

I f`Ui V`Ui Z? cghYb`XYf`GW i`Y. `8]YgY
6i » [Y`XYf`Xfc`Yb`9`hYfb`°

→ a a Yf`a Y`f`9`hYfb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`a Y`XYb`?]bXYf`_fUb_ž
i a`]b`XYb`I f`Ui V`ni`ZU`fYb`"6i » [Y`XYf`i bX`?cbhfc`Yb
bY`a Yb`ni`ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`"



A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`→ a a Yf`a Y`f`
: Ua`]`Yb`Yb`hgW`Y`XYb`g]W`ž`]\fY`?]bXYf`_fUb`_ni`a Y`XYb`ž`i a`XYb
I f`Ui V`Y]bYb`HU[`Zf`Yf`Ub`hfY`hYb`ni` `Öb`bYb`"9]b`6`]W`Ui`Z`X]Y
GW`i`dZ]W`hi`bX`X]Y`XUa`]hj`YfVi`bXYbYb`6i » [Y`XYf`k`]fZi: fU[Yb
Ui`Z`GhUi`g`Ui`Z`XYb`5i`hcVU`bYb`i`bX`c`Y`:`i [dfY]gY`Z`fYb
XUni`ž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`9`hYfb`X]Y`gc[Yb`Ubb`hYb`:`i`b`_YfZYf]Yb`]b
6Y`hfUW`h`n]Y`Yb`"@Y`fYf`i`bX`XYf`D`]\`c`c[Ybj`YfVUbX`ghY`Yb`ZY`ghž
XUgg`X]Y`NU`XYf`?fUb`_a`Y`Xi`b[Yb`j`cf`XYb`:`Yf]Yb`ghY][h`@Ui`h
K`9@H`nY][h`g]W`ž`XUgg`?`i`hi`ga`]b]ghYf]Yb`]b`j`YfgW]YXYbYb
6i`bXYg`À`bXYfb`XYi`h]W`VY`hc`bYb`ž`XUgg`GW`Ø`Yf`k`À`fYbX`XYf
GW`i`nY]h`b]W`hj`YffY]gYb`X`ØfZYb`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb
FU`a`YbVYX]b[i`b[Yb`Z`Øf`GW`i`j`Yfk`Y][Yfi`b[`VY`hf]Z`h`"

6i » [Y`XYf`Z0f`GW i` j Yfk Y][Yfi b[` j Uf]]YfYb`XUVY]`Y`bUW
6i bXYg`UbX`i bX`_0bbYb`[Ubni`gW 0b`]bg; Y`X`[Y`Yb"6YgcbXYfg
XfUgh]gW`]gh`X]Y`F Y[Y`i b[`]b`6Yf`bž`k c`6i » [Y`XYf`j cb`V]g`ni
&) \$\$`9i fc`j Yf`Àb[`h`k YfXYb`_0bbYb" `B`c`f`X`f`Y]b!K`YghZU`Yb
k`i`f`XYb`]a` `U`f`&\$&(`0VYf`, \$\$\$`6i » [Y`X] YfZU`fYb`k`Y[`Yb
J`Yf`Y`hni`b[`X`Yf`G`W`i`d`Z]W`h`Y]b[`Y`Y]h`Y`h`ž`Y]b`V`Y`g`c`f[`b]g`Y`f`f`Y[`Y`b`X`Y`f`
5`b`g`h]Y[`i`a`(`) `i` `]b`b`Y`f`U`V`j`cb`Z`0`b`Z`U`f`Y`b"5`i`W`X`Y`?`c`b`h`f`c``Y`b
]b`6`U`m`Y`f`b`k`i`f`XYb`j`Y`f`g`W`À`f`ž`i`a`X`Y`a`D`À`b`c`a`Y`b
Y`b`h[`Y[`Y`b`ni`k`]f`_`Y`b"9`h`Y`f`b`ž`X]Y`]\`f`Y`?`]b`X`Y`f`c`\`b`Y`Y`b`h`g`d`f`Y`W`Y`b`X`Y`
G`W`i`V`Y`Z`f`Y]i`b[`j`c`a`l`b`h`Y`f`f]W`h`U`V`n]Y`\`Y`b`ž`U`i`Z`Y`b;`Y`Z`U`\`f`ž`V`Y`g`h`f`U`Z`h`
ni`k`Y`f`X`Y`b"

6i » [Y`XfU`a`Y`b`i`b`X`A`U»`b`U`a`Y`b

K`J`Y`i`b`h`Y`f`g`W`Y]X`Y`b`g]W`X`Y`6i » [Y`X`Y`f`]b`X`Y`b`6i`b`X`Y`g`À`b`X`Y`f`b`3
<]Y`f`Y]b`Y`,`V`Y`f`g]W`h`

- 6UXYb!K`0fhYa`VYf[`.`) `\$`V]g`'`\$\$`9i`fc`d`f`c`:`Y`\`hU[
- 6UmYfb.`V]g`ni`%\$\$\$`9i`fc`
- 6Yf`]b.`V]g`ni`&)`\$\$`9i`fc`
- 6fYa`Yb.`'`)`9i`fc`d`f`c`:`Y`\`hU[
- <Ua`Vi`f[`.`%)`\$`9i`fc`d`f`c`:`Y`\`hU[`ž`&\$\$\$`9i`fc`]a`
K`J]X`Y`f`\`c`i`b[`g`ZU``
- <YggYb.`%\$\$\$`9i`fc`d`f`c`:`Y`\`hU[`ž`%)`\$`9i`fc`U`V`X`Y`f`Y`f`g`h`Y`b`
J`Y`f`k`U`f`b`i`b[
- B]Y`X`Y`f`g`U`W`g`Y`b.`V]g`ni`%\$\$\$`9i`fc`
- B`c`f`X`f`Y]b!K`Y`g`h`Z`U`Y`b.`;`,`\$`V]g`%)`\$`9i`fc`d`f`c`:`Y`\`hU[
- F`\Y]b`U`b`X!D`Z`U`n.`V]g`ni` `) `\$\$\$`9i`fc`]a`K`J]X`Y`f`\`c`i`b[`g`ZU``
- G`U`W`g`Y`b.`V]g`ni`%&)`\$`9i`fc`
- G`U`W`g`Y`b!5`b`\`U`h`V]g`ni`%\$\$\$`9i`fc`
- H\0f]b[`Y`b.`V]g`ni`%)`\$`9i`fc`

9`h`Y`f`b`g`c``h`Y`b`g]W`i`U`i`W`V`Y`k`i`g`g`h`g`Y]b`ž`X`U`g`g]Y`V`Y]`k`J]X`Y`f`\`c`h`Y`b`
J`Y`f`g`h`0»`Y`b`a`]h`g`h`f`U`Z`f`Y`W`h`]W`Y`b`?`c`b`g`Y`e`i`Y`b`n`Y`b`f`Y`W`b`Y`b`a`0`g`g`Y`b`"
`B`Y]b][`Y`b`6i`b`X`Y`g`À`b`X`Y`f`b`ž`k`]Y`6`f`Y`a`Y`b`i`b`X`<`U`a`V`i`f[`ž`X`f`c`\`Y`b`
;`Y`X`g`h`f`U`Z`Y`b`j`cb`V]g`ni`%,`\$`H`U[`Y`g`g`À`h`n`Y`b`c`X`Y`f`:`f`Y]\`Y]h`g`g`h`f`U`Z`Y`j`cb`
V]g`ni`g`Y`W`g`A`cb`U`h`Y`b" `B`c`f`X`f`Y]b!K`Y`g`h`Z`U`Y`b`ž`k`c`X]Y`
J`c``n`Y]h`g`W`i`d`Z]W`h`V]g`%\$`U`f`Y`[`Y`\`h`ž`_0`b`b`Y`b`X]Y`G`W`i`Y`b`

: Y\`nY]hYb`gmghYa Uh]gW\`a Y`XYb`i bX`XUg`đ [YbXUa h`U_hj]YfYbž
i a`X]Y`GW\Ø`Yf`ni f`GW\i`Y`ni`Vf]b[Ybž`gcZYfb`X]Yg`YfZcfXYf`]W
]gh"

<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`5i gbU\`a Yb

5VYf`k Ufi a`_ca a h`Yg`ni`X]YgYf`GW\i`j Yfk Y][Yfi b[3`CZha U`g
g]bX`Yg`ZUa`j]ĀfY`DfcV`Ya Yž`A cVV]b[`cXYf`@Y]ghi b[gXfi W`ž`X]Y
↑ b[Y`A YbgW\Yb`j ca`6Ygi W\`XYf`GW\i`Y`UV\U`hYb"i a`XUg
DfcV`Ya`Ub`XYf`K i fnY`ni`dUW`Ybž`g]bX`GW\i`Yb`[Y\`U`hYbž
A cVV]b[!DfcV`Ya Uh]_Yb`Ubni gdfYW\Yb`i bX`YbhgdFYW\YbXY
A U» bU\`a Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb"

⇒`XYf`GW\k Y]n`\]b[Y[Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`FY[Y`i b[.
<]Yf`_ØbbYb`9`hYfb`gc[YbUbbhY`∞_YfhU[Y`dfc`GW\i`U\`f
VYUbbhfU[Yb"8]YgY`HU[Y`\Y`ZYbž`XUg`DfcV`Ya`XYf
fUb[Ya Y`XYhYb`]bXYf`ni f`i f`Ui VgnY]h`ni`fYXi n]YfYb"9`hYfb`]b
8Yi hgW\`UbXž`X]Y`j\fy`?]bXYf`ni`: Yf]YbVY[]bb`c`bY
GW\i`VYZfY]i b[`UVa Y`XYbž`gc`hYb`g]W\`VYk i ggh`gY]bž`XUgg`g]Y
a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`ni`hfU[Yb`\UVYb"
BYVYb`6i » [Y`XYfb`]b`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`<Ò\Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W\
A Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYbž`X]YgY`Xi fW\`5fVY]hgUi ZU[Yb`ni`i a [Y\`Yb"

⇒g[YgUa h`nY][h`g]W\ž`XUgg`GW\i`dZ]W\h`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX
Yfbgh[Ybca a Yb`k]fX"K Yf`XYb_hž`Yf`_ØbbY`Yg`\]Yf`a]h
?Uj U`]YfgXY`_hYb` \U`hYbž`_ØbbhY`gW\`bY`gY\`f`j]Y`; Y`X
j Yf`]YfYb`i bX`XUg`]gh`Yhnh]W\`_Y]b`GW\Yfn"@Ui h`
Vi gg[Y`X`_UhU`c["cf[`g]bX`X]Y`GhfUZYb`XUZØf`b]W\h`c`bY"

K c`Yb`k]f`k]f`_]W\ž`XUgg`i bgYfY`?]bXYf`]b`9]bgUa`_Y]h`i bX`5b[gh
j cb`XYf`GW\i`Y`ZYfbV`Y]VYb3`9]b`[Ygi bXYg`A]hY]bUbXYf`_ØbbhY
Ui W\`XUni`ZØ\fybž`XUgg`GW\i`j Yfk Y][Yfi b[`gY`hYbYf`k]fX"i bX
Y]b`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYf`i a [Ub[`a]h`XYf`GW\i`dZ]W\h
_ØbbhY`j]Y`Y]W\h`Y]bY`5`hYfbUh]Y`ni`XYb`:`i b`_YfZYf]Yb`V]YhYb"

C fh	A YW_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfbž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k Y`h"XY• k k k "Vi gg[Y`X!]b Zc"XY• k k k "Vi gg[Y`X_UhU`c["cf[

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh