

B Yi Yf'8]ÒnYgUbUXa]b]ghfUhc f' b UWX
F ØW_hf]hh'j c b '6]gWX cZ' < Ub_Y '[Yk À\`h°

6]gWX cZ; fY[cf'A Uf]U' < Ub_Y' hf]hh'Ua 'DZ]b[ghgcbbhU['j cb
gY]bYa '5a h'a '6]ghi a '9]WX ghÀhh'ni fØW_"? ca a]ggUf]gWXY
@Y]hi b['Xi fWX '8]ÒnYgUbUXa]b]ghfUhc f"



9]WX ghÀhhž'8 Yi hgWX `UbX '!'a '6]ghi a '9]WX ghÀhh'\ Uh'6]gWX cZ
; fY[cf'A Uf]U' < Ub_Y' gY]bYb 'F ØW_hf]hh'Y]b[YfY]WX hž'k Y`WX Yf'Ua
DZ]b[ghgcbbhU['VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYb'k i fXY"'8 Yf'F ØW_hf]hh'YfZc`[hY
Ui ZY][YbYb'K i bgWX žXU' < Ub_Y' j cb']bbYfYf'9fa ØXi b['gdf]WX hž
X]Y']\a 'X]Y'5i gØVi b['gY]bYg'5a hYg'YfgWX k Yfh'\Uh"DUdgh
: fUbn]g_i g'\UhhY'XYa 'F ØW_hf]hh'_i fn'j cf'gY]bYa 'HcX'ni [Ygh]a a h'
< Ub_Y' d'Ubhž'bUWX 'gY]bYf'5a hgnY]h'U'g' Y]bZUWX Yf'DUHf'; fY[cf
]b'XYf'GY'gcf[Y'hÀh]['ni 'gY]b'i bX'b]WX h'a Y\`f']b'UXa]b]ghfUh]j Y
@XYfi b[Yb'Y]bni [fY]ZYb"'8]Y'5a hgØVYf[UVY'k i fXY'ZØf'XYb'*"
† `]'&\$&) 'Ub[YgYhnhž'k cVY]'Ui Z'[fc» Y': Y]Yf'WX_Y]hYb'Ui Z' < Ub_Yg
K i bgWX 'j Yfn]WX hYh'k]fX"

8]Y'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXY'@Y]hi b['XYg'6]ghi a g'k]fX'Ua ': fY]hU['Xi fWX

XUg'8ca _Ud]hY`[YfY[Y`hž'XUg'Y]bYb'8]ÖnYgUbUXa]b]ghfUhc f
k À`h"8]YgYf'ØVYfb]a a h'_ca a]ggUf]gW`X]Y`@Y]hi b['XYg
6]ghi a gž'V]g'DUdgh'@Yc'L ="'Y]bYb'byi Yb'6]gW`cZYfbYbbh"8Yf
8]ÖnYgUbUXa]b]ghfUhc f` \Uh'bU\Yni 'X]YgY`VYb'FYW`hY`i bX
DZ]W`hYb'k]Y`Y]b'Ua h]YfYbXYf'6]gW`cZž'YXcW`g]bX' [fi bX'Y[YbXY
ghfi _hi fY`Y`cXYf'dUghc fU`Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'6]W`hYf'Ui Vh" < Ub_Y
\Uh'gY]bY`V]gW`ÖZ]W`Yb' ðg][b]Yb'UV[Y`Y[hž'XUfi bhYf'6fi gh_fYi nž
A]hfU`i bX'D]Yc`i gž'i bX'k]fX`_Y]bY`dcbh]Z]_U`Yb`i : i b_h]cbYb'a Y\ f
Ui gØVYbž'Yg'gY]XYbbž'Yf'k]fX`Ui gXfØW`_]W`XUfi a ` [YVYhYb"

<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni f`F ØW`hf]hhgYb hgW`Y]Xi b [

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ž'gY]b'5a h'b]YXYfni `Y[Ybž'_Ua `b]W`h
ØVYffUgW`YbX" < Ub_Y` \UhhY`VYfY]hg`]a `Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&(`Y]bY
Fci h]bYcdYfUh]cbž'X]Y`ni `?ca d`]_Uh]cbYb'ZØ\fhYž'k cXi fW`Yf
`Åb[Yf'U`g[Yd`Ubh'UfVY]hgi bZÀ\][`k Uf"8]YgY`i bX'UbXYfY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'XUfi bhYf'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y`Y`G_UbXU`]a `6]ghi a ž
\UhhYb`]\b'ni `Y]bYa `]bhYbg]j Yb'gd]f]hi Y`Yb'?Ua dZ[YZØ\fh"
< Ub_Y`k Uf'gY]h'gY]bYf'9fbYbbi b[`Xi fW`'DUdgh'6YbYX]_h`L J ="`Ua
%("C`_hcVYf'&\$ \$*`ØVYf`%, `Δ\ fY`]a `5a h'i bX'k]fX`]a `ž`]`+%`Δ\ fY
U`h"

8Yf'6]gW`cZ'k Uf'VY`_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybh]b'Ö_c`c` []gW`Yb
: fU[Yb`i bX'XYb'9f\U`hXYf'GW`ÖdZ` b["Ni XYa `nY][hY`Yf'g]W`
g_Ydh]gW` [Y[YbØVYf'XYb'FYZcfa Yb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf'?]fW`Y`]b
8Yi hgW`_UbX`i bX'bU\`a `b]W`h'Ub`XYa `GmbcXU`Yb'5i ggW`i gg`hY]"
8]YgY`Dcg]h]cb]Yfi b[`ÖbbhY`gck c\`gY]bYb'F ØW`hf]h'U`g'Ui W`X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'XUg'6]ghi a ` _cbZfcbh]Yfh'k Ufž
VYY]bZi ggh`\UVYb"@Ui h'XYa ` _Uccb]gW`Yb'FYW`h'a ØggYb
6]gW`ÖZY`]\fYb'F ØW`hf]h'h'a]h`+) `Δ\ fYb`Y]bYf]W`Ybž'YXcW`
ØVYffUgW`hY` < Ub_Yg`j cfnY]h][Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b ["

ð`XYf'NY]h'V]g`ni f'9fbYbbi b[`Y]bYg'bYi Yb'6]gW`cZg'k]fX'XYf
8]ÖnYgUbUXa]b]ghfUhc f`X]Y`A Ö[`]W`_Y]h`\UVYbž`]b [Yk]ggYa `A U» Y
X]Y` ; YgW`]W`_Y`XYg'6]ghi a g`ni `Yb_Yb"5`g`HY]`XYf`\]YfUfW`]gW`Yb
Ghfi _hi f`XYf`_Uh`c`]gW`Yb'?]fW`Y`\Uh'XYf'DUdgh'X]Y`K Y]g\Y]hi bX
5i hc f]h`hž'i a `9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb'ni `hfYZZYb`i bX'6]gW`ÖZY`ni
YfbYbbYb'cXYf'XYfYb'F ØW`hf]hhY`Ubni bY\`a Yb"8Yf'7cXYI`XYg

Ubc]gWYb'FYW'hg'fY[Y'h'XUVY]'X]Y' bghfi a YbhY'ni f'K U\fi b[XYf']fW'WYb'c'fXbi b['k Å\fybX'XYf'J U_Ubn'Y]bYg 6]gW'cZgg]hnYgž'k Ug'j'b'X]YgYf'D\UgY'j cb'6YXYi hi b['j]gh"

Gca]h'k]fX'XUg'6]ghi a '9]W'ghÅhh'Ui Z'Y]bY'bYi Y'ÿFU'ni ghYi Yfbž k Å\fybX'6]gW'cZ'<Ub_Y'XYb'GW'f]hh]b'Y]b'fi \][YfYg'@YVYb Ui »Yf\U'V'XYf'_]fW'WYb'@Y]hi b['j c``n]Y\Yb'a ØW'hY""8Yf Fi bX[Ub['Xi fW'X]Y''YhhYb'»\fy'gY]bYf'5a hgnY]h'nY][h'Y]bY J]Y'nU\''Ub'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'J YfÅbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y']\b'ni gY]bYa 'F ØW_hf]hh'[YZØ\fh\UVYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	F Ø W _ h f] h h
I f g U W X Y]b b Y f Y '9 f a Ø X i b [ž [Y] g h] [Y f ' ? U a d Z
C f h	9]W'ghÅhhž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y `` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "dbd"XY • Yb[`]g\ "_Uh\c`]gW "XY • k k k "j Uh]WU b"j U

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh