

# 9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb`&\$&( .`F cghcW\_`ZØ\fh'a ]h 5bgh]Y[ `j cb`&) ž&`DfcnYbh°

⇒ a`·\f`&\$&( `k i fXYb`]b`A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb`%", ( \$  
A YbgWYb`Y]b[ YVØf[ Yfhž`Y]b`5bgh]Y[ `i a`%` ž&`i` ` [ Y[ YbØVYf  
&\$&` " "



F cghcW\_`ž`8Yi hgW\_`UbX`!`⇒ a`·\f`&\$&( `·\UVYb`X]Y  
9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb`]b`A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb`Yfž`Yi` `]WXY`bYi Y  
<Ø\Yb`YffY]W`h`·`g[ YgUa`h`k i fXYb`%", ( \$`5i`g`AbXYf  
Y]b[ YVØf[ Yfhž`k Ug`Y]bYa`·VYUW`h`]WXYb`5bgh]Y[ `j cb`%` ž&`DfcnYbh  
]a`·JYf[ `Y]W`ni`·&\$&`·Ybhgd]W`hž`k c`bcW`%`\*`&) `A YbgWYb`XYb  
XYi hgWYb`DUgg`Yf`U`hYb`·\UhhYb`"8]YgY`NU\`Yb`nY]W`bYb`Y]b  
gdUbbYbXYg`6]`X`j cb`XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi b[ `]b`X]YgYa`·6i`bXYg`UbXž  
XUg`g]W`a`Y`f`i`bX`a`Y`f`Xi`fW`·J]Y`ZU`h`Ui`gnY]W`bYhž`k`]Y`k`]f!  
g]bX!`a`i`Yf]hnYf`"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

Gmf]gWY`GhUUhgUb[ Y\Øf][ Y`ghY`Yb`a`]h`-`\$`%`DYfgcbYb`X]Y`[`fØ`»`hY  
;`fi`ddY`i`bhYf`XYb`BYi`VØf[ Yfb`i`bX`XUa`]h`ZUgh`(-`DfcnYbh`XYg  
;`YgUa`hYb`"CVk`c\`X]YgY`NU\`·]a`·JYf[ `Y]W`ni`a`·J`cf`U`fž`U`g

bcWk '%\$' \$'GmfYf'Y]b[ YVØf[ Yfh'k i fXYbž'[ Ygi b\_Yb']ghž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y  
<Yf\_i bZh'Ui g'Gmf]Yb'ghUf\_'a 'J cfXYf[ fi bX''8]Y'I \_fU]bY'Zc'[ hY'a ]h  
%\$( 'i bX'Fi gg`UbX'a ]h'%%\$'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Ybž'k Ug'nY][ hž'XUgg'Ui Wk  
Ui g'X]YgYb'BUh]cbYb'A YbgWkYb'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WkY'bUWk'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb  
Ni \Ui gY'j]b'A YW\_YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb'g]bX''6YgcbXYfg  
VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh']gh'XYf'\c\Y'5bhY]'j cb'&) ž&'DfcnYbhž'XYf'Ui Z  
?]bXYf'i bhYf'%) 'š\fyb'Ybhž'À''h"

## F Y[ ]cbU`Yf': c\_i g'Ui Z'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb

K Å\fybX'FcghcW\_a ]h'() %'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'bYi Yb  
XYi hgWkYb'GhUUhgVØf[ Yf'j YfnY]WkYhYž'k Uf'X]Y'GhUXh'XUa ]h'Ui Wk  
XUg<YfnghØW\_XYf'žhY[ fUh]cbgVYa Ø\i b[ Yb'XYf'F Y[ ]cb''8]Yg  
Ybhgdf]Wk'hY]bYa '5bgh]Y[ 'j cb'&) ž&'DfcnYbh[ Y[ YbØVYf'XYa  
J cf'U'f''a '?cbhfUgh'XUni '[ UV'Yg']b'GWk Yf]b'a ]h'&, -  
9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb'Y]bYb'F ØW\_[ Ub[ 'i a '' ) ž+ 'DfcnYbhž'k Ug'Ui Z  
j YfgWk]YXYbY'fY[ ]cbU'Y'9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb'\]bk Y]gh''8Yf'@UbX\_fY]g  
FcghcW\_\]b[ Y[ Yb'\UhY'a ]h'bi f'%'&\$'X]Y'k Yb][ ghYb  
9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb"

9]b'k ]Wk'h][ Yf': U\_hcf'ZØf'X]YgYb'5bgh]Y[ '\_ØbbhY'XUg'; YgYhn'gY]bž  
XUg]a 'š b]'&\$&( 'ni f'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ 'XYg  
GhUUhgUb[ Y\Øf][ \_Y]hg[ YgYhnYg']b'?fUZh'hfUh''8]YgYg'; YgYhn'\Uh'X]Y  
YfZcfXYf']WkY'5i ZYbh\U'hgXUi Yf'ZØf'X]Y'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ 'j cb'ni j cf',  
Ui Z) 'š\fy'j Yf\_Øfnhž'i bX']b': Å''Yb'j cb'VYgcbXYfYb  
žhY[ fUh]cbg'Y]ghi b[ Yb'g]bX'gc[ Uf'bi f'' 'š\fy'bØh][ ''8]YgYg'bYi Y  
F Y[ Y'k Yf'\_Yf'Ui Vh'b]Wk'h'bi f'X]Y'A Y\fgUUh][ \_Y]hž'gcbXYfb  
Yf'Y]Wk'hYfh'Ui Wk'X]Y'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ 'ZØf'DYfgcbYb'Ui g'@ÅbXYfb'a ]h  
fYghf[\_h]j Yf'9bh'Uggi b[ gdfUl ]g'gck ]Y'ZØf'Y\Ya U'][ Y'; UghUfVY]hYf  
i bX'88F!J YfhfU[ gUfVY]hYf"

## 9]b'6`]W\_`Ui Z'X]Y'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h

I a 'XUg'\Yi h][ Y'6]'X'VYggYf'ni 'j YfghY\Ybž'c\bh'g]Wk'Y]b'6`]W\_]b  
X]Y'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h''6]g'ni a 'š\f''%- - - '[ UV'Yg'\_Y]bY  
Vi bXYgY]b\Y]h]WkY'F Y[ Y'i b[ 'ni f'9fZUggi b[ 'XYf'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb/  
X]Y'K YfhY'g]bX'XU\Yf'b]Wk'h'X]fY\_hj Yf[ 'Y]WkVUf'a ]h'gdÅhYfYb  
š\fyb''GY]h'&\$\$\$'Yf\U'hYb'?]bXYf'Ui g'ÅbX]gWkYf'DYfgcbYb'i bhYf

VYgh]a a hYb'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'VYfY]hg'Ui hca Uh]gW'X]Y'XYi hgWY  
 GhUUhgVØf[ YfgWUZh'k Ybb'g]Y' ]b'8Yi hgW'UbX'[ YVcfYb'k YfXYb"  
 8]YgY'9bhk ]W' i b[ Yb'\UVYb'XUni '[ YZØ\fhž'XUgg'X]Y'NU\`XYf  
 9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb']a 'JYf[ 'Y]W'ni 'ZfØ\YfYb' ð\fnY\bhYb'Yf\YV`]W  
 [ Ygi b\_Yb']ghž'k ]Y'Ui W' **V]V"Vi bX"XY'Yf\_`Äfh"**

5VgW`Y»YbX'`Äggh'g]W'igU[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'9]bVØf[ Yfi b[ Yb']b  
 A YW\_YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb'Y]b'Gd]Y[ Y'V]`X'XYf'[ YgY`gWUZh']WYb  
 JYfÄbXYfi b[ Yb'g]bXž'X]Y' ]a '@Ui ZY'XYf' ð\fY'ghUhh[ YZi bXYb  
 \UVYb"8]Y'fY[ ]cbU'Yb' l bhYfgW]YXY'[ YVYb'5b'Ugg'ni f'<cZbi b[ ž  
 XUgg' ðhY[ fUh]cb' ]b'Ni \_i bZi'bcW'`YVYbX][ Yf'i bX'j ]Y`ZÄ'h][ Yf  
 [ YghU'hYh'k YfXYb'\_Ubbž'k Ug'U'g'dcg]hj Yg'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y  
 ; YgY`gWUZh'ni 'k YfhYb']gh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	F cghcW_ž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "k ]f!g]bX!a i Yf]hnYf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "k Y`h"XY</li> <li>• k k k "V]V"Vi bX"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh