

? Ò`bYf`Ncc`VY[Y]ghYfh. `Nk Y]`fUfY`D]b[i]b! 6UVmg`gW`ØdZYb`°

⇒ `? Ò`bYf`Ncc`gW`ØdZYb`nk Y]`<i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]b!6UVmgž
D]bhY`i bX`6cVUž`bUW`%)`·\fYb`YfZc`[fY]WYf`5i`Zni`W`h`



? Ò`bYf`Nccž) \$* * +`? Ò`bž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`⇒ `? Ò`bYf`Ncc`U`h`Yg
YfZfYi`]WY`BYi`][`_Y]hYb`[Y[YVYb. `Nk Y]`D]b[i]b!6UVmg`k`i`fXYb
[YVcfYb`"8]YgY;`YVi`fh`a`Uf_]Yfh`Y]bYb`VYXYi`hYb`XYb`9fZc`[ž`XU`Yg
XUg`YfghY`A`U`gY]h`%)`·\fYb`]ghž`XUgg`?Ø`Yb`YfZc`[fY]W
[fc»[Ync[Yb`k`YfXYb`_ØbbYb`"8]Y`VY]XYb`ž`b[h]YfYž`X]Y`Ui`ZX]Y
BUa`Yb`D]bhY`i`bX`6cVU`ØfYbž`g]bX`9bXY`5df]`ni`f`K`Y`h
[Y_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`Ybhk`]W_Y`b`g]W`df`W`h][`"8`Ug;`YgW`YW`h`XYf
?Ø`Yb`_Ubb`Yfgh`bUW`Y]bYf`8`B`5!5b`U`mgY`]b`Y]b][`Yb`A`cb`UhYb
VYgh]a`a`h`k`YfXYb`"8`Yf`Ncc`VY`YfVYf[`h]bg[YgUa`h`&&`<i`a`Vc`Xh!
D]b[i]bYž`X]Y`g]W`]b`]fYf`B]gh`Ø`Y`k`c`ZØ`Ybž`k`]Y`8`9F
K`9GH9B`VYf]W`h`h`

Ni`6Y[]bb`[UV`Yg`YXcW`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`VY]`XYf`5i`Zni`W`h`

9]bYg`XYf`đ b[h]YfYž`D]bhYž`VYbÒh][hY`VYgcbXYfY`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h
i bX`a i gghY`a]h:]gWVfY]`Ui Z[YdÀddY`h`k YfXYb"
; `ØW_`]WXYfk Y]gY`ZUbXYb`X]Y`H]YfdZY[Yf`XUg`gWk UWXY`i bX
Ui g[Y_Ø`hY`?Ø_Yb`_i fn`j cf`XYf: ØhhYfi b[gnY]hj cf`XYf`B]gh\Ø`Y
i bX`_cbbhYb`gcZcfh`Y`ZYb"<Yi hY`YVh`D]bhY`ni gUa a Yb`a]h
gY]bYa` ; YgWk]ghYfWYb`6cVU`]b`XYf`Y`hYf`]WYb`B]gh\Ø`Yž`i bX
VY]XYb`?Ø_Yb`[Y`hYg`[i hž`k cXi fW`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`Nccg
Yf`Y]WYhYfh`g]bX"

< i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]bY. `9]bY`VYXfc`hY`5fh

8]Y`<i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]bYž`ni`XYbYb`Ui W`X]Y`VY]XYb
BYi [YVcfYbYb`[Y\ØfYbž`g]bX`Ub`XYb`DUn]Z]__ØghYb`j cb`DYfi`V]g
BcfXW`Y`j YfVfY]hYh`@Ui h`K 8F`g]bX`X]YgY`H]YfY`VY_Ubbh`ZØf`]fY
a cbc[Ua Yb`DUUfV]bXi b[Yb`i bX`]fY: cfhdZUbni b[ž`X]Y`]b`XYf
FY[Y`Y]ba U`À`f`]W`YfZc`[h`8]Y`9`hYfb`VYbÒh][Yb`Y]bY
Yf\YV`]WY`A Yb[Y:]gW`i bX`A YfYgh]YfYž`i a`]fYb`BUWk i Wg
ni`j Yfgcf[Yb"

8]YgY`D]b[i]bUfh`nÀ`h`Ui h`4 7B`ni`XYb`VYXfc`hYb`Jc[Y`UfhYb`
8Ua]h`X]Y`Dcdi`Uh]cb`Yf`U`hYb`V`Y]Vhž`]gh`X]Y`BUWni W`h]b`Nccg
VYgcbXYfg`k]W]h[" <i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]bY`UVYb`Y]bY
Xi fW`gW]h]WY`@YVYbgXUi Yf`j cb`WU`%*`đ\`fYb`i bX`k]Y[Yb
nk]gWYb`ž`i bX`) ž`_["G]Y`_ØbbYb`V]g`ni`*)`W`[fc`»`k YfXYbž
i bX`]fY: cfhdZUbni b[`YfZc`[h]b`XYf`FY[Y`]b`nk Y]`6fi hnY]hYb`dfc
đ\`f"

; YZU`fYb`i bX`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

Hfchn`XYf`9fZc`[Y`]b`XYf`Ni W`highY`Yb`<i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]bY`j cf
i bhYfgW]YX`]WYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`8]Y`?Ø_Yb`g]bX`gY`f
UbZ`À`][`ZØf`bUhØf`]WY: fYggZY]bXY`k]Y`?fÀ`Yb`i bX`FY]\Yfž`i bX
cZh`Vf]b[h`X]Y`5i Zni W`h`GWk]Yf][_Y]hYb`a]h]g]W`8]Y`DZY[Yf
XØfZYb`X]Y`H]YfY`b]W`highØfYb`i bX`VYa Yf_Yb`XU`Yf`Ài Z][`b]W`hž
k Ybb`?Ø_Yb`gW`ØdZYb`Ni`XYb`k]W]h[ghYb`6YXfc`i b[Yb`XYf`5fh
[Y\ØfYb`a YbgW`]WY`6Y`U[i b[`i bX`, VYfZ]gW`i b[ž`k Ug`X]fY`hY
5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`BU`fi b[gj YfZØ[VUf`_Y]h`U`h"

ðg[YgUa h]ghX]Y'; YVi fhj cb`D]bhY`i bX`6cVU`Y]b`@]W`hV`]W`_ZØf
 XYb`?Ò`bYf`Ncc`i bX`X]Y`9f\U`hi b[`XYf`<i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]bY``8]Y
 5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž`X]Y`X]YgYb`H]YfYb`ni hY]`k]fXž`_ÒbbhY`Ui W
 k Y]hYfY`5bghfYb[i b[Yb`ni f`5fhYbYf\U`hi b[`Ubghc»Yb`i bX`XYb
 : c_i g`Ui Z`X]Y`V]g\Yf][Yb`9fZc`[Y`i bX`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf
 Ni W`hj cb`VYXfc\hYb`5fhYb`j YfghÅf_Yb"

: Øf`a Y`f`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`<i a Vc`Xh!D]b[i]bY`_ÒbbYb`G]Y`
K]_]dYX]U`VYgi W`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	?Ò`bYf`Nccž) \$**+`?Ò`bž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY • k k k %"k Xf"XY • XY"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh