

## @]bbYa Ubb 'ZcfXYfh'a Y\f'FYgdY\_h. 6Øf[Yf[Y`X!8YVUhhY 'gdU`hYh ; YgY``gW\UZh°

78| !Dc`]h]\_Yf'@]bbYa Ubb'\_f]h]g]Yfh'6Øf[Yf[Y`XVYn]Y\Yf']a; YgdfÀW\a]h'A]cg[U"'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'5fVY]hga cfU`i bX Gcn]U`ghUUh']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX"

8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '!  $\pm$ b 'Y]bYf'\]hn][ Yb '8 ]g\_i gg]c b 'ØVYf 'XUg' 6Øf[ Yf[ Y`X \ Uh' 7 UfghYb '@]bbYa Ubb'j cb 'XYf' 78 I 'X]Y '9]bghY``i b[ Yb'j ]Y`Yf 6Øf[ Yf[ Y`XVYn]Y\Yf'\_f]h]g]Yfh" '9f'g]Y\h']b 'XYf'J YfVfY]hi b[ 'j cb GW k UfnUfVY]hi bhYf'X]YgYb '9a d Z\h b[ Yfb 'Y]bYb' A ]ggVfUi W\ 'XYg Gcn]U 'ghUUhYgž'k Ug'VY] 'XYb '9fk YfVgh\h][ Yb'Y]b 'ghUf\_Yg I b[ YfYW\h][ \_Y]hg[ YZØ\`'YfnYi [ h"'@]bbYa Ubb 'ghY``hY']b 'XYf GYbXi b[ 'a ]h'7 UfYb' A ]cg[ U'\YfUi gž'XUgg'X]Y'[ YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y Gh]a a i b[ 'Xi fW\ 'X]YgY'DfU\_h]\_Yb' [ YgW\\hX][ h'k ]fX"'J YfZYW\hYf'XYg GmghYa g'j YfX]YbYb'XUg'f]W\h][ Y'5i [ Yba Yf\_ž'k ]Y' \(\deq \!A YhU``! J cfg]hnYbXY'7\f]gh]UbY'6YbbYf'VYhcbhYž'X]Y'Yg'U`g'i bUb[ YVfUW\h Ya dZ]bXYhž'X]Y'@Y]ghi b[ gVYfY]hgW\UZh'XYf'; Yf]b[ j YfX]YbYbXYb'ni \]bhYfZfU[ Yb"'G]Y'k UfbhY'XUj cfž'XUgg'X]YgY'8]g\_i gg]cb'i bb\h][ Y K i h'gW\ØfYb'\_\hat{O}bbhY"

8 Ug·6Øf[Yf[Y`X`kifXY`&\$&&`U`g`FYZcfa `XYf'; fibXg]WXYfib[VYgWX`cggYb`ibX`hfUh`5bZUb[`&\$&'`]b`?fUZhžia `XUgʻjcf\Yf][Y5fVY]hg`cgYb[Y`X'=ŽUiWX`VY\_Ubbh`U`g`<Ufhn`=Jž`UVni``ÒgYb"`8]YFYZcfa `[]b['jcb'Y]bYf`?cU`]h]cb'UigʻGD8ž; fØbYb'ibX':8D'Uigžgh]Y» `YXcWX`UiWX`UiZ'?f]h]\_'jcb'XYb'Ib]cbgdUfhY]Ybž':8D'ibXXYf`5Z8ž'X]Y`U`Ufa]YfhY`?cghYbghY][Yfib[Yb'UbdfUb[Yfb"'9]bY5bU`mgY`nY][hYžXUggʻX]Y`5ig[UVYb'ZØf`XUgʻ6Øf[Yf[Y`X`&\$&'`VY](&ž\*`A]``]UfXYb'9ifc``U[Yb''Y]b'5bgh]Y['jcb'%\*`DfcnYbh']aJYf[`Y]WX`nia'Jcf'U\f"

## ?f]h]\_'Ub'XYf'FYZcfa 'i bX'XYb'`UbX`Ài Z][Yb ?cbhfcjYfgYb

9]b'[YZÀ\f`]W\Yf'HfYbXžXYb'@]bbYa Ubb'i bX'gY]bY'DUfhY]\_c``Y[YbYbhXYW\_Ybž']gh'X]Y'8]g\_fYdUbn'nk]gW\Yb'\XbYž'X]Y'Ua '6\Øf[Yf[Y`XhY]`bY\a Yb'k c``Ybži bX'XYf'fYU`Yb'9fk YfVgUfVY]h''K À\fYbX'j]Y`Y6\Øf[Yf[Y`XVYn]Y\Yf'VYfY]h'g]bXž'Y]bY'HÀh][\_Y]h'Ui gni \@VYbžVY[fYbnYb'\c\Y'5V[UVYb'i bX'\_ca d`]n]YfhY'FY[Y`i b[Yb']\fYA\O[`]W\\_Y]hYb'''@]bbYa Ubb'gW\`À[h']b'X]YgYa '?cbhYl h'Y]bYfY[Y`a À»][Y'K cW\YbUfVY]hgnY]h'j cfž'i a 'a Y\f': 'Yl]V]`]hÀh'niYfa O[`]W\Yb"

## ; YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX dc`]h]gW\Y': cfXYfi b[Yb

8 Yf [ YgY ``gWX UZh`]WX Y '8 fi W\_ 'k ]fX 'Xi fWX 'X]Y 'DY fgdY\_h]j Y 'j YfghÀf\_hž XUgg 'j ]Y `Y 'J c ``nY]hV YgWX ÀZh][ hY 'Ui Z'Gcn]U ``Y]ghi b [ Yb 'Ub [ Yk ]YgYb g]b Xž 'k Y] ``]\fY '@O\bY 'b]WX h'Ui gfY]WX Yb "`GWX i `Uf]W\_ž Y]b 'k Y]hY fYf 8 ]g\_i gg]c b gd Ufhb Yfž 'i b hY fghf]WX ']b 'XYf '8 YV UhhY ž 'XUgg 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X ']a ']b hY fb Uh]c b U `Yb 'J Yf[ `Y]WX 'k Yb][ Yf 5 fVY]hgghi b XYb '`Y]ghY hž k Ug 'g]WX 'b Y[ Uh]j 'Ui Z'XUg 6 fi hhc]b `Ub Xgd fc Xi \_h'Ui gk ]f\_h" 'Ni XYa 'Yfk Y]hY fhY 'Yf 'X]Y 8 ]g\_i gg]c b 'ØVYf 'X]Y '5 VgWX UZZi b [ 'XYg '9\Y[ UhhY bgd `]hh]b [ gž 'k Ug X]Y 'hfUX]h]c b Y ``Yb 'F c ``Yba c XY ``Y 'ZYgh][ Yž 'k À\fYb X '@]b b Ya Ubb g]WX 'Y\Yf 'ZØf 'XUg ': Ua ] `]Y bgd `]hh]b [ 'Ui ggd f]WX h"

5i WX 'X]Y :: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'j cb'6YhfYi i b[ gd`ÀhnYb'k i fXY']b'X]YgYb; YgdfÀWXYb'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfhž'XU'`Ui h'6YbbYf'j ]Y`Y': fUi Yb'VYfY]h g]bXž'a Y\f'ni 'UfVY]hYbž'k Ybb'j YfZØ[ VUfY'6YhfYi i b[ gUb[ YVchY j cf\UbXYb'k ÀfYb"'8]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'5fVY]hga cfU`']b 8Yi hgWX`UbX'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž'k i fXY'U`gc'j cb'a Y\fYfYb'GY]hYb Ub[ YgdfcWXYbž'k cVY]'@]bbYa Ubb'Y]bY'\_`UfY'Fc``Y']a ?cU`]h]cbgUi ggWXi gg'Y]bbU\a ž'i a '@Ògi b[ Yb'ni 'YfUfVY]hYb"

 $6 YgcbXYfg^{-}]b^{-}XYf^{-}8]g_{-}i^{-}gg]cb^{-}i^{-}a^{-}XYb^{-}Gcn]U^{-}ghUUh^{-}]b^{-}8Yi^{-}hgWX^{-}UbXk^{-}ghY^{-}hY^{-}hyhf^{$ 

9]b'[ih'Zib\_h]cb]YfYbXYg'Gcn]U'gmghYa 'gc``hY'b]Wkh'bi f'gcn]U'YG]WkYf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'k]fhgWkUZh`]WkY'GhUV]`]hÀh'ZÒfXYfb"'8YfGcn]U`ghUUh'\Uh'bi b'X]Y'5i Z[UVYž'X]Y'5fa i hgfUhYb']b'8Yi hgWk`UbXni 'gYb\_Yb'i bX'Ub'XYf'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'gcn]U`Yb'=bZfUghfi \_hi f'ni UfVY]hYb' 'b]Wkh'ni 'Yhnh'Xi fWk'a Ò[`]WkY'FYZcfa Yb'ni f6Y\_Àa dZ b['XYf'Y]b\_ca a YbgVYX]b[hYb'I b['Y]Wk\Y]hž'i a 'XYb [YgY``gWkUZh`]WkYb': f]YXYb'Ui ZfYWkhni Yf\U`hYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "k Y`h"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY
	• k k k "VcYW_`Yf"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "bYh