

## A ]`]hÀf\]`ZY`ZØf`X]Y`I \_fU]bY.`<cZZbi b[`Ui Z bYi Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`]b`6fØggY` $^{\circ}$

5a '("' is b]' & \$ & ) 'hfY ZZY b 'g]W 'J YfhY]X][ i b[ ga ]b]ghY f ']b 6fØggY `ž'i a 'bYi Y 'A ]`]hÀf\]`ZY b 'ZØf'X]Y 'I \_fU]bY 'ni ccfX]b]Y fY b "



6fØggY`ž'6Y`[]Yb'!: Ugh'%"&\$\$'HU[Y'bUWK'6Y[]bb'XYf'fi gg]gWXYb

±j Ug]cb'Yf\À`h'X]Y'I \_fU]bY'YfbYi h'I bhYfghØhni b[']b': cfa
a ]`]hÀf]gWXYf'<]`ZY'Ui g'XYa 'K YghYb"'J YfhY]X][i b[ ga ]b]ghYf'Ui g
8Yi hgWX`UbXž'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb'i bX'UbXYfYb'GhUUhYb'hfYZZYb'g]WX']b
6fØggY`ž'i a 'X]Y'GWXbY]gY'k Y]hYfY'A]`]hUfm!CdYfUh]cbYb'ZØf'X]Y
I \_fU]bY'ni '\_ccfX]b]YfYb"'I \_fU]b]gWXYf'J YfhY]X][i b[ ga ]b]ghYf
Fi ghYa 'I a Yfck 'k]fX'Ub'X]YgYa 'HfYZZYb'hY]`bY\a Ybž'i a 'ØVYf
X]Y'Xf]b[YbX'VYbÒh][hYb'JYfhY]X][i b[ g[ØhYf'i bX'X]Y'U\_hi Y'`Y
: fcbh`U[Y'ni ']bZcfa ]YfYb"</pre>

8 UgʻHfYZZYbʻk]fXʻj cbʻXYbʻJ YfhY]X][i b[ga]b]ghYfbʻ6cf]gʻD]ghcf]i g Ui gʻ8 Yi hgWX`UbXʻi bXʻ≈\bʻ< YUʻYmʻUi gʻ; fc» Vf]hUbb]Ybʻ[YʻY]hYh'' ⇒bgVYgcbXYfYʻi bhYfʻXYaʻ8fi W\_ʻXYgʻUbXUi YfbXYbʻ?cbZ]\_hgʻa]h Figg`UbX'g]bX'X]Y'A]b]ghYf'YbhgWX`cggYbž']\fYf'I bhYfghØhni b[bcWX'aY\f'; Yk]WXh'ni 'jYf`Y]\Yb"'KÀ\fYbX'X]Y'I G!FY[]Yfi b[ibhYf'DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'kYb][Yf'Ui Z'A]`]hÀf\]`ZYb'gYhnhi bXg]WX'ghUhhXYggYb'ZØf'Y]bYb'K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX'Y]bgYhnhž'ZcfXYfh'XYfi\_fU]b]gWXY'5i »Yba]b]ghYf'5bXf]^GmV]\U'Y]bY'5bhk cfh'j cbFigg`UbX'Ui Z': f]YXYbgj cfgWX`A[Yž'X]Y']b'=ghUbVi `ibhYfVfY]hYhkifXYb"

## 5\_hi Y``Y': fcbh`U[Y'i bX'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

8 Yf"; YbYfU`ghUV ]b"?]Yk 'VYf]WkhYhj cb'%' ('fi gg]gWkYb J cfghÒ» Ybž'k cVY]'VYgcbXYfg'Dc\_fck g\_'i bX'XUg'; fYbn[YV]Yh'ni Gi a m']a ': c\_i g'XYf'5b[f]ZZY'ghY\Yb"'Ni XYa '\UVYb'fi gg]gWkY GhY]h\_fàZhY'8fc\bYbgWkk Àfa Y'Y]b[YgYmhž'X]Y'a Y\fYfY i f\_fU]b]gWkY'GhÀXhYž'XUfi bhYf'7\Yfgcbž'CXYggU'i bX GUdcf]gWkgWk'Už']bg'J]g]Yf'[Ybca a Yb'\UVYb''8]YgY'9g\_U`Uh]cb XYf'5hhUW\_Yb'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYf'j YfghÀf\_hYb']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb 6Ygcf[b]gž']bgVYgcbXYfY'gY]hYbg'XYf'\DhYfbUh]cbU`Yb 5hca YbYf[]Ycf[Ub]gUh]cb'f\D\S\Z\XYf'\DhYfbUh]cbU`Yb 5hca YbYf[]Ycf[Ub]gWkYb'?Yfb\_fUZhkYf\_Yb'k Ufbh''\D\S\S\S\Z\XYY' fcgg]'VYhcbh'X]Y'BchkYbX][\_Y]h'Y]bYg'XUi Yf\UZhYb 9b[U[Ya Ybhg'XYf'Cf[Ub]gUh]cb'ni f'JYfa Y]Xi b['gc`WkYf'; YZU\fYb''

5b[Yg]Wkhg'X]YgYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'\Uh'DfÀg]XYbh'K c`cXma mf GY`Ybg\_m^ŸbXYfi b[Yb'Ub'XYf'A]`]hÀfZØ\fi b[']b'XYf'I \_fU]bY j cf[Ybca a Yb"'A mWkU^c'8fUdUhm'k]fX'j cb'cf[Ub]gUhcf]gWkYb 5i Z[UVYb'VYZfY]h'i bX'gc```g]Wk'\_ØbZh]['j YfghÀf\_h'Ui Z; YZYWkhgZfU[Yb'\_cbnYbhf]YfYb"'GY`Ybg\_m^\Uh'ni XYa 'C`Y\ 5dcghc``ni a '7\YZ'XYf': U``gWk]fa 'À[Yfhfi ddYb'YfbUbbh'i bX FcVYfh'6fck X]'U`g'7\YZ'XYf'8fc\bYbhfi ddYb'Y]b[YgYhnh"

## B5HC!D`AbYibX[Ycdc`]h]gWXY6YXYb\_Yb

8]Y'B5HC'\Uh'YVYbZU``g']\fY'a]`]hÀf]gW\Yb': À\][\_Y]hYb'U`g
FYU\_h]cb'Ui Z'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'XYf'I \_fU]bY']a '6`]W\_"'; Yd`Ubh']gh
Y]bY'9f\Ò\i b['X]YgYf': À\][\_Y]hYb'ni f'5VgW\fYW\_i b['i bX
J YfhY]X][i b['i a 'Yhk U'' \$'DfcnYbh"'8]Y'bUh]cbU`Yb'D`Ubi b[gn]Y`Y

ZØf'8 Yi hgWX`UbX'i bX'UbXYfY'A ]h[`]YXghUUhYb'gc``Yb']b'XYf
6fØggY`Yf'G]hni b['Ub[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb"'B5HC!; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÀf
A Uf\_'Fi hhY'\Uh'\_`Uf'[Ya UWXhž'XUgg'XYf': c\_i g'XYg'UbghY\YbXYb
; ]dZY`g'XYf'5i » Yba ]b]ghYf'XYf'' &'B5HC!GhUUhYb'Ui Z'XYf'I \_fU]bY
`]Y[h'i bX'b]WXh'Ui Z': f]YXYbgUV\_ca a Yb"'Fi hhY'i bhYfghfY]WXhž'XUgg
X]Y'I \_fU]bY'ni fnY]h'\_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb'=XYYb'ZØf'Y]bYb
: f]YXYbgdfcnYgg'VfUi WXY"

DfÀg]XYbh'GY`Ybg\_m'\Uh'\_Øfn`]WX'ni [Y[YVYbž'XUgg'X]Y
i \_fU]b]gWXYb'GhfY]h\_fÀZhY'XYfnY]h'b]WXh'ghUf\_'[Ybi ['g]bXž'i a 'U``Y
VYgYhnhYb'; YV]YhY'ni fØW\_ni YfcVYfb"'9f'VYhcbh'YXcWX'X]Y
8f]b[`]WX\_Y]h'X]d`ca Uh]gWXYf'@Ògi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]h
Y]bYf'gWXbY``Yb'B5HC!A]h[`]YXgWXUZh'XYf'I \_fU]bYž'k cVY]'XUg
5i »Yba]b]ghYf]i a 'Uba Yf\_hž'XUgg'\_Y]bY'9fgUhn`Ògi b[Yb
U\_nYdh]Yfh'k YfXYb"'8Ug'6i XUdYghYf'A Ya cfUbXi a 'j cb'%--(ž']b
XYa 'Fi gg`UbX'X]Y'hYff]hcf]U`Y'\DhY[f]hAh'XYf'I \_fU]bY'ni g]WXYfhYž
k]fX'YVYbZU``g'U`g'k]WXh][Yf'JYfkY]g'\YfUb[Ync[Yb"

8 Ug``Ui ZYbXY'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'i bX'X]Y'bYi Yb'a ]`]hÀf]gWXYb
D`Ubi b[ Yb'g][ bU`]g]YfYb'Y]bY'\_`UfY'6chgWXUZh'Ub'A cg\_Ui ž
k À\fYbX'X]Y'9I 'i bX'B5HC']\fY'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'I \_fU]bY
j YfghÀf\_Ybž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'gY]bYf'hYff]hcf]U`Yb

\$\D\Y[f]hÀh'VYgha \O[\][\]WX'ni 'UXfYgq]YfYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'VYgi WXYb'G]Y'X]Y'GY]hYb'j cb' HU[Yggd]Y[Y`ž'6AJ; 'i bX'9i fcbYk g"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
Cfh	6fØggY`ž'6Y`[]Yb
Ei Y``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "hU[ Yggd]Y[ Y`"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "Va j [ "XY
	• XY"Yi fcbYk g"Wca

 $6\,Y\,gi\ W\!\!.\,Y\,b\,\,{}^.G]Y\,{}^.i\,\,b\,g\,{}^.Ui\,\,Z.\,\,{}^.b\,!\,U[\,\,"b\,Y\,h\,\,$