

GWk Yg]['i VY`h. '6i bXYgni gW ØggY Vf]b[Yb ')) 'A]``cbYb 'ZØf'A J °

A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfbg'A]b]ghYfdfÅg]XYbh]b 'GWk Yg][
VY[fØ» h'6i bXYgni gU[Yb'ni f':]bUbn]Yfi b['Y]bYg
þj Ygh]h]cbgdfc[fUa a g"



A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfbž'8Yi hgWk`UbX!'A YW`YbVi f[!
J cfdca a Yfbg'A]b]ghYfdfÅg]XYbh]b 'A Ubi Y`U`GWk Yg]['nY][h'g]Wk
\Yi hY`cdh]a]gh]gWk`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni gU[Yb`XYg'6i bXYg'ni f
:]bUbn]Yfi b['Y]bYg'i a ZUggYbXYb`þj Ygh]h]cbgdfc[fUa a g" `a
FUa`Yb`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`?cbZYfYbn`XYf`A]b]ghYfdfÅg]XYbhYb`k i fXY
VY`Ubbh[Y[YVYbž`XUgg`Yg`?ca dYbgUh]cbYb`ZØf`?ca a i bYb`i bX
@AbXYf`[YVYb`k]fXž`X]Y`ni f`GhÅf`i b['XYf`fY[]cbU`Yb`K]fhgWk UZh
VY]hfU[Yb`gc`Yb"GWk Yg][']gh`ØVYfnYi [hž`XUgg`X]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[
XYf`K]fhgWk UZh`Y]bY`Xf]b[`]Wk`5i Z[UVY`]ghž`c`bY`XUgg`X]Y
?ca a i bYb`i bhYf`9]bbU`a YUi gZ`Yb`Y]XYb`a ØggYb" `Gc`hY`X]Yg
b]Wk`h[Y`]b[Ybž`Xfc`Yb`i bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`6Øf[Yfb
Ni gUhnVY`Ughi b[Yb`Xi fWk ; YVØ`fYb!`i bX`GhYi YfYf`Ø`i b[Yb"

K]Y`b!hj`VYf]W\hYhž`ghY\`hY]b`9f[YVb]g`ØVYf`X]Y`5fh`i bX`XYb
I a ZUb[`XYg`5i g[`Y]W\g`ZØf`XYb`gc[YbUbbhYb`K UW\ghi a gVccghYf
XYf`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`]b`XYb`bÅW\ghYb`HU[Yb`Ub`"8]Yg`k]fX`i a gc
k]W\h[]Yfž`XU`X]Y`Z]bU`Yb`J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`V]g`A cbhU[
UV[YgW\`cggYb`gY]b`gc`Ybž`XUa`]h`XYf`6i bXYghU[`bÅW\ghY`K cW\Y
XUfØVYf`UVgh]a a Yb`_Ubb`"8Yf`6i bXYgfUh]gh`ni f`I a gYhni b[
X]YgYf`A U» bU\`a Yb`YVYbZU`g[]ZcfXYfhž`k Ug`GW\k Yg][`U`g
\YfUi gZcfXYfbX`VYhfUW\hYhž`YXcW\`U`g`dcg]hj Yb`GW\f]h`k ØfX][`h`

K UW\ghi a gVccghYf`i bX`ghYi Yf`]W\Y`5bfY]nY

⇒ a` : c_i g`XYf`A U» bU\`a Yb`ghY\`h`XYf`j cb`XYf`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[
[YghYi YfhY`K UW\ghi a gVccghYfž`XYf`XUfUi ZUi g[Y`Y[h`]ghž`X]Y
K]fhgW\UZh`Ubni` \Y]nYbž`5fVY]hgd`ÀhY`ni`]g]W\Yfb`i bX`Y]b
XUi Yf\UZh`\`Ø\YfYg`K]fhgW\UZh`k UW\ghi a`ni`]g]W\UZZYb`"8Yf
; YgYhYbhk`i fZ`g]Y\`hj cfž`k UW\ghi a`gk]f_gUa`Y`⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb
gW\by`ni` ZØfXYfbž`k cVY]`Ub[]f]gh][Y`9bh`Ughi b[Yb`]a` : c_i g
ghY\`Yb`"8]Yg`k i fXY`j cb`6i bXYgZ]bUbna`]b]ghYf`@Ufg`?`]b[VY]`
VY_fÅZh][hž`XYf`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h]j cb`D`Ubi b[gg]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX
ghUf`_Yb`⇒j Ygh]h]cbgUb`fY]nYb`VYhc`bh`

Ni`XYb`?Yfbdi b_hYb`XYg`; YgYhYbhk`i fZgž`XYf`Ui Z`
**Vi bXYgfY[]Yfi b["XY`Ui g[YZØ\`fh`k]fXž`[Y\`Øfh`i bhYf`UbXYfYa
Y]bY` \$!dfcnYbh][Y`5VgW\`fY]Vi b[`ZØf`5i gfØghi b[g]bj Ygh]h]cbYbž
X]Y`j ca` "%`ž`]`&\$&`V]g`" %`8YnYa VYf`&\$&+`[Y`hYb`gc`""8UfØVYf
\]bUi g`]ghY]bY`gW\`f]h`k Y]gY`GYb`_i b[`XYf`?ØfdYfgW\UZhghYi Yf`UV
&\$&,`j cb`%)`i`Ui Z`%\$`i` [Yd`Ubhž`k Ug`X]Y
; YgUa`hghYi YfVY`Ughi b[`V]g`&\$`&`Ui ZYhk`U`&)`i`]gYb`_Yb`gc`""**

⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`n]Y`Yb`b]W\`h`bi f`Ui ZX]Y`gcZcfh][Y
5b`_i fVY`i b[`XYf`K]fhgW\UZh`UVž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui ZX]Y` : ØfXYfi b[
VYhf]YV`]W\Yb`9!A cV`]hÅh`<]YfVY]`_Ubb`V]g`ni` `+)`i`XYf
5bgW\UZZ`b[g_cghYb`ZØf`9`Y_hfcZU\`fnYi [Y`]a`⇒j Ygh]h]cbg`U\`f
UV[YgW\`f]YVYb`k YfXYb`"8]YgY`F`Y[Y`i b[[`]h`ZØf` : U\`fnYi [Yž`X]Y
nk]gW\Yb`XYa`" \$"%`ž`b]`&\$&`i`bX`XYa`" "%`8YnYa VYf`&\$&+`bYi
Yfk`cfVYb`k YfXYb`"Ni`XYa`k]fX`X]Y`6fi h`c`d`fY]g[fYbnY`ZØf`X]Y

ghYi Yf`]WXY : ÒfXYfi b[`Y`Y_hf]gWXYf'8]Ybghk U[Yb`j cb`+\$\$\$\$'9i fc
Ui Z%\$\$"\$\$\$'9i fc`Ub[Y\cVYb"

Ni gÀhn`]W`k]fX`X]Y` : cfgWxi b[gni`U[Y`Ui g[YVUi h`8]Y
C VYf[fYbnY`k]fX`j cb`%\$`A]``cbYb`9i fc`Ui Z`&`A]``cbYb`9i fc
Ub[Y\cVYb`i bX`X]Y`ni [Àb[`]WXYb`5bk YbXi b[Yb`gc``Yb
Yf`Y]W`hYfh`k YfXYb``8 Ug`DU`_Yh`n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVž`gck c\`X]Y
_i fnZf]gh][Y`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`K`YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][_Y]h`XYg
GhUbXcfhg`8Yi hgW`UbX`ni`ghÀf`_Yb"

5VgW`]Y» YbX`Àggh`g]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`]b
A YW`_YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`i bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`Y]b`k]W`h][Yg
NY]WXYb`ZØf`X]Y` : cfhZØ\fi b[`Y]bYf`ghUV]`Yb
K]fhgW`UZhYbhk]W`i b[`gYhmYb``8Yf`bYi Y`J`YfhY]`i b[ggW`ØggY`
XYg`GcbXYfj Yfa Ò[Ybg`Vf]b[h`A YW`_YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`))
A]``cbYb`9i fc`a Y\fž`k Ug`XYf`FY[]cb`ni [i hY`_ca a h`i bX`X]Y
`c`_U`Y`k]fhgW`UZh]WXY`6Ug]g`ghÀf`_h`Gc``hY`U`Yg`bUW`D`Ub`Ui ZYbž
_ÒbbhY`Y]b`XYi h]WXYg`D`i`g]b`XYf`FY[]cbU`Yb`K]fhgW`UZhghY]`\UVY
g]W`hVUf`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A YW`_YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfbž`8Yi hgW`_UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "b!hj "XY• k k k "Vi bXYgfY[]Yfi b["XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh