

## A Yfn'hf]ZZh'Hfi a d. 5i ZVfi W\ZØf 8 Yi hgW\`Ub X c X Yf X]d`ca Uh]gW\Y'< ØfX Y 3

6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`A Yfn`VYgi W\h`Hfi a d`]a `K Y]» Yb`< Ui g`Ua`) "  $\Rightarrow$  b]`&\$&) ži a `dc`]h]gW\Y`H\Ya Yb`i bX`X]Y`hfUbgUh`Ubh]gW\Yb 6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb`ni `VYqdfYW\Yb"



K Ug\]b[hcbž8"·7"žI G5 !·5a ') "'≯b]'&\$&) ']gh'XYf'bYi Y 6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf': f]YXf]W\ A Yfn'ni 'gY]bYa '5bhf]hhgVYgi W\ ']a
K Y]» Yb < Ui g'Y]b[YhfcZZYb"'A Yfnž'XYf'Yfgh'j cf'k Yb][Yb'K cW\Yb X]Y'K U\`'[Yk cbbYb'\Uhž'hfUZ'g]W\ 'a ]h'I G!DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU'X
Hfi a dži a 'ØVYf'k ]W\ h][Y'H\Ya Yb'ni 'X]g\_i h]YfYb"' ₺'Y]bYa
YfghYb'\_i fnYb'5i ghUi gW\'VYa Yf\_hY'Hfi a dž'XUgg'XYf'K U\`g]Y[
XYf'\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb'5``]Ubn']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX' Y]b'[fc» Ufh][Yf'HU[
ZØf'8Yi hgW\`UbX 'gY]'i bX'Ài »YfhY'g]W\'\_f]h]gW\'ØVYf'X]Y
FY[]Yfi b['j cb'C`UZ'GW\c`n"' 8]Y'A YbgW\Yb'g]bX'a ØXY'j cb'Y]bYf
5[YbXU'c\bY'[Ygi bXYb'A YbgW\Ybj YfghUbX ž'ZØ[hY'Yf'\]bni "

A Yfn'ØVYffY]W\hY'Hfi a d'Y]b'VYXYi hi b[gj c``Yg'; YgW\Yb\_.'Y]b : U\_g]a ]`Y'XYf'; YVi fhqi f\_i bXY'j cb'Hfi a dg'; fc\*j UhYf"'8Ug'YfqhY 

## 8]g\_i gg]cb @VYf nYbhfU`Y H\Ya Yb

⇒a 'Cj U`'CZ]WY'k i fXYb'j YfgW\]YXYbY'k ]W\h][Y'H\Ya Yb'YfÒfhYfhž Y]bgW\`]Y» `]W\'XYf'FYU\_h]cbYb'XYf'B5HC'Ui Z'k UW\gYbXY 6YXfc\i b[Yb'gck]Y'XYf'Nc``ghfY]h'nk ]gW\Yb'XYb'I G5'i bX'XYf'9I" Hfi a d'\_ØbX][hY'Ubž'XUgg'Ui W\'X]Y'DfÀgYbn'j cb'I G!Hfi ddYb']b 8Yi hgW\`UbX'HY]`'XYg'; YgdfÀW\gh\Ya Ug'gY]b'k YfXY"'A Yfn VYhcbhYž'XUgg'Yf'b]W\h'U`g' 6]hhghY``Yf 'bUW\'K Ug\]b[hcb'fY]gYž gcbXYfb'X]Y'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Y'Dcg]h]cb'gY`VghVYk i ggh'j YfhfYhYb'k c``Y"

a JcfZY`X`XYg`HfYZZYbg`\UhhY`A Yfn`Ui W\`\_`UfY`GhUbXdi b\_hY`ni A][fUh]cbž?f]a]bU`]hÀhii bX`XYf`9bYf[]Ydc`]h]\_`Zcfa i`]Yfh"' ≠ gY]bYf`5bgdfUW\Y`VYZØfk cfhYhY`Yf`Y]bY`ghf]\_hYfY
9]bk UbXYfi b[gdc`]h]\_ži a i bYfk ØbgW\hY`A][fUh]cb`ni ghcddYb i bX`XfØW\_hY`gY]bY`I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`Y]bYb` Bi``!
Hc`YfUbn !5bgUhn`VY]'?f]a]bU`]hÀhiUi g"'8]YgY`dc`]h]gW\Yb
5bg]W\hYb`\_Ua Yb`b]W\h`c\bY`?cbhfcj YfgYbž`XU`A Yfn`]b`XYf
JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`k Y[Yb`gY]bYf`Ÿi »Yfi b[Yb`ni `A i g`]a Yb`i bX
i \_fU]b]gW\Yb`: `ØW\h`]b[Yb`\_f]h]g]Yfh`k cfXYb`k Uf"

## DYfgÒb`]WXY'JYfV]bXi b[ 'nk ]gWXYb'A Yfn'i bX Hfi a d

8]Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbg`]b]Y'nk ]gWXYb'A Yfn'i bX'Hfi a d'gWXY]bh'Yb[ni 'gY]bž'XU'g]Y'g]WX'fY[Y`a À»]['dYf'GA G'Ui ghUi gWXYb'i bXY]bUbXYf'a ]h'JcfbUa Yb'UbgdfYWXYb"'A Yfn'\UhhY'Hfi a d'ni j cfbi f'ZØWXh][']b'BYk 'Mcf\_'[YhfcZZYb"'K À\fYbX'gY]bYg'5i ZYbh\U`hg ØVYfbUWXhYh'A Yfn']a '; ÀghY\Ui g'XYg'DfÀg]XYbhYbž'XUg']b'XYb YhnhYb', \$'\\J\fYb'j cb'nU\`fY]WXYb'dfca ]bYbhYb'DYfgÒb`]WX\_Y]hYb[Ybi hnh'k i fXYž'XUfi bhYf'7\Uf`Yg'XY'; Ui ``Y'i bX'E i YYb'9`]nUVYh\

8]Y'dc`]h]gWXY'6Yn]Y\i b['nk ]gWXYb'8Yi hgWX`UbX'i bX'XYb'l G5']gh bUWX'Hfi a dg'5a hgUbhf]hh'Ub[YgdUbbhž'k Ug'XYf'XYi hgWXY 5i »Yba ]b]ghYf'&\Ubb'K UXYd\i ``U`g'?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cb'VYgWXfY]Vh" J]Y`Y'8Yi hgWXY'Ya dZ]bXYb'XYb'fUi Yb'l a [Ub[ghcb'U`g']ff]h]YfYbX i bX'j Yfi bg]WXYfbX"

; `Y]W\nY]h][ 'nY][ hY'Hfi a d'gY]bYb'Cdh]a ]ga i g'ZØf'ni \_ØbZh][ Y G]Y[ Y'i bX'VYa Yf\_hYž'XUgg'Ui W\'UbXYfY'dc`]h]gW\Y': Ø\fYfž'k ]Y ; f]YW\Yb`UbXg'DfYa ]Yfa ]b]ghYf'? mf]U\_cg'A ]hgchU\_]gž'A Yfn'ni gY]bYa 'K U\`g]Y[ '[ fUhi `]Yfh'\UVYbž'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y'dc`]h]gW\Y': Ua ]`]Y ]b'9i fcdU'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ ']gh"

8 Yf '5 i ZY bh\ U`h'j cb 'A Yfn']b 'XY b' I G5 'k ]f X 'X i f W\ 'Y]b [Ya Y]bgUa Yg 'A ]hhU[YggYb' i b X 'Y]b Y' Df YggY VY[Y[bib[']a 'CjU' C ZZ]WY' k Y]hYf' j Yfh]Y Zh" 'A Ub 'X Uf Z' [Ygd Ubbh' gY]b ž' k ]Y 'g]W\ 'X]YgY YfghYb'; Ygdf AW\ Y' Ui Z' X]Y']bhYfb Uh]cb U`Y' Ni gUa a Yb Uf VY]h' i b X X]Y 'V]` UhYf U`Yb' 6 Yn]Y\ i b [Yb' nk ]g W\ Yb' 8 Yi hg W\ `Ub X' i b X' XYb' I G5 Ui gk ]f\_Yb' k Yf XYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	K Ug\]b[hcbž'8"'7"ž'l G5
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui"XY
	<ul><li>h]a YgcZ]bX]U"]bX]Uh]a Yg"Wca</li></ul>
	• k k k "nY]h"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh