?]YgYk YhhYf`Z]Y[ h`Ui g`? cbhfc``[fYa]i a`
A Yfn`hf]ZZh`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[°

F cXYf]W`? ]YgYk YhhYf`f7 8 I Ł`k ]fX`b]W`h`YfbYi h`]bg
DUf`Ua YbhUf]gWXY`?cbhfc``[fYa]i a`'bca]b]Yfh"8]Y
9bhgWXY]Xi b['j cb`? Ubn`Yf`A Yfn`gcf[h`Z0f`8]g_i gg]cbYb"

6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`F cXYf]W`?]YgYk YhhYfž`Y]b`dfca]bYbhYg
A]h[`]YX`XYf`78 I `i bX`ni `Yhnh`ghY`j YfhfYhYbXYf`J cfg]hnYbXYf`XYg
DUf`Ua YbhUf]gWXYb`?cbhfc``[fYa]i a`g`fD?; fłž`k ]fX`b]W`h`a`Y`f`Z0f`
XUg`; fYa ]i a`'bca]b]Yfh"8]YgY`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ ž`X]Y`Ui Z
6i bXYg_Ubn`Yf`: f]YXf]W`A Yfn`ni f0W_[Y`hž`gcf[h`Z0f`5i ZFY[i b[
]bbYf`U`V`XYf`dc`h]gWXYb`@UbXgW`UZh`?]YgYk YhhYf`[ U`h`U`g
_f]h]gWXY`Gh]a`a`Y`]bbYf`U`V`gY]bYf`DUfhY]ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni [
Ui ZH`Ya`Yb`k ]Y`F`i`gg`UbXž`X]Y`GW`i`XYbVfYa`gY`i`bX`5bhf`À[Y`XYf`
5Z8`"GY]bY`_f]h]gWXYb`Y`i`»`Yfi`b[ Yb`UVYb`]a`XYb`F`i`ZY]bYg
]bbYfdUfhY`]WXYb`F`YVY`Yb`Y]b[ YVfUW`hž`k`Ug`a`Ò[`]WXYfk`Y]gY
Ui W`ni`gY]bYf`B]W`h`K ]YXYfYfbYbbi`b[`VY]hfi [ " ? ]YgYk YhhYf`
gY`Vgh`U`h`YbhgW]YXYbž`Ui`ZY]bY`?`Ua`dZ`UbX]XUhi`f`ni`j`Yfn]W`hYbž`
i`a`XYa`5a`h`b]W`h`ni`gW`UXYb`i`bX`k]fX`ghUhhXYggYb`C`Va`Ubb
XYf`i`b]cb`]a`5i`gk`Àfh[Yb`5i`ggW`i`gg"

⇒`Y]bYa`'Ť\`fž`]b`XYa`XUg`D?; f`bYi`Ui`Z[YghY`h`k]fXž`k ]fX`Yg`j`cb
%`Ui`Z`-`G]hnY`j`Yf`\_Y]bYfh"8]Yg`Vf]b[h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY
BYi`j`YfhY`]i`b[`XYf`A`UW`hž`gcbXYfb`Z0`fh`Ui`W`ni`GdUbbi`b[Yb
]bbYf`U`V`XYf`: fU`\_h]cbYb" `A`UfW`<`Ybf]W`a`Ubbž`XYf`gY]h`Y]bYa`'Ť\`f
]a`i`; fYa]i a`'g]hnhž`0VYfb]a`a`h`XYb`J`cfg]hn`XYg`D?; fž`k`À`fYbX
5`Yi`UbXYf`H`fca`bYi`]b`XUg`; fYa]i a`Z0f`X]Y`i`b]cb`Y]bn]Y`h`
GD8!5V[YcfXbYhYf`8]f`_`K ]YgY`Ài`»`YfhY`J`Yfk`i`bXYfi`b[ `0VYf`X]Y
DYfgcbU`YbhgWXY]Xi`b[`i`bX`c`V`X]Y`V]g`Yf`[i`hY`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h
a`]h`?]YgYk YhhYf`Y`Yf`j`cf"8Yf`D?; f`U`h]b`XYb`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb
Ť\`fYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`i`bhYf`XYa`J`cfg]hn`j`cb`?cbghUbh]b`j`cb

Bcmžk]W h[Y`H\Ya Yb`]a`6YfY]W`XYf; Y\Y]a X]Ybgh_cbhfc`Y
VY\UbXY`h"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYf`9b hgW Y]Xi b[

8]Y`9b hgW Y]Xi b[ gZ]bXi b[ `ni f`Bca ]b]Yfi b[ `bYi Yf`A ]h[ `]YXYf
ghY`h`VYj cfž`X]Y`K U\`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`_ca a YbXY`K cW Y`]a
6i bXYghU[`[ Yd`Ubh`K`Å\fybX`X]Y`GD8`]\fy`Bca]b]Yfi b[`bcW
Ui gghY`hž`d`Ubh`X]Y`@b\_Yž`<Y]X]`F Y]W ]bbY`_YfbYi h`]bg; fYa]i a
ni `Vf]b[ Ybž`bUW XYa`g]Y`]\fyb`j cf\Yf][ Yb`G]m`j Yf`cfYb`\UhhY"
Àfy`K U\`_ØbbhY`YXcW`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`G_Ydg]g`XYf`I b]cb
[Y[YbØVYf`]\fyf`?f]h]_`Ub`XYf`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `i b[Yk]gg`gY]b"
8]Y`5Z8`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W h]W`h]W`h]a`?`cbhfc`[fYa]i a`j YfhfYhYb
gY]bž`XU`UbXYfY` : fU\_h]cbYb`_Y]bYb`J YfhfYhYf`k`Å\`Yb`k`c`Yb`"8]Y
J Yf`\_Y]bYfi b[ `XYg; fYa]i a`g`_ØbbhY`ni XYa`X]Y
9]bZi gga Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`XYf; fØbYb`i bX`@]b`_Yb`VYgW`f`Åb`_Yb`i bX
ni `Y]bYf`]bghUV]`Yb`G]m`cbghY`Uh]cb`ZØ\fyb"

8Yf; YgYhn[YVYf`gW`fY]Vh`j cfž`XUgg`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYg`D?; f
VYgh]a a hYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`[YbØ[Yb`a ØggYbž`i a`X]Y`ϕhY[f]h`h
i bX`X]Y` : i b_h]cbYb`XYg; fYa ]i a`g`ni`[Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghYb`"; Ya`Å»`XYb
6Ygh]a a i b[Yb`\_Ubb`XYf`Gh`ÅbX][Y`6Yj`c`a`ÅW`h][ hY`Ui`Z
J cfgW`U[ `XYg`DUf`Ua YbhUf]gW`Yb`?`cbhfc`[fYa]i a`g`Xi`fW`XYb
Df`Åg]XYbhYb`XYg`8Yi hgW`Yb`6i bXYghU[ Yg`YfbUbbh`k`YfXYb`"8]Yg
[YgW`Y]h]a a Yf`]a`?`cbhYI`h`Y]bYf`a`Y\`f`Y]h]W`Yb`Ni`gh]a a i b[
XYf`Ub`k`YgYbXYb`A]h[`]YXYf`XYg; fYa]i a`gž`k`Ug`X]Y
9b hgW Y]Xi b[gdfcnYggY`k`Y]hYf`j`Yf`\_ca`d`n]Yfh"

ϕg[YgUa`h`gd]Y[Y`h`XUg; YgW`Y\`Yb`i a`?`]YgYk`YhhYf`X]Y`U`hi`Y`Yb
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`GdUbbi b[ Yb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`78I`k`]XYf
i bX`k`]fZi; fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`ni`_ØbZ][Y`5i`gf]W`hi`b[`XYf`DUfhY]`i bX
]\fyf`5\_hYi`fY`Ui`Z`8]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`G]mi`b[Yb`XYg`6i bXYghU[Yg
_ØbbhYb`k`Y[k`Y]gYbX`ZØf`X]Y`bYi`Y`@Y[]g`Uhi`fdYf]cXY`k`YfXYb"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`fYW`h]W`Yb
F U\`a`YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`XYg`D?; f`\_Ubb`X]Y; YgYhnY`ϕ`ϕhYfbYh
_cbgi`h]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"8Yf`5fh]\_Y`j`cb`K`Y`h`i`bX`X]Y`5b`U`mgY`j`cb`
hUn`V]YhYb`ni`g`Åh`n]W`h]Y`ZYfY`9]bV`]W`_Y`]b`X]Y`dc`h]gW`Yb

8 mbUa]_Ybž'X]Y`ni`X]YgYf`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `ZØ\fhYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Dc`]h]_
C fh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k Y`h"XY• hUn"XY• k k k "[YgYhnY!]a !]bhYfbYh"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh