

6J 6 'g]Wk Yfh'g]Wk 'A Y[U!8YU`'a]h'Di a U`V]g
&\$' (' 'K Uhn_Y`'i VY`h°

6cfi gg]U`8cfha i bX`j Yf`Ab[Yfh`J YfhfU['a]h'Di a U`V]g`&\$' (ž
Yfk UfhYh' '\$\$`A]`cbYb`9i fc`i bX`V`]W_h`Ui Z`\ghcf]gWk Yg
: UbhU[Y!9j Ybh'ni fØW`"

6CFI GG9I A ž8Yi hgWk`UbX`!'5a`') " ' † b] &\$&) `ghYi Yfh`6cfi gg]U
8cfha i bX`Ui ZY]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`A Y]`YbghY]b`ni "
8Yf`:' i »VU`j YfY]b`ghY`h`_i fn`j cf`XYf`i bhYfnY]Wk bi b['Y]bYg
bYi Yb`J YfhfU[g`a]h`XYa`'GdcfhUfh]_Y`\YfghY`Yf`Di a U`žXYf
j cfUi gg]Wk h]Wk`Y]bYb`8YU`ØVYf` '\$\$`A]`cbYb`9i fc`Y]bVf]b[h`'8]Y
J Yf`UbX`i b[Yb`g]bX`UV[YgWk`cggYbž'i bX`XYf`bYi Y`J YfhfU['k]fX
V]g`&\$' ('Ui ZYb`"@Ui h`Fi \ f&('k]fX`XYf`6J 6`'Ä`f`]Wk`V]g`ni ' '\$
A]`cbYb`9i fc`gck]Y`Y]bY`i bhYfgWk]Zhgdf`Äa]Y`j cb`ØVYf`&)
A]`cbYb`9i fc`Yf`U`hYb`"8]Y`cZZ]n]Y`Y`i bhYfnY]Wk bi b[']gh]b`?ØfnY
ni`Yfk UfhYbž'i bX`6J 6!6cgg`<Ubg!&UWk]a`'K Uhn_Y`\UhXYb
K i bgWk`[YÄi »Yfhž`X]Y`DUfhbYfgWk UZh`bcWk`]b`gY]bYf`5a`hgnY]h`ni
VYg]Y[Y`b"

8Yf`J YfhfU['a]h'Di a U`]gh`Y]bY`:' cfhgYhni b['Y]bYf`DUfhbYfgWk UZhž
X]Y`i fgd fØb[']Wk`&\$%&`VY[cbbYb`\UhY`i bX`ni j cf`V]g`&\$&, 'Ui ZYb
gc`hY`"@YmhY`<]bXYfb]ggYž`k]Y`Y]b`]bhYfbYf`A UWk_h_Ua`dZ`a`]h
Df`Äg]XYbh`8c`_hcf`FY]b`\c`X`@ bck ž`gWk]bYb`bi b`ØVYfk i bXYb`"
K Uhn_Y`ž`XYf`ja`< YfVgh`&\$&) `Ui g`XYa`'5a`h`XYg`;' YgWk`ÄZhgzØ`fYfg
Ui ggWk]Y]XYhž`d`Ubh`YXcWk`ž`U`g`Df`Äg]XYbh`ni`'_UbX]X]YfYbž`k Ug
a`Ò[']Wk]Yfk Y]gY`k Y]hYfY`GdUbbi b[Yb`a`]h`@ bck`'a`]h`g]Wk`Vf]b[Yb
_ÖbbhY`"

9f]b bYfi b[Yb`Ub`j Yf[Ub[YbY`9fZc`[Y

5b`Ägg`]Wk`X]YgYg`VYXYi hYbXYb`HU[Yg`ZUbX`ja`'6CFI GG9I A`Y]bY

J YfUbghU`hi b[`a]hXYa `H]hY` ` \$:J\ fY`A Y]ghYfgWkUZh- (#)
ghUhz`Ub`XYf`a Y`f`U`g`%(\$; `AghY`hY]`bU`a Yb``9I !6J 6!Gd]Y`Yf
; ØbhYf`?i hck g_]i bX`A Ufh]b`?fYY`gU»Yb`[Ya Y]bgUa `a]h
; YgWk`ÀZhgzØ`fYf`Gdcfh`@Ufg`F]W_Yb`i bX`XYa `A cXYfUhc`f`7`f]ghcd\
6Ö_Ua d`Ui Z`XYa `DcX]i a ``8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`Vch`Y]bYb`F ØW_V`]W_
Ui Z`X]Y`A Y]ghYfgWkUZhggU]gcb`%- - (#) ž]b`XYf`j]Y`Y`5bY`_XchYb
i bX`VYgcbXYfY`A Y]YbghY]bY`Yfj cf[Y`cVYb`k i fXYb"

9]bY`XYf`nYbhfU`Yb`F ØW_V`]W_Y`VY]b`U`hYhY`X]Y`YfUi gfU[YbXYb
Gd]Y`Yf`X]YgYf`GU]gcbž`XUfi bhYf`A Uhh`]Ug`GUa a Yfž: `Ya a]b[
Dcj`gYb`i bX`š`c`7`ÁgUf``5i Wk`X]Y`K]bhYfdUi gY`a]h
HfU]b]b[g`U[Yfb`Ui Z`XYb`6U`Ua Ug`i bX`]b`@U`A Ub[U`gck]Y`XUg
8cfha i bXYf`<U`Yba UghYfg`k i fXYb`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh``@Ufg`F]W_Yb
Yf]bbYfhY`g]Wk`Ub`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `Ui g`Yi h][Yf`G]Wk`hž`XUg
i bj cfghY`VUf`k ÁfYž`i bX`hY]`hY`dcg]hj Y`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y
<U`Yba UghYfg"

8]Y`Ni`_i bZh`XYg`6J 6

⇒a`FU`a Yb`XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[`[UV`Yg`Ui Wk`Y]bYb`gdU»][Yb`E i]n
a]h`\$- : fU[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`HY]`bY`a Yf``K]Wk`h][Y`DYfgØb`]Wk`_Y]hYbž`k]Y
XYf`Ub[`À`f][Y`6i gZU`fYf`i bX`NYi [k Ufh`<Ufha i h`6ca VYf
K]Y[UbXhž`XYf`g]Wk`i a `X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`_Øa a YfhYž`k i fXYb`[YY`fh"
š`c`7`ÁgUf`Yf`Y]h`@cV`ZØf`gY]bYb`?`Y]Xi b[ggh]`ž`k `À`fYbX`A Ufh]b
?fYY`Y]bY`Ua ØgUbhY`5bY`_XchY`ØVYf`XUg`<UUfZØ`bYb`bUWk`XYa
Gd]Y`hY]`hY``GhYZZYb`: fYi bX`k i fXY`U`g`XUg`[fØ»hY` : Y]YfV]Ygh
Ui g[Ya UWk`h``8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`XUi YfhY`- \$`A]bi hYb`i bX`YbXYhY
a]h`Y]bYf`B UWk`gd]Y`nY]h`ZØf`k Y]hYfY`8]g_i gg]cbYb"

Ni gÀhn`]Wk`ni`XYb`9f`YVb]ggYb`fi bX`i a `X]Y`A Y]ghYfgWkUZhgzY]Yf
`Uh`6cfi gg]U`8cfha i bX`Ui Wk`gY]bY`DUfhbYfgWkUZh`a]h`G⇒ B5@
⇒I B5`V]g`&\$`%`j Yf`Àb[Yfhž`k Ug`XYa `J YfY]b`Y]bY`ni gÀhn`]Wk`Y
GhUV]`]h`h`j Yf`Y`\h``8]YgY`9b`hk]W_`i b[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`XYf`6J 6
b]Wk`h`bi f`]b`gdcfh]Wk`Yf`<]bg]Wk`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`]b`Z]bUb`n]Y`Yf
<]bg]Wk`h`Y]bY`dcg]hj Y`Ni`_i bZh`UbghfYVh`Vj V`XY"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	6CFI GG9I A ž8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "fi \f&("XY • k k k "Vj V"XY • k k k "Vj V"XY

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh