'8Yf'bYi '[ Yk À\`hY`DUfhY]j c fghUbXž  
VYghY\YbX'Ui g`Jb`J Ub`5\_Yb`i bX`bYg`GWk YfXhbYfž`d`Ubhž`]\fY  
; Y\À`hYf'ni`fYXi n]YfYbž`i a`Y]b`NY]WXYb`ni`gYhnYb" `@Ui h`Zf"XY  
a`ØW`hY`XUg': Ø\fi b[ gXi c`Ui Z`Yhk U`X]Y`<À`ZhY`gY]bYg'; Y\U`hg  
j Yfn]W`hYbž`gcXUgg`]\f`Ub[ YghfYVhYg`BYhhc!; Y\U`h`VY]`&", ) \$`9i fc  
`]Y[ h"5`Y`9]b\_ØbZhY`ØVYf`X]YgYf'; fYbnY`Z]Y»Yb`]b`Y]bYb  
Gc`]XUf]h`hgzcbXg`ZØf`A YbgWXYb`]b`Bch"Ni XYa`Ai »YfhYb`g]Yž`XUgg  
g]Y`\_Y]bY`BYVYbY]b\_ØbZhY`Yf\U`hYb`i bX`XUa`]h`hfUbgdUfYbh  
UfVY]hYb`k c`Yb"

### Dc`h]\_Yf`i bX`XYfYb`Df]j ]`Y[ ]Yb

<c»`Yf\YVh'Ui »YfXYa`6YXYb\_Yb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y:5bbY\ a`]W`\_Y]hYbž  
X]Y`DUf`Ua`YbhUf]Yf`[ Yb]Y»Ybž`k ]Y`\_cghYb`cgY`b`UbXgZØ[ Y`i bX  
Y]bY`6U\`bWUfX"9f`k Ufbh`XUj cfž`XUgg`gc`WXY`Df]j ]`Y[ ]Yb`XUni  
ZØ\`fYb`\_ØbbhYbž`XUgg`Dc`h]\_Yf`XYb`6Yni [ `ni`f`FYU`]h`h`j`Yf`]YfYb"  
8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`5gdY`\_hž`XYf`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y'; Y\À`hYf  
j cb`5V[ YcfXbYhYb`Ub\Y]nh"8Yf`6i bXYghU[ `UhhY`\_Øfn`]W`\_Y]bY  
8]hYbYf\Ø\i b[ `i a`gYW`g`DfcnYbh'Ui Z`%%&&+ž&\$`9i fc  
VYgW`cggYbž`k Ug`j cb`XYf`@]b\_Yb`ghUf`\_`\_f]h]g]Yfh`k`i`fXY"`, VYf`X]Y  
5b[ Ya`YggYb\Y]h`i bX`HfUbgdUfYbn`XYf`6YnØ[ Y`k`]fX`]a`a`Yf  
k ]YXYf`ÖZYb`h]W`\_XYVUh]Yfhž`VYgc`bXYfg`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf  
HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhY`dfc`J\`f`BYVYbY]b\_ØbZhY  
]b`<Ø\Y`j`cb`]bg[ YgUa`h`) %A`j`]cbYb`9i fc`Yfk`]fhgW`UZhYh`UVYbž  
`Ui`h`Y]bYf`5i`gk`Yfhi`b[ `j`cb`5V[ YcfXbYhYbk`UhW`i`bX`Gd]Y[ Y`"

8]Y'; Y\À`hYf`j`cb`Dc`h]\_Yfb`g]bX`[ YgYhn`]W`\_Y]YfY[ Y`h`i`bX`gc`Yb  
XYfYb`i`bUV\`Ab[ ][\_Y]h`g]WXYfb"GY`gYhnYb`g]W`\_Ui`g`ZYghYb  
6YnØ[ Ybž`j`Uf]UV`Yb`?ca`dcbYbhYb`i`bX`DYbg]cbgUbgd`fØW`Yb  
ni`gUa`a`Ybž`X]Y`Y`bUW`8Ui`Yf`XYf`Ni [ Y\Øf][ \_Y]h`ni`a`DUf`Ua`Ybh  
j`Uf]]YfYb"2`ZYb`h]W`\_k`]fX`\`Ai`Z][`X]Y`K`U\fbY\`a`i`b[ `\_f]h]g]Yfhž  
XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`8]g\_fYdUb`n`nk`]gWXYb`XYa`i; Y\U`h`i`bX`XYf  
YfVfUW`hYb`@Y]ghi`b[ `XYf`Dc`h]\_Yf`[ ]Vh"8U\Yf`k`]fX`Ui`W`ØVYf  
FYZcfa`j`c f gW`À[ Y`bUW`[ YXUW`hž`i`a`hfUbgdUfYbhYfY`FY[ Y`i`b[ Yb  
i`bX`Y]ghi`b[ gVYnc[ YbY`?ca`dcbYbhYb`Y]bni`ZØ\`fYb"

# Ni \_i bZhguI gV`]W\_

⇒ a `<]bV`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`Ni \_i bZh`d`Ubh`<c>`Ui » YfXYa ž`X]Y  
 FY]WXYbghYi Yf`ni `Yf\Ò\Ybž`i a ` \Ò\YfY`FYbhYb`ni `Z]bUbn]YfYb" `9f  
 ZcfXYfh`Y]bY`FYZcfa `]b`XYf`FYbhYbdc`]h]\_ž`VY]`XYf`Ui W`6YUa hY  
 i bX`Dc`]h]\_Yf`]b`X]Y`[ YgYhn`]WXY`FYbhYbj Yfg]WXYfi b[ `Y]bnU\`Yb  
 gc`hYb" `Ni XYa `gdf]W`h`Yf`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y` : cfXYfi b[ `Ui gž`XUgg  
 FYbhYbYf`a Y\`f`UfVY]hYb`a ØggYbž`i bX`\YVh`\Yfj cfž`XUgg`Y]b  
 \Ò\YfYg`FYbhYb]j YUi `YfZcfXYf`]W`]gh"

<c>`a`ÒW`hYž`XUgg`a`Ub`ØVYf`]`b`gW`fY]Vhž`XUgg`Yf`gY]bY  
 K`U\`j`YfgdfYWXYb`i`a`[ YgYhnh`\Uh`i`bX`Y]bYb`K`UbXY`]b`XYf`Dc`]h]\_  
 Ub[ Yghc» Yb`\Uh" `8]YgY`5bgdfØWXY`i`bhYfghfY]WXYb`XYb  
 k`UW`gYbXYb`8fi`W\_`Ui`Z`Dc`]h]\_Yfž`g]W`ghÅf`\_Yf`a`]h`XYb`Gcf[ Yb`i`bX  
 B`ØhYb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`Ui`gY]bUbXYfni`gYhnYb`i`bX`Y]bY`hfUbgdUfYbhYfY  
 i`bX`[ YfYW`hYfY` ; Y\`U`hgghfi`\_hi`f`ni`gW`UZZYb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	G`c`b`g`h]`[`Y`g
C`f`h	8`Y`i`h`g`W`_`U`b`X
E`i`Y``Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"gW`k`UYV]gW`Y`"XY</li> <li>• k`k`k`"Zf"XY</li> <li>• [ Y\`U`hgj`Yf[ `Y]WXY"W`a</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh