

>Yhnh'VYk YfVYb. '7Ugh]b['ZØf' 8 Ug
dYfZY_hY'; Y\Y]a b]g ']b'Dcgh\Ui gYb°

5a UhYi f!H\YUhYf/ ei ch/BcfX`]W\hYf/ ei ch'gi W\h'a Àbb`]W\Y
8UfghY`Yf'ZØf'/ ei ch/8Ug'dYfZY_hY'; Y\Y]a b]g/ ei ch"
7Ugh]b['Ua ' &, " ' ð b]']b'Dcgh\Ui gYb"



Dcgh\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!'8Ug'5a UhYi f!H\YUhYf
BcfX`]W\hYf 'ghY\h]b'XYb'GhUfh'ØW\Yfb'ZØf'X]Y'YfghY' [fc»Y
DfcXi _]h]cbž'X]Y'XUg'Di V`_i a 'VY[Y]ghYfb'gc`""5a ' &, " ' ð b]' &\$&)
Z]bXYh'XUg'7Ugh]b['ZØf'XUg'bYi Y'GhØW_ ' 8 Ug'dYfZY_hY'; Y\Y]a b]g
]b'Dcgh\Ui gYb'ghUhh"8UVY]k YfXYb'j cf'U`Ya 'a Àbb`]W\Y
<Ui dhXUfghY`Yf'ja '5`hYf'j cb'' \$'V]g')) ' ð \fYb' [Ygi W\hž
k Ybb['Y]W\`Ui W\`]bhYfYgg]YfhY': fUi Yb'k]`_ca a Yb'g]bX"8Ug
7Ugh]b[']gh'Y]b'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'GW\fhž'i a 'Y]bY'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Y'i bX
hU`Ybh]YfhY'6YgYhni b['ni ' [Yk À\`f'Y]ghYb"

⇒hYfYggYbhYb`_ØbbYb'g]W\`V]g'ni a ' &%" ' ð b]' ØVYf'X]Y'K YVg]hY'
k k k "bcfX`]W\hYf!h\YUhYf"XY`Uba Y'XYb"6Y]YfZc`[fY]W\Yf
5ba Y`Xi b['Yf\U`hYb'X]Y'6Yk YfVYf'Y]bYb'5i gni ['Ui g'XYa 'GhØW_ž

XYb'g]Y`VY]`XYf'5i X]h]cb`]bhYfdFYh]YfYb`a ØggYb"8]Y`DfcVYb
VY[]bbYb`bUW`XYb`Gca`a`YfZYf]Yb`i bX`XYf'5i ZØ\fi b[gnY]hfUi a
]ghj`cb`A`Åfn`V]g`9bXY`5df]`&\$&*`[Yd`Ubhž`k`cVY]`X]Y`DfcVYb
ni bÅW`gh`Y]ba`U`k`ØW`Yb`h]W`ghUhh]bXYb`i bX`g]W`_i`fn`j`cf`XYf
DfYa`]YfY`Ui`Z`V]g`ni`XfY]a`U`dfc`K`cW`Y`Yf`\Ø`Yb"

J]Y`ZU`h`i`bX`7`UbW`b[`Y]W`Y]h`]a`7Ugh]b[

8]Y`7Ugh]b[!5VhY]`i`b[`j`cb`GhU[Y`9bhYfhU]ba`Ybh`ZØfXYfh`U`_hj
J]Y`Z`h[]Y]h]b`7Ugh]b[!9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[Yb`i`bX`g]Y`h`Yg`U`g`Y]bY
J YfdZ]W`hi`b[`Ub`ž`7`UbW`b[`Y]W`Y]h`ZØf`U`Y`8`UfghY`Yf]`bbYb`ni
[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"8]Yg`nY][`h`g]W`]b`XYb`6Ya`Ø`i`b[Yb`ž`Y]b`g]W`YfYg
i`bX`i`bhYfghØ`hnYbXYg`l`a`ZY`X`ZØf`5i`X]h]cb`g`ni`g`W`UZZYb"
I`bUV`\Åb[]][`j`cb`<Yf`_i`b`Zž;`YgW`Y`W`hž`gYI`i`Y`Yf`C`f]Ybh]Yfi`b[ž
5`hYfž`_ØfdYf`]W`Yb`J`cfUi`ggYhni`b[Yb`ž`F`Y][]cb`cXYf`gcn]U`Ya
GhUhi`g`k`]fX`XUfUi`Z`[YUW`hYhž`XUgg`U`Y`HU`YbhY`X]Y`[`Y]W`Yb
7`UbW`b`Yf`U`hYb" GhU[Y`9bhYfhU]ba`Ybh`VYhcb`h`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[
j`cb`G]W`hVuf`_Y]h]i`bX`F`Ydf`ÅgYbhUh]cb`ž`i`a`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf
;`YgY`gW`UZh`Ui`Z`XYf`6Ø`bY`k`]XYfni`gd]Y[Y`b"

9]bY`U`_hi`Y`Y`Ghi`X]Y`XYf`9i`fcdYUb`H`Y`UhfY`7`cbj`Ybh]cb`fØH7`E`a`]h
XYa`H]hY` ;`YbXYf`9ei`U`]hm`UbX`8]j`Yfg]hm]b`9i`fcdYUb`H`Y`UhfYg
XYW`_h[YgW`Y`W`hggdYn]Z]gW`Y`i`b[`Y]W`Y]hYb`i`bX`a`Ub[Y`bXY
J]Y`ZU`h`]a`H`Y`UhfYfVYfY]W`Ui`Zž`k`cVY]`Yhk`U`(\$\$\$`5b[YghY`hY`Ui`g
&&`@ÅbXYfb`Ub`U`mg]Yfh`k`i`fXYb"8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`nY][Yb`ž`XUgg
:`fUi`Yb`\Åi`Z][]b`i`bg]W`YfYb`J`YfhU[gg]hi`Uh]cbYb`g]bX`i`bX`Yg
Y]bYb`A`Ub[Y`Ub` :`fUi`Yb`]b` :`Ø`fi`b[gdcg]h]cbYb`[]Vh"6i`Y`b`Y
A`U[Un]b`Y`Vh`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`XYf`ØVYfk`]Y[YbXY`HY]`XYf`F`Y[]Y`i`bX
hYW`b]gW`Yb`6YfY]W`Y`j`cb`A`ÅbbYfb`VYgYhnh]ghž`k`Å`f`YbX`Ui`Z`XYf
6Ø`bY`Yhk`U`(`i`k`Y]V]W`Y`i`bX`)`+`i`a`Åbb`]W`Y`7`UfU`hYfY
j`YfhYhYb`g]bX"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][]Y]hž`X]Y
8]j`Yfg]hÅh]a`H`Y`UhfY`i`bX`]b`ZfØ`YfYb`DfcXi`_h]cbYb`ni`ZØfXYfb"

8Ug`5a`UhYi`f!H`Y`UhfY`B`cfX`]W`hYf`nY][`h`a`]h`gY]bYa
Yb[U[]YfhYb`5bgUm`i`bX`dfcZYgg]cbY`Ya`5bgdfi`W`ž`XUgg`Ui`W`]b
XYf`@U]Yb`_i`bgh`J]Y`ZU`h`i`bX`7`UbW`b[`Y]W`Y]h]j`cb`nYbhfU`Yf
6YXYi`hi`b[`g]bX"8i`fW`X]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`7Ugh]b[g`_ØbbhY
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`bYi`Yg`GhØW`ž`gcbXYfb`a`Ø[]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`W`Y]bY

J YfÅbXYfi b[']b`XYf`K U\fbY\ a i b[' i bX`F YdfÅgYbhUh]cb`Ui Z`XYf
6Ø\bY`Ub[Yghc» Yb`k YfXYb"

| | |
|----------|---|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| J cfZU`` | Gcbgh][Yg |
| C fh | Dcgh\Ui gYbž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_fY]gnY]hi b["XY• WUgh]b["ghU[Y!YbhYfhU]ba Ybh"XY• k k k "Vi Y\bY!a U[Un]b"Wĉa |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh