

K ]YgYbk Y]\Y`]b`Bch.`Bi f`bcW`&) `DUUfY  
]b`A YW`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb`°

ā`ž`]'gW`ØdZYb`X]Y`K ]YgYbk Y]\Y!ž`b[ Yb`]b`A YW`YbVi f[ !  
J cfdca a Yfb`"9\FYbUa h]WY`J c[ Y`gWØhnYf`gYhnYb  
8fc\bYb`ni a`BYghgW`i hn`Y]b`"



; fUVck ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`ž`X]YgYb`HU[ Yb`gW`ØdZYb`X]Y`YfghYb  
ž`b[ Yb`XYf`K ]YgYbk Y]\Yž`XYa`\_`Y]bghYb`; fY]ž`c[ Y`  
8Yi hgW`UbXg`"8cW`a`]h`XYf`; YVi fh`XYg`BUW`k`i`W`gYg`ghY`h`Ui`W`  
Y]bY`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY`FYU`]h`h`Ui`ZXYf`?]ddY.`8]Y`BYghYf  
X]YgYf`gY`hYbYb`J c[ Y`Ufh`g]bX`ghUf`\_`[ YZ`f`X`Y`h`"F`U`Z`?`cVi`gž`Y]b  
Y\FYbUa`h]WY`f`J c[ Y`gWØhnYf`ž`\Uh`g]W`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`i`a  
; fUVck`]a`@UbX`fY]g`@`Xk`][`g`i`gh`DUfW`]a`XYf`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[  
j`YfgW`f]YVYb`"GY]h`5df]`\`À`h`Yf`5i`ggW`Ui`bUW`K`]YgYbk Y]\Yb  
i`bX`XYfYb`BYghYf`ž`i`a`X]Y`Dcdi`Uh]cb`ni`g]WYfb`"@Ui`h`**B 8 F**  
hfU[ Yb`8fc\bYb`a`]h`K`Àfa`YV]`X`Ua`YfUg`XUni`VY]ž`X]Y`BYghYf  
Ui`ZgdØfYb`ž`k`Ug`]b`X]YgYa`ž`U`f`ni`a`YfghYb`A`U`Y]b[ YgYhnh`k`]fX`  
Gc`YbhXYW`hY`Y]b`8fc\bYbd]`ch`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`K`Y]VWYb`ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`XUg`XUni`[ Y`Øf][ Y`BYgh`"

5i g` \ ]ghcf]gWk Yf`G]Wk h`k UfYb`K ]YgYbk Y]\Yb`Y]bgh]b  
: Yi Wk h[ YV]YhYbž`A cc fYb`i bX` < Y]XY`UbXgWk UZhYb`j YfvfY]hYh"  
< Yi hY` \ UVYb`g]Y`g]Wk`YXcWk`Ui Z`UbXk ]fhgWk UZh]Wk` [ Ybi hnhY  
: `ÅWk Yb`ni fØW\_[ Ync[ Ybž`k ]Y`X]Y`6Ui YfbnY]hi b[ `VYf]Wk hYh" `8 ]  
6fi h[ YV]YhY`g]bX`bi b` \Ui dhgÅWk`]Wk`K ]bhYf[ YhfY]XYž  
@ nYfbYgWk`À[ Y`i bX`GUUh[ fUg`UbX" `8i fWk`VYgcbXYfY  
GWk i hna U» bU\ a Ybž`k ]Y`XYb`9]bgUhn`j cb`c ZYbYb`8 fU\ h\_ÅZ][ Yb  
i a`X]Y`BYghYfž`k ]fX`j Yfgi Wk hž`X]Y` , VYf`YVYbgWk UbWb`XYf  
ž b[ j Ø[ Y`ni `Yf\ Ø\Yb"

## 6YgcbXYfY`GWk i hna U» bU\ a Yb

I a`X]Y`BYghYf`ni`gWk ØhnYbž`k ]fX`Y]bY` ) \$`I` ) \$`A YhYf` [ fc» Y` < cfgh  
GWk i hncbY`Y]b[ Yf]Wk hYh" `ϕ`Y]bYa`YfZfYi`]Wk Yb`GWk f]h`Yf\ U`hYb  
@UbXk ]fhY`5i g[ `Y]Wk gnU\`i b[ Yb`ZØf`XUg`A Å\Yb`] \fYf` : Y`XYf`fi bX  
i a`X]YgY`GWk i hncbYb" `a` j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`ϕ\`f`\_cbbhYb`Xi fWk  
gc`Wk Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`nk Y]BYghYf` [ Yg]Wk Yfhi bX`g]YVYb`ž b[ j Ø[ Y`  
[ YfYhYh`k YfXYb" `8Yf` : c`\_i g`Ui ZXYb`U\_h]j Yb`BYghgWk i hn`nY][ h  
K ]f`\_i b[ ` `XYf`B56I`a Y`XYhY`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`K ]YgYbk Y]\Y!  
Dcdi`Uh]cbž`XYfYb`6fi hVYghUbXž`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`]b`A YW\_`YbVi f[ !  
J cfdca`a Yfbž`YXcWk`bi f`bcWk`Ui g`&) `6fi hdUUfYb`VYghY`h"

K ]Y`k Y]hYf`Yfk Å\bh`k ]fXž`Vf]b[ h`XUg`A ÅbbWk Yb`XYf`K ]YgYbk Y]\Y  
BU\fi b[ `ni a`K Y]VWk Yb`i bX`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWk Y]XYbXY`Fc`Y`VY]  
XYf`K U\`XYg`6fi hd`UhnYg" `8Yf` : i hYfØVYf[ Ub[ `]b`XYf`@ Zh]gh`Y]b  
k ]Wk h][ Yg`J Yf\ U`hYb`ni f`6Ygh]a`a i b[ `XYg`BYghghUbXcfhg" `8]YgY  
DfU\_h]\_Yb`g]bX`YggYbn]Y`ZØf`XYb` : cfhdZUbni b[ gYfZc`[ ž`XU  
DfÅXUhc fYb`k ]Y`K ]XgWk k Y]bYž` : ØWk gYž`8 UWk gYž` < Ui g`UhnYb`i bX  
K UgWk VÅfYb`Y]bY`ghÅbX][ Y`6YXfc\ i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`ž b[ j Ø[ Y`  
XUfghY`Yb"

## ; YZÅ\ fXi b[ Yb`i bX` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y`K ]YgYbk Y]\Y`ghY`h`Ui ZXYf`F chYb`@]ghY`XYf`VYXfc`hYb`5fhYbž  
i bX`] \fY` : cfhdZUbni b[ `]gh`Xi fWk` : U`hc fYb`k ]Y`ZfØ\ nY]h][ Y  
GWk b]hY`i bX`XYb`8fi W\_`Xi fWk`D\chcj`c`hU]\_Ub`U[ Yb`VYgcbXYfg  
[ YZÅ\ fXYh" `8]Y`FY`\_cfXnU\`Yb`j cb`j ]Yf`9]Yfb`dfc` ; Y`Y[ Y`i bX`Y]bY  
6fi hnY]hj cb`&, `HU[ Yb`nY][ Yb`X]Y` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a`]h`XYbYb

X]YgY`Jc[ Y`Ufh\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh"i5i W`X]Y`đ b[ j Ò[ Y`VYbÒh][ Yb  
bUW`XYa`GW`ØdZYb`Yhk U` &`HU[ Yž i a`ZØ[ [ Y`ni`k YfXYb"

⇒ XYb`YhnhYb`đ\ fYb`U`h`XYf`GW`i hn`XYf`K ]YgYbk Y]\Yb`]b  
8Yi hgW`UbX`[ fc» Y`: cfhgW`f]hY`[ Ya UW`h`Nk ]gW`Yb`&\$%`i bX  
&\$&&`k i fXYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ ` , `6fi hYb`VYhfYi hž  
j cb`XYbYb`\* ( [ Yn`Ài bh`k UfYb`"8]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`UVYb`g]W`hVUf  
ni a`9f`U`h`XYf`Dcdi`U`h]cb`VY][ YhfU[ Ybž`k ]Y`Ui W`]a`bU`h]cb`U`Yb  
Jc[ Y`gW`i hnVYf]W`h`Xc`\_i a Ybh]Yfhž`XYf`9b`k ]W`\_i b[ Yb`i bX`HfYb`Xg  
ØVYf`Y]bYb`NY]hfUi a`j`cb`" \*`đ\ fYb`nY][ h`@Ui`h`6i bXYgUa`h`ZØf  
B Uhi fgW`i hn`\_ÒbbYb`Xi fW`[ Yn]Y`hY`9f`U`hi b[ ga U» bU`a Yb`X]Y  
6Ygh`AbXY`[ YZ`A`fXYhYf`Jc[ Y`UfhYb`k ]Y`XYf`K ]YgYbk Y]\Y  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ [ Yg]W`Yfh`k YfXYb"

Gc`V`Y]Vh`ni`c`ZZYbž`XUgg`XYf`9]bgUhn`j`cb`K ]ggYbgW`UZhž  
HYW`bc`c`[ ]Y`i bX`j`cf`U`Ya`XYa`i bYfa`ØX`]W`Yb`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh]cb  
B Uhi fgW`ØhnYfb`k ]Y`F`U`Z`?`cVi`g`k Y]hYf`]b`: fØW`hY`hf`À[ hi bX`X]Y  
K ]YgYbk Y]\Y`VU`X`k ]YXYf`j`YfVfY]hYhYf`]b`i bgYfYb`@UbXgW`UZhYb  
Ubni hfY`ZZYb`]gh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; fUVck ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "bXf"XY</li><li>• k k k "VUi YfbnY]hi b[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "VZb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh