

 $9fZU\fYb\G]Y\BYi\][\ _Y\]hYb\@VYf\< UbgU\F cghc W_\]b\XYf\''\ "$ @][$U\check{z}$ \]b_`i\ g]j\ Y\U_hi\ Y\``Yf\HfUbgZYfg\'i\ bX\'9bhk\]W_`i\ b[Yb\'Ui\ g\ XYf\FY[]cb\''



9]bYf'XYf'[fÒ» hYb', VYfhfU[ib[gdUf_h]cbYb'jcb'< UbgU'FcghcW_]gh'X]Y'JYfdZ]WX hib['jcb'Gd]Y'Yf'Lž'XYf'nijcf'VY]'OJYfY]b'MQ [Ygd]Y'h'\Uh''8]YgY'JYfdZ]WX hib['k Uf'ibVYX]b[h'bchk YbX][žiaX]Y'8YZYbg]jY'nighÀf_Yb''': Ubg'\cZZYbž'XUgg'Yf'XUg'HYUa'a]h gY]bYa''?bck!\ck'VYfY]WXYfb'k]fX'''NiXYa'[]Vh'Yg'; YfØWXhY

 $\emptyset VYf Y]bYb KY]hYfYb HfUbgZYfž XYf XUg DchYbh]U``\ Uhž ZØf Zf]gWXYb K]bX]a Fcghc W_Yf Gd]Y`ni gcf[Yb" <math>\emptyset$]W_YfQVYf]WXhYhž XUgg g]WX XYf JYfY]b U_h]j i a JYfghÅf_i b[Yb VYa \emptyset \h"

9]b '6`]W_ ']b 'X]Y '; YgWX]WX hY 'XYf'' "'@][U

 $8 \ Ug'@][\ UZcfa\ Uh'YfZi\ \backslash f'ni\ XYa\ '5bdUggi\ b[\ Ybž'i\ bhYf'UbXYfYa\ k\ i\ fXYb'5i\ gk\ YWkgY`_cbh]b[\ YbhY'Yf\ O\ h'i\ bX'XUg'Gd]Y`k\ YgYb\ fY[\ Y`a\ A`»][\ 'U_hi\ U`]g]Yfh''8]YgY'9bhk\]W_`i\ b[\ Yb'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg k\]Wkh][\ 'ZØf'Y]bYb'J\ YfY]b'k\]Y'<UbgU'FcghcW_ž'XYf'g]Wk'ghYhg']b'XYbcVYfYb'HUVY``YbfY[\]cbYb'YhUV`]YfYb'a OWkhY'''$

5_hi Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i bX`5i gV`]W_

 $8]Y :: Ubg'j cb' < UbgU'F cghc W_'VYcVUW.hYb'X]Y'HfUbgZYfg'a]h \\ [YgdUbbhYf'J cfZfYi XY''8 Yf'J YfY]b'\Uh']b'X]YgYf'D\UgY'Y]b'[i hYg < ÅbXW.Yb'i bX'k]'`XYb'? UXYf'b]W.h'bi f'ghÀf_Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W.'ni Y]bYf'9]b\Y]h'Zcfa Yb''5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'YfZcfXYfb'b]W.h'bi f'X]Y \\ BYi j YfdZ]W.hi b[Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W.'X]Y' <math>\pm$ bhY[fUh]cb'XYf'Gd]Y'Yf']b Y]b'VYk Å\fhYg'GmghYa "'9]b'cdh]a]gh]gW.Yf'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y'bÀW.ghYb Gd]Y'Y'j Yf\Y]» h'Y]b'gdUbbYbXYg'\\J\f']b'XYf'' "'@][Už'XUg']b'XYf U_hi Y'`Yb'?cbghY``Uh]cb'Xi fW.Ui g'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'V]f[h''

 $8]Y :]bUbn]Yfi b[`XYf`HfUbgZYfg`i bX`XYf`XUa]h'j YfVi bXYbYb ; Y\A`hYf`V`Y]Vh'Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b_h`ZØf`X]Y`?`i Vg"$

 $< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k]Y'X]Y'JYfa Uf_hi b['XYf'@][U'i bX'X]Y \\ 9]bV]bXi b['XYf': Ubg'g]bX'YggYbn]Y``ž'i a 'Z]bUbn]Y``'Ui Z'gc`]XYb : Ø» Yb'ni 'ghY\Yb''' < UbgU'F cghc W_'gWXY]bh'g]WX'\]Yf'a]h'Zf]gWXYa 9`Ub'Ui Zni ghY``Yb'''$

K Yf'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb']a '8YhU]`'j YfZc`[Yb'a ÒWkhYž']gh'[i h VYfUhYbž'fY[Y`a À»]['Ui Z'GY]hYb'k]Y'OC ghgYY!NY]hi b[OcXYfO?]W_YfQj cfVY]ni gWkUi Ybž'i a 'b]Wkhg'ni 'j YfdUggYb"'8]Y _ca a YbXYb'K cWkYb'_ÒbbhYb'f]Wkhi b[gk Y]gYbX'gY]b' 'gck c\`ZØf'XYb'JYfY]b'U`g'Ui Wk'ZØf'X]Y'' "'@][U']bg[YgUa h"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	FcghcW_ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	kkk"cghgYY!nY]hib["XY
	• k k k "_]W <u>_</u> Yf"XY
	XmbUa cZUbgY]hY"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh