

; `Y]Wł ghY`i b[`]b`A !J . : fUi Ybdck Yf`ZØf
=bbcj Uh]cb`i bX`9fZc`[°

; `Y]Wł ghY`i b[ga]b]ghYf]b`đWłei Y`]bY`6Yfb`UfXh`gdf]Wł h`Ua
&%"\$*"`&\$&) `]b`@ØVYW`ØVYf`; YbXYf`9ei U`]hmi bX
A U» bU`a Yb`]b`A !J "



@ØVYW`ž`8Yi hgWł`UbX`!`<Yi hYž`Ua` `&%"`đ b]`&\$&) ž
j YfgUa`a`Y`hYb`g]Wł`]a` `@ØVYW`Yf`?`cb[fYggnYbhfi`a`nU`fY]Wł Y
Yb[U[]YfhY`: fUi Yb`ni`f`("`8;`6!6Yn]f`gZfUi Yb`cbZYfYbn`i`bhYf
XYa`A`chc`A`Y`fK`Yfh; `Y]Wł ghY`i`b[`"; `Y]Wł ghY`i`b[ga]b]ghYf]b
đWłei Y`]bY`6Yfb`UfXh`VYhc`bhY`]b`]`fYf`9fØZbi`b[gfYXY`X]Y
K]Wł h][`_Y]h]`cb[`Y]Wł Yb`A`Ø[`]Wł`_Y]hYb`ZØf`U`Y`A`YbgWł Yb`ž`i`a
]`fY`: `Ä`][`_Y]hYb`YbhZU`hYb`i`bX`]`fY`N]Y`Y`YffY]Wł Yb`ni` `_ÖbbYb`"Gc
Yf`_`ÄfhY`g]Yž`XUgg`fYbca`a`]YfhY`Ghi`X]Yb`**6A 5G**`VYk`]YgYb``Ä`hYb`ž
XUgg`X]j`YfgY`HYUa`g`b]Wł`h`bi`f`]bbcj`Uh]j`Yf`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wł
dfcXi`_h]`Yf`g]bX`"9g`Xf`Äb[`h]g]Wł`YXcWł`X]Y`: fU[`Y`Ui`Z`K`Ufi`a
g]bX`U`_hi`Y`k`Yb][`Yf`U`g`&) `DfcnYbh`XYf`: Ø`fi`b[`gdcg]h]cbYb`]b
l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`j`cb`: fUi`Yb`VYgYhnh3

K]Y`X]Y`A]b]ghYf]b`ZYghghY`hYž`ghY`Yb` : fUi`Yb`X]Y`<`À`ZhY`XYf
; YgY`gW UZh`XUfž`i`bX`Yg`]gh`\`ÖW`ghY`NY]hž`]\`f`DchYbn]U`]b`j`c`Ya
l`a`ZUb[`ni` `bi` hnYbž`UbghUhh`Yg`Xi`fW`'8]g_f]a`]b]Yfi`b[`ni
j`YfgW`k`YbXYb`"8]Yg`k`]fX`Ui`W`]`cb`XYf`fch`fch`[`YZØ`fhYb
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi`b[`j`cb`A`YW`YbVi`f[`!J`cfdca`a`Yfb`i`bhYfghØmhž`X]Y
; `Y]W`ghY`i`b[`U`g`nYbhfU`Yb`Di`b`_h`]\`fYf`dc`]h]gW`Yb`5[`YbXU
j`YfUb`_Yfh`\`Uh`"9]b`_`UfYf`GW`f]h]b`X]YgY`F`]W`hi`b[`k`Uf`X]Y
9f`_`Àfi`b[`XYg` : fUi`YbhU[`g`Ua` , "A`Àfn`&\$&'`ni`Y]bYa` : Y]YfhU[`]b
A`YW`YbVi`f[`!J`cfdca`a`Yfb`"

⇒b]h]Uh]j`Yb`[`Y[`Yb`i`b[`YfYW`h][`_Y]h

; Ya`Y]bgUa`a`h`X]Ya`'8; 6`B`cfX`gYmh`g]W`X]Y`F`Y[]Yfi`b[`XUZØf
Y]bž`VYghY`YbXY`i`b[`YfYW`h][`_Y]hYb`ni`VY`_`Àa`dZYb`"8Uni
[`Y`ØfYb`Ui`W`'9`fi`b[`Yb`k`]Y`X]Y` : fUi`XYg`_`fYg`ž`X]Y`XUni
VY]hfU[`Yb`gc`Ybž` : fUi`Yb`g]W`hVUf`ni`a`UW`Yb`i`bX`]\`bYb`U`g
J`cfV]`XYf`ni`X]YbYb`Ni`X]Ya`k`]fX`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`_ca`a`i`bU`Yb
; `Y]W`ghY`i`b[`gVYUi`ZhU[`hYb`Xi`fW`Y]bY`VYj`cfghY`YbXY
YbXYfi`b[`XYf`?ca`a`i`bU`j`YfZUggi`b[`[`Ygh`_`hž`i`a`X]Y
J`YfY]bVUf`_Y]h]j`cb` : Ua`]Y`i`bX`dc`]h]gW`Ya`'9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`ni
Yf`Y]W`hYfb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`H`Y`a`Už`XUg`Ui`Z`XYf`?cbZYfYbn`Ub[`Ygd`fcW`Yb
k`i`fXYž`]gh`X]Y`i`bni`fY]W`YbXY`j`YfhfYhi`b[`j`cb` : fUi`Yb`]a
6i`bXYghU[`A`]h`bi`f` &ž(`DfcnYbh`]gh`XYf`5bhY]`bcW`k`Y]h]j`cb`XYf
; `Y]W`Y`h]YbhZYfbh`l`a`X]Ya`Ybh[`Y[`Ybni`k`]f`_Ybž`i`bhYfghØmh`X]Y
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi`b[`Ui`W`A`Ybhcf]b[`!Dfc[`fUa`a`Y`ZØf` : fUi`Ybž`X]Y
Xi`fW`X]Yb`9i`fcd`_g]W`Yb`Gcn]U`ZcbXg`D`i`g[`YZØfXYfh`k`YfXYb`"

7`Ub`W`b[`Y]W`Y]h]j`cb`5`bZUb[`Ub`ZØfXYfb

9]b`k`YgYbh`]W`Yg`N]Y`]gh`X]Y` : ØfXYfi`b[`Y]bYg
[`YgW`Y`W`hYfgYbg]V`Yb`6Yfi`Zg!`i`bX`Ghi`X]Ybk`U`\`j`Yf`U`hYbg`
<]Yfni`k`]fX`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h` ; YbXYfgYbg]V`Y`6Yfi`Z]W`Y`C`f]Ybh]Yfi`b[
6cl` `]bg`@VYb`[`Yfi`ZYb`"8]YgY`_`h]Uh]j`Yb`ghY`Yb`]a`'9]b`_`Ub[
a`h]XYb`Dfc[`fUa`a`Yb`XYf`6i`bXYgfY[]Yfi`b[`ž`X]Y
[`YgW`Y`W`hYf[`YfYW`hY`6Yfi`Zgc]f]Ybh]Yfi`b[`i`bX`!VYfUhi`b[`Xi`fW
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`Dfc[`fUa`a`Y`k`]Y` ;]f`g`8`Um`cXYf`?`]gW`YYZfY]

UbghfYVYb"8]YgY'gc`Yb'g]WYfghY`YbžXUgg'† b[Y'A YbgWYb
6Yfi ZY'bUW`]\fYb'GhÄf_Yb'i bX'†hYfYggYb'k Ä`Ybž'i bUV\Äb[]
j cb; YgW`YW hYf_]gWYYg"

5dfcdcg;]f'g 8Um'8]YgYf'Z]bXYh'Ä`f`]W`Ua`j]YfhYb'8 cbbYfghU[
]a`5df]'ghUhh'i bX'YfÖZbYh'A ÄXWYb'UV`XYf'ZØbZhYb'?`UggY
9]bV`]W_Y`]b'6YfY]WY`k]Y`HYWb_]ž`B Uhi fk]ggYbgWUZhYb'i bX'†ž
k c'g]Y`cZhi bhYffYdfÄgYbh]Yfh'g]bX" `Gc`_ÖbbhYb'ØVYf'+\$`DfcnYbh
XYf'A ÄXWYb'bi f'Ui g`&\$`j cb`Yhk U") \$`5i gV]`Xi b[g[Äb[Yb
k Ä`Ybž'X]Y'a Y]gh]b`ZfUi YbXca]b]YfhYb'6Yfi ZYb`]Y[Yb"

9]b'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfYg'5i [Yba Yf_]Y[h'Ui Z'XYf'†]h]Uh]j Y
Mci 7cXY;]f'gž'X]Y`Y]bY`C b`]bY!D`UhhZcfa`ZØf'A ÄXWYb'i bX'† b[Y
: fUi Yb'ni a`H\Ya U`7cX]b[`gWUZZhi a`gc`Ui W`]\Yf_]gWYYZfY]Y
5bgÄhnY`ni `ZØfXYfb" `K]YXYf`Y]ba U`nY][h'g]W. `8]Y`Ni _i bZi`]Y[h]b
Y]bYf'[YgW`YW hYf[YfYW hYb'i bX`]b_]g] Yb'6Yfi Zgcf]Ybh]Yfi b["

5VgW`]Y» YbX'a UW hY`A]b]ghYf]b'6Yfb\UfXhXYi h]W ž'XUgg
; `Y]W ghY`i b[`Y]b`Ub[Zf]gh][Yf`DfcnYgg`]ghž`VY]`XYa`YXYf`GWf]hh
nÄ`h`A]h`Y]bYa`[`Y]W ghY`i b[gdc`]h]gWYb`F U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a ž
XUg`Ui g' - \$`A U» bU\ a Yb`VYghY\hž`k Y`WYg`V]g`9bXY`XYg`J\`fYg
Ui g[YUfVY]hYh`k YfXYb`gc`ž`k]fX`XYf; fi bXghY]b`ZØf`ni _ØbZh][Y
9fZc`[Y`[Y`Y[h`8]Y`I a gYhni b[`X]YgYf`A U» bU\ a Yb`]gh`ZØf`&\$`*
j cf[YgY\Yb"8Yf`5i Zfi Zni f`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX`ni f`U_h]j Yb
A]h[YghU`hi b[`]gh`_Uf.`; Ya Y]bgUa`a ØggYb`k]f`UbdUW_Ybž'i a
YW hY`J YfÄbXYfi b[Yb`\YfVY]ni ZØ`fYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@ØVYW_ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fY[]Yfi b[!a j "XY• k k k "Va ZgZ"XY• k k k "Va Ug"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh