

Ni k UWX g`VY]`9]bVØf[Yfi b[Yb. `%" , (\$
B Yi VØf[Yf`]b`A J `&\$&(°

⇒ `>\\f`&\$&(`k i fXYb`]b`A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`%" , (\$
A YbgWXYb`Y]b[YVØf[Yfhž`i bhYf`]\bYb`j]Y`Y`gmf]gWXY
GhUUhgUb[Y\Øf][Y"



F cghcW`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`>`A YW`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb`\\Uh`X]Y
9]bVØf[Yfi b[`]a `>\\f`&\$&(`XYi h`]WXY`Ni k ÅW`gY`j YfnY]W`bYh`"A]h
%" , (\$`9]b[YVØf[YfhYb`]gh`X]Y`NU`\\`]a `J Yf[`Y]W`ni a `J cf`\\f`i a
%`ž&`DfcnYbh[Ygh]Y[Yb`"8 Ug[Y`h`Ui g`U`hi Y`Yb`6Yf]W`hYb
\\Yfj`cfž`X]Y`Ui Z`8 UhYb`XYf`GhU]gh]gWXYb`Y`a hYf`VUg]YfYb`" &\$&'
k UfYb`Yg`bcW`%"* &) `BYi VØf[Yfž`k Ug`XYb`HfYbX`ni f
9]bVØf[Yfi b[`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h`8]Y`NY]h`VYf]W`hYhž
XUgg`Gmf]Yb`XUg`\\Ai Z][ghY`<Yf`_i bZhg`UbX`XUfghY`hž[YZc`[h]`cb
XYf`i`_fU]bY`i`bX`Fi`gg`UbX"

9]bY`j`Yfh]YZhY`5bU`mgY`nY][hž`XUgg`- \$%`gmf]gWXY`GhUUhgUb[Y\Øf][Y
]b`&\$&(`X]Y`XYi hgWXY`GhUUhgVØf[YfgW`UZh`Yf`\\]Y`hYb`"8]YgY`NU`\\
VYXYi hYh`YXcW`Y]bYb`FØW`[Ub[ž`XU`]a `>\\f`&\$&` `bcW`%"`\$` \$

GmfYf'Y]b[YVØf[Yfh'k cfXYb'g]bX''Hfc'hn'XYg'F ØW_[Ub[g'ghY''Yb
gmf]gWXY'GhUUhgUb[Y\Øf][Y'a]h'ZUgh'(- 'Dfc'nYbh'X]Y' [fØ»hY'; fi ddY
V]XYbXYb'9]bVØf[YfYf''8 Uni '_ca a Yb'%'(\$ 'l _fU]bYf'i bX'%'\$ \$
F i ggYbž'X]Y'YVYbZU`g'XYb'GWf]hh'ni f'9]bVØf[Yfi b['k U[hYb''

5 b gh]Y['Xi fW\ 'bYi Yg GhUUhgUb[Y\Øf][_Y]hg[YgYhn

9]b'; fi bX'ZØf'XYb'5 b gh]Y['XYf'9]bVØf[Yfi b[Yb'_Øbb'hY'XUg'bYi Y
GhUUhgUb[Y\Øf][_Y]hg[YgYhn'gY]bž'XUg'Ua ' &+''ž b]'&\$&(']b'? fUZh
hfUh''#bYba]b]ghYf'7\ f]gh]Ub'DY[Y''ghY''hY'ZYghž'XUgg'gY]hXYa
Ui W\XUg' #hYfYggY'Ub'9]bVØf[Yfi b[Yb'ni [Ybca a Yb'\Uh''A]h
XYa 'bYi Yb'; YgYhn'k i fXY'X]Y'A]bXYghUi ZYbh\U'hgXUi Yf'ZØf'[i h
]bhY[f]YfhY'DYfgcbYb'Ui Z'ZØbZ'ž\ fY'j Yf_Øfnhž'k Å\ fYbX']b
5i gbU\ a YZÅ''Yb'Y]bY'9]bVØf[Yfi b['VYfY]hg'bUW\XfY]'ž\ fYb
a Ø[']W\]gh''Ni XYa '_ØbbYb'6Yk YfVYf'\ fY'V]g\Yf][Y
GhUUhgUb[Y\Øf][_Y]h'VY\U'hYbž'k Ug'XYb'Dfc'nYgg'ZØf'j]Y'Y
Yf'Y]W\hYfh''F Y []Yfi b['A J '\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'bi f'ghfYb[Y
5i ZU[Yb'k]Y'Y]b'_UfYg'6Y_Ybbhb]g'ni f'XYa c_fUh]gWXYb
; fi bXcfXbi b['VYUW\hYh'k YfXYb'a ØggYb'i bX'F Ugg]ga i g'gck]Y
5 bh]gYa]h]ga i g'Y]bY'9]bVØf[Yfi b['Ui ggW\]Y» Yb''

8]Y'9]bVØf[Yfi b[gVY\ØfXYb']b'A YW\YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb'V]YhYb
dYfgØb`]WXY'6YfUhi b[ghYfa]bY'Ubž'i a 'XYb'5 bhfU[gdfcnYgg'ni
i bhYfghØhnYb''8]Y'6YUfVY]hi b[gnY]h'ZØf'X]Y'5 bhfÅ[Y'']Y[h]b'XYf
FY[Y''VY]'nk Ø'Z'A cbUhYb''9]b'k Y]hYfYf'6`]W\Ui Z'X]Y'J YfhY]'i b[
nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUXh'F cghcW_a]h' () %B Yi VØf[Yfb'X]Y'\ØW ghY
NU\`Ub'9]bVØf[Yfi b[Yb'Ui Zk Y]ghž'k Å\ fYbX'XYf'@UbX_fY]g
F cghcW_a]h'bi f'%'&\$'9]b[YVØf[YfhYb'Ua '9]bXY'XYf'G_U'U'ghY\h''

GhUh]gh]gWXY'9]bV`]W_Y'i bX < YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb

8]Y'8UhYb'ni '9]bVØf[Yfi b[Yb'k YfXYb'gY]h'&\$ \$\$]b'Y]bYf
i a ZUggYbXYb'6i bXYgghUh]gh]_YfZUggž'i bX'Yg']gh'a Ø[']W\ž'X]YgY
V]g'Ui Z; Ya Y]bXYVYbY'ni 'UbU`mg]YfYb''8 Ug
: c fgW\ i b[gXUhYbnYbhfi a 'ghY''h'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUh]gh]_Yb

k]W\h][Y` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`<]bhYf[fØbXYb`i bX`XYb
fYW\h]W\Yb` ; fi bX`U[Yb`XYf`9]bVØf[Yfi b[`V]YhYb"

; `Y]W\h]h][`]gh`X]Y`NU\`XYf`5V`Y\bi b[Yb`Ub[Ygh]Y[Ybž`\Ài Z][
Ui Z[fi bX`b]W\h`YfZØ`hYf`J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`"8]Y`XUfUi g
fYgi `h]YfYbXYb`<ØfXYb`i bX`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUggž
hfchn`XYf` : cfhgW\ f]hhYž`Yg`bcW\ j]Y`ni`hi`b[]Vhž`i a`XYb
9]bVØf[Yfi b[gdfcnYgg`j c`gh`AbX][`ni`cdh]a]YfYb`i bX`ni
Yf`Y]W\hYfb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`dcg]hj] Y
9bhk]W\`i b[`XYf`9]bVØf[Yfi b[Yb`]b`A YW\`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb
b]W\h`bi`f`Ui`Z`X]Y`bYi`Yb`[YgYhni`W\Yb`F`U\`a`YbVYX]b[i b[Yb
ni`fØW\`ni`ZØ\`fYb`]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y` ðhY[fUh]cb`i bX`XUg
ðhYfYggY`Ub`Y]bYa`bYi`Yb`@YVYb`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h`
<]Yf`hi`h`g]W\`Y]b][Ygž`XUg`g]W\Yf`Ui`W\`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`Ghfi`_hi`fYb`j`cf
C`fh`VYfY]W\Yfb`k`]fX"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	F cghcW_ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "nY]h"XY• k k k "fY[]Yfi b[!a j "XY• k k k "ZcfgW\ i b[gXUhYbnYbhfi a "X Y

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh