

A Ø`UVZi \ f`]b`A ØbWXYb. `DZ]b [ghYb `Vf]b [h
ÿ bXYfi b [Yb `ZØf` < Ui g\ U`hY`

A Ø`UVZi \ f`]b`A ØbWXYb. `ÿ bXYfi b [Yb `Ub`DZ]b [ghYb`i bX
: fcb`Y]WbUa " `K]W h] [Y` † Zcg`ni `HYfa]bYb`i bX
?cbhU`ha Ø [`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf` : fU [Yb`



A ØbWXYb ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`A Ø`UVZi \ f`]b`A ØbWXYb`k]fX
Ui Z [fi bX`XYf`VYj c fghY`YbXYb` : Y]YfhU [Y`Ub [YdUggh`"8Yf`
5VZU`k]fhgW UZhgVYhf]YV`A ØbWXYb`f5K A Ł`U`h`VY`_Ubbh
[Y [YVYbž`XUgg`X]Y`@Yfi b [`Ua `DZ]b [gha`cbhU [ž`XYa` - " ` † b]ž`Ui Z
GUa`ghU [ž`XYb` + " ` † b]ž`j cf [Ync [Yb`k]fX`" < Ui g\ U`hY`a]h`fY [i `ÀfYb
A`cbhU [g`YYfi b [Yb`g]bX`Ui Z [YZcfXYfhž`]\fY`HcbbYb`Ua
GUa`ghU [a`cf [Yb`VYfY]mi`ghY`Yb`"8]Yg`ghY`h`g]WXYfž`XUgg`XYf
5VZU`fYW`hY]h] [`Ybhgc f [h`k YfXYb`_Ubb`i bX`Yg`ni`_Y]bYb
JYfnØ [Yfi b [Yb`_ca`a`h`

8]Y`5bdUggi b [Yb` \ ØfYb` \]Yf`YXcW`b]W`h`Ui Z`Fi bX`i`a`XYb
: Y]YfhU [: fcb`Y]WbUa`ž`XYf`Ua`%`- " ` † b] [YZY]Yfh`k]fX`ž`k]fX`X]Y
8cbbYfghU [g`YYfi b [`Ui Z: fY]hU [ž`XYb`&\$`" † b]ž`j YfgW`cVYbž`

k Å\fybX`X]Y`fY[i`ÄfY` : fY]hU[g`YYfi b[`Ua` `GUa` ghU[ž`XYb`&%"`đ` b]ž
ghUhhZ]bXYb`k`]fX""`8Yf`5K` A`k` Y]gh`XUfUi` Z`\]bž`XUgg`Yg`k` Å\fybX
X]YgYf`NY]h`ni` `a` Ò[`]W`Yb`i` bfY[Y`a` Ä»][`_Y]hYb`_ca` a` Yb`_Ubbž
i` bX`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`i` a` `J`Yfgh`Åb`Xb]g"

C b`]bY!5VZi` \f`_U`Yb`XYf`i` bX`A` Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb
ni` f`HYfa`]bj` Yfk` U`hi` b[

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`X]Y` , VYfg]W`h`ØVYf`]\fY`A` Ø`UVZ` \fhYfa`]bY
VY\U`hYb`a` ÒW`hYbž`ghY\Yb`X]Y`j` YfgW`cVYbYb`HYfa`]bY`]a
5VZ` \f`_U`Yb`XYf`XYg`5K` A` **cb`]bY`**ni` f`J`YfZØ[i` b[""Ni` XYa` ` _ÖbbYb
5VZU`k`]fhgW`U`ZhgVYhf]YVY`]b`Ub`XYfYb`FY[]cbYbž`k`]Y
VY]gd]Y`gk` Y]gY`]a` `9a` g`Ub`Xž`U`_hi` Y`Y`HYfa`]bY`ni` f`@Yf`i` b[]`cb
FYgha` Ø`!ž`6]c!ž`DUd]Yf!`i` bX`K` Yfhghc`Z`h`cb`bYb`UVfi`ZYb`"5i`ZXYf
K`YVgY]hY`XYg`**5K`6`9a`g`Ub`X`**\UVYb`Bi`hYf`X]Y`A` Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y
5VZ` \fhYfa`]bY`]b`]\fYb`Ga` Ufhd`cbY!`?U`Yb`XYf`ni` `ØVYfbY`a` Yb"

8]Y`5b`Y]hi` b[`ni`f` , VYfhfU[i` b[`X]YgYf`HYfa`]bY`]gh`Y]bZUW` .`Bi`hYf`
a` ØggYb`X]Y`GY]hY`XYg`5K`6`Ui`Zfi`ZYbž`XYb`5VZ` \f`_U`Yb`XYf`XYg
Yk`Y][Yb`đ\`fYg`Ui`gk`Å\`Ybž`\fY`5XfYggY`Y]b[YVYb`i` bX`Ui`Z
k`Y]hYf`_]W`Yb`"5bgW`Y»YbX`_ÖbbYb`g]Y`X]Y`]7U`!`?U`Yb`XYf`XUHY]
\Yfi`bhYf`UXYb`i` bX`X]Y`HYfa`]bY`]b`]\fYb`Y`Y`_hfc`b]gW`Yb`?U`Yb`XYf`
]a`dcfh]YfYb"

⇒bX]j`]Xi` Y`Y`5VZi` \f`_U`Yb`XYf`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`\`]ZfY]W`Yf`GYfj`]W`]gh`X]Y`A` Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`Y]bYb
]bX]j`]Xi` Y`Y`b`5VZ` \f`_U`Yb`XYf`ni` `YfghY`Yb`"5i`Z`**5VZU`k`Y`h`**
_ÖbbYb`Bi`hYf`gdYn]Z]gW`Y`5VZ` \fhYfa`]bY`ZØf`]\fY`K`c`b`c`fhY
Ui`gk`Å\`Yb`i` bX`g]W`Y]bY`đ\`fYgØVYfg]W`h[YbYf]YfYb`UggYb`
8]YgY` , VYfg]W`h`_Ubb`U`g`D8: !8UhY`]YI`dcfh]Yfh`i` bX`Ui`g[YXfi`W`h
k`YfXYb`"5i`»YfXYa` `]gh`Yg`a` Ò[`]W`ž`X]Y`8UhYb`ni`f`
5VZU`Yb`hgc`f[i` b[`]b`⇒G!` :cfa`Uh`ZØf`?U`Yb`XYf`d`f`c[fUa`a`Y`c`XYf`]b
7GJ!` :cfa`Uh`ZØf`HUVY`Yb`_U`_i` `Uh]cbggc`Z`k`UfY`ni` `YI`dcfh]YfYb"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY` : fU[Yb`c`XYf`⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`_ÖbbYb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`XUg
?i`bXYbW`bhYf`XYg`5K`A`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`\$,`-`#`&`'`'`

- * &\$\$`_c.bhU_h]YfYb"8 Ua]hg]bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh]WXYb`XYb
6Øf[Yfb`ghYhg`ni f`GY]hYž`i a`X]Y`A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b[`Ui W`]b`NY]hYb
j cb` : Y]YfhU[Yb`fY]Vi b[g`cg`ni `[YghU`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A ØbWXYbž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• a i YbWXYb"hl`cb`]bY"XY• k k k "Uk V!Ya g`UbX"XY• k k k "UVZU``k Y`h"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh