

: Yi YfU`Ufa `]a `9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfi a . `B YVY`
gcf[h`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b[`]b`5i f]Wk °

⇒ `9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfi a `Ua `:]gWk hY]Wk k Y[``ØghY`Y]b
F Ui Wk a Y`XYf`Xi fWk `?i bghbYVY`5`Ufa `Ui g``: Yi Yfk Y\ f
5i f]Wk `fYU[]YfhY`i a [Y\YbX"



:]gWk hY]Wk k Y[ž`&*`*\$` `5i f]Wk ž`8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`5a
GUa ghU[j cfa]hhU[`gcf[hY`Y]b`F Ui Wk a Y`XYf`]a `: fY]nY]hW`bhYf
Y]bYg`9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfi a g`Ua `:]gWk hY]Wk k Y[`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b[`i bX
`ØghY`Y]bYb`5`Ufa `Ui g``8 Ug`ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\ f
5i f]Wk `gcZcfh`U`Ufa]Yfh`k i fXY`i bX`XUg`; YV`Ai XY`[Yf`Ai a h`k YfXYb
a i gghY``8]Y`6Ygi Wk Yf`XYg`9]b_Ui ZgnYbhfi a g`\UhhYb`gWk bY``
fYU[]Yfh`i bX`k UfYb`nØ[][`]bg`: fY]Y`[Yghf`Øa hž`bcWk `VYj cf`X]Y
9]bgUm_f`ÄZhY`Y]bhfUZYb"

J cf`C fh`VYgh`Äh[hYb`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\ f`Yi hY`gWk bY``ž`XUgg`XYf
F Ui Wk a Y`XYf`ZÄ`gWk`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`Ui Z`_Øbgh`]Wk Yb`B YVY``fYU[]Yfh
\UhhY``9g`[UV`_Y]bYf`Y]`GWk`ÄXYb`cXYf`; YZU\ fYb``B UWk`Y]bYf
[fØbX`]Wk Yb`6Y`ØZhi b[`Xi fZhY`XUg`; YV`Ai XY`bUWk`Yhk`U`Y]bYf

Ghi bXY`k]YXYf`VYhfYhYb`k YfXYb" `GW`cW_`i bX`5i ZfY[i b[`k i fXYb
Xi fW`gW`bY`Yg`< UbXY`b`i bX`Y]bY`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`5bhk cfh`XYf
: Yi Yfk Y`f`gW`bY`UV[YVUi h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
I fgUW`Y	_Øbgh`]W`Yf`B`YVY`
C fh	:]gW`hY]W`k Y[ž`&`*`*\$` `5i f]W`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh