

B Yi Yf': ÒfXYfUi Zfi Z'ZØf'? A I . ' † b c j Uh]j Y
@Ògi b[Yb 'ni f': UWX _fÀZhYg]WXYfi b[°

B Yi Yf': ÒfXYfUi Zfi ZXYg'6A K ? 'Ua '(" ' † b] ' & \$ &) .
I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'? A I 'ni f': UWX _fÀZhYg]WXYfi b['Xi fW
]bbcj Uh]j Y'; YgWÀZhga cXY''Y"



8 Yi hgW `UbX '!5a '(" ' † b] ' & \$ &) 'ghUfhYh'Y]b'bYi Yf': ÒfXYfUi Zfi Z
]a 'FUa Yb'XYg' †bcj Uh]cbgdfc[fUa a g'ZØf'; YgWÀZhga cXY''Y
i bX'D]cb]Yf'Ògi b[Yb'f# D' '8]YgYf'j cb 'Va k _"XY']b]h]YfhY'5i Zfi Z
'Y[h'XYb': c_i g'Ui Z' †bcj Uh]cbYb'ni f': UWX _fÀZhYg]WXYfi b['i bX
XYf'5fVY]hga Uf_]bhY[fUh]cbž'gdYn]Y''ZØf'_Y]bY'i bX'a]hh'YfY
I bhYfbY\`a Yb'f? A I ' '8]Y': ÒfXYfa]hh''XYg'6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a g
ZØf'K]fhgWUZhi bX'9bYf[]Y'f6A K 9'gc''Yb'Yg'? A I 'Yfa Ò[']WYbž
a Uf_hbU\Ybž'b]W hYWb]gWYb' †bcj Uh]cbYb'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y'b'i bX
ni 'ja d`Ya Ybh]YfYb"

8 Ug'6i X[Yh'ZØf'YXY': ÒfXYffi bXY'VYhfÀ[h'fi bX'%'\$'A]''cbYb'9i fc
i bX'Zc_i gg]Yfh'g]W'Ui Zi bhYfgW]YX']WY'6YfY]WYž'k]Y' †YYb'ZØf
5i g]ž': cfh'i bX'K Y]hYfV]'Xi b['gck]Y'?cbnYdhY'ni f'; Yk]bbi b[

Ui g`AbX]gWYf: UW_fAZhY" 5i W`5b[YVchY`ni f`J YfY]bVUf_Y]hij cb
: Ua]`Y`i bX`6Yfi ZghY\Yb`ja `NYbhfi a `XYf: OfXYfa U» bU\ a Yb"
8]Y`N]Y`[fi ddY`i a ZUggh`b]W`h`bi f`?A I ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
; f0bXi b[Ybž`GY`VghAbX][Y`i bX`[Ya Y]bk c\`cf]Ybh]YfhY
I bhYfbY\ a Ybž`YVYbgc`k]Y`_ccdYf]YfYbXY
: cfgW`i b[gY]bf]W`hi b[Yb`k]Y`<cW`gW`i `Yb"

K YhhVYk YfV`]W`Yg`5i gk U\`j YfZU\ fYb`i bX : f]ghYb

8]Y`5i gk U\`XYf`VYghYb`J cfgW`A[Y`YfZc`[h`b`Y]bYa
k YhhVYk YfV`]W`Ybž`a Y\fgi Z[Yb`J YfZU\ fYb" `hYfYgg]YfhY`_ObbYb
\fY`HY]`bU\ a YUbfA[Y`V]g`ni a `%- " 5i [i gh`&\$&) `Y]bfY]W`Yb" 8 Ug
⇨ D`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`XUg`I bhYfgh0hni b[gmgY a `Z0f
i bhYfbY\ a Yf]gW`Y`XYb`ni `a cXYfb]g]YfYbž`k cVY]`VYgcbXYfg
_Y]bYž`↑ b[Y`i bX`X][]hU`UZZ]bY`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`ja `: c_i g`ghY\Yb"
: 0f`X]Y`Ni _i bZh]g]bX`k Y]hYfY: OfXYfUi Zfi ZY`[Yd`Ubhž`k cVY]`XYf
bAW`ghY`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`9bXY`&\$&) `ghUhhZ]bXYb`k]fXž`i a `X]Y
5hhfU_hj]]hAž`K]fhgW`UZh_g_fUZh`i bX`@YVYbgei U`]hA`hgck c\`]b
ghAXh]gW`Yb`U`g`Ui W` `AbX`]W`Yb`F Y []cbYb`ni `Yf\0\Yb"

Ni g`Ah`]W`ni a `⇨ D`\Uh`XUg`6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a `Z0f`5fVY]hi bX
Gcn]U`Yg`f6A 5GŁ`Y]bYb`k Y]hYfYb`: OfXYfUi Zfi Z]b]h]Yfhž`XYf`i bhYf
XYa `H]hY` A]h`a Y\`f`J]Y`ZU`h`ni `Y]bYf`YfZc`[fY]W`Yb
: UW_fAZhYg]W`Yfi b[`]b`_Y]bYb`i bX`a]h`YfYb`I bhYfbY\ a Yb
f?A I Ł`Z]fa]Yfh" 8]YgY`h]Uh] Yž`k]Y`Va Ug"XY`VYf]W`hYhž
_cbnYbhf]Yfh]g]W`Ui ZX]Y: OfXYfi b[`Y]bYf`j]Y`Z`h][Yb`i bX
]b`_i g]j Yb`I bhYfbY\ a Ybg`_i `hi fž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ni f`hY[fUh]cb
Ui g`AbX]gW`Yf: UW_fAZhY`i bX`I bhYfgh0hni b[`A`hYfYf
6YgW`AZh][hYf" 8]Y`hYfYggYbgVY`_i bXi b[Yb`XUZ0f`_ObbYb`V]g
ni a ` " %" `Jbi Uf`&\$&) `Y]b[YfY]W`h`k YfXYb"

J]Y`ZU`h`i bX`h`bcj Uh]cb`j YfghY\Yb

8]Y`h]Uh]j Y`BYi Y`E`i U`]hA`h`XYf`5fVY]h`fBE 5Ł`V]YhYh
I bhYfbY\ a Yb`I bhYfgh0hni b[`Xi fW`DfUI]gk]ggYbž`6YfUhi b[`i bX
6YfUhi b[`ni `]bbcj Uh]j Yb`HYW`bc`c []Ybž`8]YbghY]ghi b[Yb`i bX

; YgWÀZnga cXY`Yb"8]Y: ÒfXYfi b[i a ZUggh`À\`f]W`fi bX`
 A]`cbYb`9i fc`Ui g`A]hY`b`XYg`6A 5G`i bX`Zc`[h`Y]bYa `UbXYfYb
 5i Zfi Zni a `H\Ya U` F Yg`]Ybn`b`NY]hYb`XYg`VYgW`Yi b][hYb
 K UbXY`g "9]b`X][]hU`Yf`K cf_g\cd`ZØf`ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`Z]bXYh`Ua `,"
 >Ubi Uf`&\$&) `ghUhh`zi a `XYb`5i ghUi gW`ni `ZØfXYfb"

I a `?A I `VY]`\fYf`: cfgW`i b[g!`i bX`ϕbcj Uh]cbgZØfXYfi b[`ni
 i bhYfghØhnYbž`U`h`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui »YfXYa `Y]bYb`bYi Yb
 K Y[k Y]gYf`j YfÖZZYb`h]W`h`8]YgYf`V]YhYhi a ZUggYbXY
 ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`a]h`XYbYb`?A I
 \Ài Z][`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`X]Y
 :]bUbn]Yfi b[`]\fYf`: cfgW`i b[gdfc`Y`hY"Va VZ"XY`Yf`Ài hYfhž`XUgg
 XYf`K Y[k Y]gYf`\`ZfY]W`Y`H]ddg`gck]Y`Y]bY`dfU`h]gW`Y`7\YW`_]ghY
 VYfY]ghY`hž`X]Y`?A I `XUVY]i bhYfghØhnYb`_ØbbYbž`[YY][bYhY
 : ÒfXYfa Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`ni `Z]bXYb"

8]YgYf`a i `h]X]a Ybg]cbU`Y`5bgUhn`XYf`: ÒfXYfdfc[fUa a Y`gc`
 g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`I bhYfbY`a Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
 bØh][Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`UVYbž`i a `]bbcj Uh]j `i bX
 k YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][`ni `V`Y]VYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]h
 Yf\U`hYbž`Y]bY`j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y`i bX`]bhY[fUh]j Y`5fVY]hgi a [YVi b[`ni
 gW`UZZYbž`X]Y`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg
 5fVY]hga Uf`hYg`[YfYW`h`k]fX"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	ϕbcj Uh]cbYb
C fh	8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "Va k `_XY • k k k "Va Ug"XY • k k k "Va VZ"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh