

GhY]ba Y]Yf`ni `6Ygi W\ . `J]Y`ZU`h
A YW_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfbg`]a `: c_i g°

6i bXYgdfÅg]XYbh`GhY]ba Y]Yf`VYgi W\h`Ua `&' " ' † b] ' & \$ &)
A YW_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`a]h`8]d`ca UhYb`"GhUh]cbYb.
K UfYbžI `f]W\g\i gYbž`FcghcW_"



K UfYb`Ub`XYf`A Øf]hnž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`8]YbghU[ž`XYa`&(`
† b] ' & \$ &) ž`b]a`a`h`6i`bXYgdfÅg]XYbh`:`fUb`!`K`U`h`Yf`GhY]ba`Y]Yf`
gY]bY`8]d`ca`UhYbfi`bXY`a`]h`Ui`g`ÀbX]gW\Yb`6chgW\UZhYfb`i`bX`
6chgW\UZhYf]bbYb`Ui`ZY]bY`FY]gY`Xi`fW`A`YW_`YbVi`f[!
J`cfdca`a`Yfb`a`]h`K`]Y`bXf`"XY`VYf]W\hYhž`\Uh`g]W\`X]YgYf`5i`gZi`[
U`g`HfUX]h]cb`YhUV`Yfhž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`gY]h`%-`-`*`VYghY`\h`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`
X]Y`J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf`XYi`hgW\Yb`FY`[]cbYb`XYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`;`ÅghYb`
bÅ\Yfni`Vf]b[Yb"

8Yf`HU[`VY[]bbh]b`K UfYb`Ub`XYf`A Øf]hnž`k`c`GhY]ba`Y]Yf`X]Y`
A YW_`YbVi`f[Yf`A`YhU``[i`gg`;`a`V<`VYgi`W\hž`Y]b`I`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`XUg`
Ui`ZX]Y`<`YfghY``i`b`[]`cb`GW\]Zgd fcdY``Yfb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`]gh`<`]Yf`
Yfk`UfhYh`X]Y`8]d`ca`UhYb`Y]b`6`W_`\]bhYf`X]Y`?`i`]ggYb`Y]bYg`

k]W\h][Yb`K]fhgW\UZhgnk Y][g`XYf`FY []cb" `a `5bgW\`i gg`[Y\h`Yg
ni a `A]hhU[YggYb`]bg`GW\`cgg`l `f]W\g\i gYbž`Y]bYa `dfÅW\h][Yb
FYbU]ggUbWVUi ž`XYf`U`g`nYbhfU`Yf`J YfUbghU`hi b[gc fh`ZØf`X]Y
: Yghgd]Y`Y`A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca `a Yfb`VY`Ub`bh]gh"

F i bXZU\fh`i bX`9a dZUb [

B UW\`XYa `A]hhU[YggYb`ZØ\fh`X]Y`FY]gY`ni f`B UW\`a]hhU[gZU\fh
Xi fW\`XYb`F cghcW`Yf`<UZyb`V]g`bUW\`K UfbYa `ØbXY" "<]Yf`Z]bXYh
Y]b`9a dZUb [`Ui ZXYa `GY[Y`gW\`i `gW\]ZZ` ; cfW\`: cW` `XYf
8Yi hgW\Yb`A Uf]bY`ghUhh" GhY]ba Y]Yf`k]fX`VY]`X]YgYf` ; Y`Y [Yb`Y]h
Ui W\`Y]bY`5bgdfUW\Y`\U`hYbž`X]Y`X]Y`_i `hi fY`Y`i bX
k]fhgW\UZh]W\Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`FY []cb`i bhYfghfY]W\h"

8Yf`6i bXYgdfÅg]XYbh`Vf]b[h`a]h`X]YgYa `Dfc [fUa `a `b]W\h`bi f
gY]bY`6chgW\UZh`XYf`XYi hgW\!]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6Yn]Y\i b[Yb`ni a
5i gXfi W`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`FY`Yj Ub`n`XYf`Yk Y]]Yb`FY []cbYb"
8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`k]YXYf`Y\`fYbXYf`Dfc [fUa `a di b`_hž`XYbb`VYfY]hg`]a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`X\`f`ghUbX`6fUbXYbVi f[`Ui ZXyf`FY]gY`]ghYž`k]Y`
Vi bXYgdfUYg]XYbh"XY`]bZcfa]Yfh"

5i Z[UVYb`XYg`6i bXYgdfÅg]XYbhYb

GhY]ba Y]Yf`fYdfÅgYbh]Yfh`8Yi hgW\`UbX`]a `5i g`UbX`i bX`YfZØ`h
XUa]h`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Yž`X]Y`]a` ; fi bX[YgYhn`j YfUb`_Yfh]gh" `Gc
`Y [h`XYf`5fh]_Y`) - `5VgUhm`%`XYg` ; fi bX[YgYhnYg`ZYghž`XUgg`XYf
6i bXYgdfÅg]XYbh`XYb`6i bX`j `Ò`_YffYW\h]W\`j Yfhf]hh" `GY]bY
5i Z[UVYb`g]bX`j]Y`ZÅ`h] [`i bX`fY]W\Yb`j cb`XYf`l bhYfgW\`f]Zh`j cb
; YgYhnYb`ØVYf`X]Y`9fbYbbi b[`j cb`A]b]ghYfb`V]g`ni f
8i fW\ZØ`fi b[`j cb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX`ÒZYb`h]W\Yb
5bgdfUW\Ybž`k]Y`**VdV"XY`Yf`Åi hYfh"**

A]h`gY]bYf`FY]gY`a `W\hY`GhY]ba Y]Yf`b]W\h`bi f`XUg``bhYfYggY`Ub
XYi hgW\Yb`FY []cbYb`k YW`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bYb`6fØW`YbgW\`U[
ni `XYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`DUf`bYfb`gW\UZZYb" `J cf`XYa `<]bhYf [fi bX
XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`@U [Y`]gh`X]YgYf`5i ghUi gW\`i bYf`Ågg`]W\`ZØf`XUg
J Yfgh`ÅbXb]g`i bX`X]Y`6Yn]Y\i b[`nk]gW\Yb`8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX
UbXYfYb`BUh]cbYb"

K Yf`Ub`XYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`hY]`bY\`a Yb`a ØW`hYž`a i gg`g]W`]a
 J cfUi g`VY]`XYf`DfYggYghY`Y`XYf`GhUUhg`Ubn`Y]`A YW`YbVi f[!
 J cfdca a Yfb`Uba Y`XYb`"8 Ug`Dfc[fUa a `j Yfgdf]W`h`b]W`h`bi f
]bhYfYggUbhY`9]bV`]W`Y`]b`X]Y`fY[]cbU`Y`?i`hi fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b
 X]Y`XYi hgW`!]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6Yn]Y\`i b[Yb`"GcVU`X`X]Y
 5__fYX]h]Yfi b[gZf]gh`Ua`%+`"ž`b]`&\$&) `UV`Ài Zhž`k]fX`XYf
 J cfVYfY]hi b[gghfYgg`ZØf`U`Y`VYhY]`][hYb`ž`i fbU`]ghYb`UbXUi Yfb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	K UfYb`Ub`XYf`A Øf]hž`8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bXf"XY • k k k "Vi bXYgdfUYg]XYbh"XY • k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh