

<]`ZY `Ui g`XYf`B UW` VUfgW` UZh. `Gc`k]fX
6`i hgdYbXYb`@YVYb gfYhhYf`

8Yf`K YgYf`?i f]Yf`VYf]W`hYh`ØVYf`6`i hgdYbXYbž`XYfYb
6YXYi hi b[`i bX`X]Y`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbXž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`À`fYbX`XYg`Gca`a`Yfg`



Dc hgXUa ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]gh`XYf
6`i hgdYbXYX]Ybgh`Ui Z`X]Y`l bhYfghØhni b[`gY]bYf`6Øf[Yf
Ub[Yk]YgYb`"HcfVYb`GW`k Ub`_Yž`Y]b` ((!`À`f][Yf`6`i hgdYbXYf`Ui g
K YfXYf`fk Uj Y`ž`U`h]b`gY]bYf`@Ui Z`U`b`VYfY]hg`%%` `A`U`6`i h
[YgdYbXYh`9f`VY[Ubb`]a` `5`hYf`j`cb`%-` `š`fYb`k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf
GW`i`gdYbXYbU`_h]cb`i`bX`U`h`gY]h`Yf`fY[Y`a`À`»][`]b`Dc hgXUa
[YgdYbXYhž`a`]h`k`Yb][Yb`5i`gbU`a`Yb`Ui`Z[fi`bX`j`cb
5i`g`UbXgUi`ZYbh`U`hYb`c`XYf`C`d`YfUH]cb`Yb`" `6`i hgdYbXYb`g]bX
k`]W`h][`VY]`l`bZ`Ybž`?`fYVg!`i`bX`<YfnYf`_fUb`_i`b[Yb`gck`]Y
UbXYfYb`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`B`chZ`Yb`ž`Yf`_`À`fh`GW`k`Ub`_Y`

⇒ j`Yf[Ub[YbYb`š`f`[UV`Yg]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`ØVYf`" `A`j`]cbYb
GdYbXYbk`j`][Y`5`YfX]b[g`UVYb`bi`f`&ž` `A`j`]cbYb`hUhg`W`]W`

[YgdYbXYh" HÄ[`]W`k YfXYb`Yhk U`%) "\$\$\$`6`i hgdYbXYb`VYbÖh][hž
gc`XUg`8Yi hgW`Y`F`chY`?`fYi`n`f`B`F`?`Ł`XUg`ØVYf`%,`\$
6`i hgdYbXYhYfa`]bY`d`f`c`HU[`j`YfUbghU`hYh"@Ui`h`V`i` hgdYbXY`XY
g]bX`fi`bX`" `i` `XYf`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi`b[`U`_h]j`Y`6`i hgdYbXYf`"8`]YgY`NU\`
_ÖbbhY`YXcW`ghY][Ybž`k`Ybb`a`Y`f`A`YbgW`Yb`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`
6`i hgdYbXY`Yf`_YbbYb`i`bX`VYfY]hg]bXž`g]W`ni`Yb[U[]YfYb"

8]Y`K`]W`h][`_Y]h`XYf`6`i` hgdYbXY

6`i`hd`f`Ä`d`U`f`U`hY` \`UVYb`Y]bY`VY[`fYb`nhY`<`U`h`V`U`f`_Y]hi`bX`g]bX
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`6Y`U`bX`i`b[`j`cb`DUh]YbhYb`a`]h`U`_i`hYb
9f`_f`Ub`_i`b[`Yb`c`XYf`W`f`c`b]gW`Yb`?`f`Ub`_`Y]hYbž`gc`n`"6`"ZØf`&\$`i`
XYf`DUh]YbhYbž`X]Y`Ub`Hi`a`c`f`Yf`_f`Ub`_i`b[`Yb`Y]XYb`"æ`i`ſ`f`&\$`&&
k`i`f`XYb`WU`" `ž`&`A`j`]cbYb`9f`m`f`c`n`m`Yb`_`c`b`n`Yb`h`f`U`hY`i`bX`Y`hk`U
(`,`("\$\$\$`H`f`c`a`V`c`n`m`Yb`_`c`b`n`Yb`h`f`U`hY`j`Y`f`V`f`U`i`W`h`ž`k`c`VY]`XYf`
6YXUfZ`_`c`b`g`h`U`b`h`V`Y]Vh`8]Y`G`h`U`h]`g`h`U`nY][`h`Y]bYb`F`ØW`_`[`Ub[`XYf`
6`i` hgdYbXYb`i`a`%`&`i` `]a` `j`Yf[`Y]W`ni`&\$`%`&`ž`k`Ug`Ui`Z`Y]b
g]b`_YbXYg`GdYbXYbUi`Z`_ca`a`Yb` \`]bXYi`hYh`8`UVY]` \`Uh`X]Y`5bnU`
XYf`J`c`V`i` hgdYbXYb`Y]W`h`UV[`Yb`c`a`a`Yb`ž`k`Ä`f`Yb`X
5d` \`Y`f`Y`g`Y`g`d`Y`b`X`Y`b`ž`VY]`XYbYb`6`i`hd`Ä`h`W`Yb`i`bX`D`Uga`U`g`Y`d`U`f`U`h
[`Y`g`d`Y`b`X`Y`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`ž`Y]W`h`ni`[`Yb`c`a`a`Yb` \`UVYb"

G`Y`bg]V`Y`5i`Z`_`Ä`fi`b[`ØVYf`X]Y`6`i` hgdYbXY`_`ÖbbhY`ni`Y]bYf`
Yf` \`Ö`h`Yb`GdYbXYfnU` \`ZØ`f`Yb`"9`g`k`]f`X`V`Yf]W`h`Y`h`ž`X`U`g`g`X`U`g`K`]ggYb`
ØVYf`X]Y`K`]W`h][`_Y]h`XYf`6`i` hgdYbXY`i`bni`fY]W`YbX`]ghž`k`Ug`g]W`
Ui`Z`X]Y`5bnU` \`XYf`U`_h]j`Yb`GdYbXYf`Ui`gk`]f`_h`J`c`f`Y`XYf`GdYbXY`
k`]f`X`XYf`;`Ygi`bX` \`Y]hgni`ghUbX`XYg`GdYbXYfg`ØVYfd`f`Ø`ž`k`c`VY]
[`Ygi`bXY`9`fk`U`W`g`YbY`UV`%,`ſ`f`Yb`i`bX`a`]bXYghYbg`)`\$`_`[
?`ÖfdYf[`Yk`]W`h`gdYbXYb`XØfZYb`"A`Ä`bbYf`_`ÖbbYb`V]g`ni`g`Y`W`ga`U`ž`
:`f`Ui`Yb`V]g`ni`j`]Yfa`U`]a`ſ`f`6`i` hgdYbXYb"

:`U`_`hc`f`Y`b`ZØf`X`Y`b`F`ØW`_`[`Ub[`XYf`GdYbXYb

æ`XYb`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhYb`]gh`Y]b[`YbYfY`Yf`F`ØW`_`[`Ub[`Ub`
6`i` hgdYbXYb`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`"5i`ZXYa`@UbX`cf[`Ub]g]YfYb`g]W`
A`YbgW`Yb`Y`Y`f`]b`;`fi`ddYbž`k`Ä`f`Yb`X]b`Gh`Ä`X`h`Yb`Y]b`;`YZØ` \`XYf`
gcn]U`Yb`5`bc`b`m`a`]h`Ä`h`X]Y`GdYbXY`YfgW`k`YfYb`_`Ubb`"8]Y`
;`YbYfUh]cb`XYf`6`UVmVcca`Yf`]gh`XYfnY]h`X]Y`U`_h]j`ghY`;`fi`ddY`j`cb`

6`i hgdYbXYfbž`k]fX`YXcW`a]h`XYf`NY]h`U`hYfgVYX]b[h
 Ui ggW`Y]XYb" `W` \UVY` : fYi bXY`ni f`6`i hgdYbXY`a]h[Ybca a Ybž
 UVYf`b]W`h`YXYf`j Yfhf`À[h`Yg`[i h ž`VYf]W`hYh`GW`k Ub`_Y`i bX
 Yfa i h][h`U`Yž`X]Y`bcW`b]Y [YgdYbXYh` \UVYbž`g]W`a]h`XYa
 H\Ya U`Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhYb"

8]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`Y]bYf`_cb]bi]Yf`]W`Yb`6`i hgdYbXY`]gh`Yj]XYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`j cf`XYa `<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf`\`Ai Z][Yb`a YX]n]b]gW`Yb
 BchZ`À`Y" `K]Y`DfcZ`8f`A Ufh]b`8]Yhf]W`j cb`XYf`6N[5`VYhcbhž`g]bX
 6`i h_cbgYfj Yb`i bX`!dfcXi _hY`bUW`gW`k YfYb`l bZ`À`Yb`cXYf
 [fc»Yb`C`dYfUh]cbYb`i bj Yfn]W`hVUf" `8Yf`b`ÀW`ghY
 K Y`hV`i hgdYbXYhU[`Ua `%("`ž`b]`&\$&(`k]fX`U`g`5b`Ugg[Ybi hnhž`i a
 X]Y`6Yj `O`_Yfi b[`YfbYi hini f`6`i h`i bX`D`Uga UgdYbXY`Ui Zni fi ZYb
 i bX`Ui ZX]Y`K]W`h][_Y]h`fY[Y`a `À»][Yf`GdYbXYb` \]bni k Y]gYb"

9g`V`Y]Vh`ni `cZZYbž`XUgg`a Y`f`A YbgW`Yb`X]Y`b]h]Uh]j Y`Yf[fY]ZYb
 i bX`XUg`@YVYb`]`fYf`A]ha YbgW`Yb`Xi fW`Y]bY`6`i hgdYbXY`fYhhYb
 cXYf`Yf`Y]W`hYfb`_`ÖbbYb" `9]b`_Y]bYf`D]_g`_Ubb`[fc»Y`K]f`_i b[
 \UVYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	BchZU``
C fh	DchgXUa ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "k YgYf!_i f]Yf"XY • k k k "V`i hgdYbXY"XY • XY"ghUh]ghU"W`a

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh