

? Ua dZ'i a 'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh. 'K UXYd\i ` ZcfXYfh'J ]gU'ZØf'XYi hgWÅ Y'Ghi X]YfYbXY°

8cbU`X'Hfi a d'\_f]h]g]Yfh< Ufj UfXž'k Å\fybX'78I !A ]b]ghYf K UXYd\i `g]WÅ'ZØf'XYi hgWÅYb'Ghi XYbhYbUi ghUi gWÅ' ]b'XYb I G5'Y]bgYhnh"



< Ufj UfX' i b]j Yfg]hmž'7Ua Vf]X[ Yž'A 5ž'i G5 '!`b'XYf'U\_hi Y`Yb 8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'< Ufj UfX' i b]j Yfg]hmž'X]Y'i bhYf'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'U'g N]Y`j cb'gWÅUfZYf'f]h]\_ghY\hžZcfXYfh'XYf'6i bXYgUi »Yba ]b]ghYf æ\Ubb'K UXYd\i `f78I ŁY]bY': cfhgYhni b[ 'XYg Ghi XYbhYbUi ghUi gWÅg'nk ]gWÅYb'8Yi hgWÅ'UbX'i bX'XYb'i I G5" K UXYd\i `VYhcbhž'k ]Y'k ]WÅh[ '5i gV]'Xi b[ ga Ò[ 'WÅ\_Y]hYb'ZØf XYi hgWÅY'Ghi X]YfYbXY'Ub'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWÅYb'<cWÅgWÅi 'Yb'g]bXž'i a X]Y'hfUbgUh'Ubh]gWÅYb'6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb'ni 'ghÅf\_Yb"'8]YgY'Dcg]h]cb k ]fX' ]b'Y]bYa ' ?cbhYI h'X]g\_i h]Yfhž' ]b'XYa 'Hfi a d'< Ufj UfX' j cfk ]fZž XYb' i G5'FYgdY\_h'cg][ \_Y]h'Ybh[ Y[ Ybni Vf]b[ Yb'i bX'g]WÅ' ]bg 5VgY]hg'ni 'a Ub'Öj f]YfYb"'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'Äi »YfhY' ]b'X]YgYa Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ ž'XUgg'< Ufj UfX'g]WÅ' k ]YXYf'[ fc»Ufh][ 'j Yf\U'hYb a ØggY'i bX'\_f]h]g]YfhY'X]Y' i b]j Yfg]hÅ'h'ZØf'\fy'j Yfa Y]bh' ]WÅY

?cbZfcbhUh]cbg\U`hi b[ ` [ Y[ YbØVYf`XYf`Hfi a d!F Y[ ]Yfi b[ ""  
**K Y`h"XY`VYf]W hYhž`XUgg`Ui W`6]`Xi b[ ga ]b]ghYf]b`@]bXU**  
A WA U\cb`g]W`ZØf`Y]bY`dcbg]hj] Y`J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gY`j cb`I G!  
I b]j Yfg]h`hYb` [ Y[ YbØVYf`XYf`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `Ui g[ YgdfcW`Yb` \UH"

8]Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`i a` <Ufj UfX` \UVYb`ni [ Ygd]hnhY  
: cfa Yb`Ub[ Ybca a Yb`"Gc`VYf]W hYh`**F B 8**ž`XUgg`X]Y`Hfi a d!  
F Y[ ]Yfi b[ ` <Ufj UfX`i bhYfgU[ h` \Uhž`Ui g`ÀbX]gW`Y`Ghi X]YfYbXY  
k Y]hYf`Ui Zni bY`a Yb`" <Y]a UhgW`i hna ]b]ghYf]b`?f]gh]`BcYa` \Uh  
XUfØVYf` \]bUi g[ YZcfXYfhž`gYbg]V`Y`8UhYb`ØVYf`Ui g`ÀbX]gW`Y  
Ghi X]YfYbXY`i bX`@Y`fYbXY` \YfUi gni [ YVYb`"G]Y`VY` \Ui dhYhž`Ub  
XYf`I b]j Yfg]h`h` \YffgW`Y`Y]bY`ZY]bX`]W`Y`5ha` cgd` \ÁFY` [ Y[ YbØVYf  
`ØX]gW`Yb`Ghi X]YfYbXYbž`i bX`k ]fZh` <Ufj UfX`j cfž`a ]h`XYf  
?ca` a`i b]gh]gW`Yb`DUfhY]`7\]bUg`ni gUa` a`Ybni UfVY]hYb`"8]YgY  
A U» bU`a` Yb`\_ØbbhYb`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY` : c` [ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`XYfnY]h  
\*", \$ \$ ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`5\_UXYa` ]\_Yf`Ub` <Ufj UfX` \UVYbž`X]Y  
a` Ò[ ` ]W`Yfk Y]gY` [ Ynk`i b[ Yb`k YfXYbž`Ub`UbXYfY` <cW`gW`i`Yb`ni  
k YW`gY`bž`i a` ]\fYb`5i ZYbh`U`hgghUhi g`ni`g]W`Yfb`" <Ufj UfX` \Uh  
fYW`h]W`Yb`9]bgdfi W` [ Y[ Yb`X]YgY`5bcfXbi b[ `Yf`cVYbž`i bX`Y]bY  
F]W`hYf]b` \Uh`XYb`J]gU!Ghcdd`j cfØVYf[ Y`YbX`Ui g[ YgYhnh`"

## J ]gU!Dc`h]\_`i bX`]\fY` : c` [ Yb

⇒a`FU`a`Yb`X]YgYf`9bhk ]W`\_`i b[ Yb`d`Ub`h`XUg  
<Y]a UhgW`i hna ]b]ghYf]i a ž`XYf` <Ufj UfX`I b]j Yfg]hm`X]Y  
NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[ `XYg`Ghi XYb`h`UbX`9I W`Ub[ Y`J]g]hcf`Dfc[ fUa`fG9J DŁ  
ni`Yb`hm]Y` \Yb`"8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`I G!J]gU`ZØf`bYi Y  
Ui g`ÀbX]gW`Y`Ghi X]YfYbXY`j c`g`h`ÀbX][ `j Yf\]bXYfb`"8]Y`Y`b[ ghY  
i bX`I bg]W`Yf` \Y]hYb`i bhYf`XYb`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`g]bX` \cW`"  
9]bk UbXYfi b[ gUb`k`À`hY`fUhYb`XUni ž`X]Y`I G5`j cfYfgh`b]W`h`ni  
j Yf`UggYb`"8Yf`\_cbgYfj Uh]j Y`²`\_cbca`6fi W`6Ufh`Yhh`Ya`dZ]Y` \hž  
g]W`b`UW`b]W`h`Ua`Yf]\_Ub]gW`Yb`I b]j Yfg]h`hYb`i a`ni gY`Yb`"

8]Y`k Y]hfY]W`YbXYb`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]a` <cW`gW`i`gmghY`a`XYf  
I G5`ghY` \Yb`YVYbZU`g`]a` : c`\_i g`@Ui h`XYa` **8558** [ `]h`XUg`I G!  
<cW`gW`i`gmghY`a`U`g`4 b[ `]a`J Yf[ `Y]W`ni`Yi fcd`À]gW`Yb  
⇒gh]hi h]cbYbž`cV`k c` \`Yg`]b` : c`fgW`i b[ gfUb\_]b[ g`Y]bY  
Gd]hnYbdcg]h]cb`Y]bb]a` a`h`K`À`fYbX`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `XYg`Fi ZYg`j cb

<Ufj UfX`ja `A ]hhY`di b\_highY\h`k ]fX`X]Y`U``[ Ya Y]bY`6YXYi hi b[  
 XYf`<cWgW\i `V]`Xi b[ `]b`XYb`l G5`i bhYfa Ui Yfh"J ]Y`Y`6Yfi ZYž`X]Y  
 ]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Y]bY`5i gV]`Xi b[ `YfZcfXYfbž`VYb`0h][ Yb`]b`XYb`l G5  
 Y]bYb`<cWgW\i `UVgW\i ggž`k Ug`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`XUg  
 6]`Xi b[ ggmghYa `Yfj cf\YVh"8]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `Z0f`XUg  
 6]`Xi b[ ggmghYa `]b`XYb`l G5`]Y[ h`VY]`XYb`6i bXYgghUUhYb`i bX  
 `c\_U`Yb`FY[ ]Yfi b[ Ybž`i bX`Yg[ ]Vh`\_Y]b`bUh]cbU`Yg; YgYhnž`XUg`X]Y  
 5\_\_fYX]h]Yfi b[ `j cb`<cWgW\i `Yb`fY[ Y`h`

5VgW\`]Y» YbX``Ägghig]W\`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`gck c\`Z0f  
 <Ufj UfX`U`g`Ui W\`Z0f`X]Y`ni \_0bZh][ Y`b`hY[ fUh]cb`XYi hgW`Yf  
 Ghi X]YfYbXYf`]b`X]Y`Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW`Y`<cWgW\i `UbXgW`UZh`Äi » Yfgh  
 \_ca d`YI`i bX`YfUi gZcfXYfbX`]gh"K UXYd`i `gYhnhig]W\`XUZ0f`Y]bž  
 XUgg`hfc`m`XYf`dc`]h]gW`Yb`GdUbbi b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`J Yf`ÄbXYfi b[ Yb  
 ]b`XYf`J ]gU!Dc`]h]\_XYf`5i ghUi gW`nk ]gW`Yb`8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX`XYb  
 l G5`k Y]hYf\]b`[ YZ0fXYfh`k ]fX"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	<Ufj UfX`l b]j Yfg]hmž`7Ua Vf]X[ Yž`A 5ž`l G5
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "k Y`h"XY</li> <li>• k k k "fbX"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XUUX"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh