

C`[U'6Y]h`Yf. 'A]h'%\$\$'>U\fYb'jc``Yf @YVYbgZfYi XY'i bX'bYi Yf'D`ÀbY°

 $C `[U'6Y]h`Yf`ZY]Yfh`Ua `' %"`A U]`&$&)`] `fYb`%$$"`; YVi fhghU[ibX`V`]W_h`Ui Z`Y]b`YfZØ``hYg`@YVYb`ibX`Y]bYb`VU`X][YbFi \YghUbX`nifØW_"$



8 Y b 'F i \ YghUb X '\ Uh': fUi '6Y]h`Yf'Yfgh'_Øfn`]W\ 'b UW\ 'Y]b Yf VYUW\ h`]W\ Yb '? Uff]YfY 'Ub [YhfYhYb" '5a '%" 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&'

 $\label{thm:condition} $$ VYYbXYhYg]Y] YHAh][_Y]hUgFY]b][ib[g_fUZh]a 7UadY ; mabUg]ia]A @UbX_fY]g<c`na]bXYbžkcg]Y@VYf&, '\\J\fY'`Ub[ZØfX]YGUiVYf_Y]hXYfGWi Yb'ibX'; YVAiXY'jYfUbhkcfh`]WkkUf" \\ fY'hfYiY5fVY]h'kifXY']b'Y]bYf'_`Y]bYb':Y]YfghibXY'[YkØfX][hžUb'XYf'nU\`fY]WkY'?c``Y[]bbYb'gck]Y'JYfhfYhYf'XYf?fY]gjYfkU`hib[ž'XUfibhYf'9fghY'?fY]gfAh]b'GUfU\'<iaVif['ibX'?fY]gVUifUh'FU`Z'6iVYfh]ž'hY]`bU\aYb'''6iVYfh]'\cV':fUi''6Y]h`Yfg6Y]hfU['nif'?fY]gjYfkU`hib['VYgcbXYfg'\Yfjcf'ibX'[fUhi`]YfhY']\f\Yfn`]Wkž'k]Y'aY]bY!cb`]bYnY]hib['XY'UbaYf_h''$

Fi\YghUbXibXibYiY'@YVYbgUVgWXb]hhY

C`[U'6Y]h`Yf'\Uh'[fc»Y'D`ÀbY'ZØf']\fYb'Fi\YghUbX"'G]Y'Yfk UfhYhžbYi Y'5_h]j]hÀhYb'i bX'Jcf\UVYb'ni 'Yf_i bXYb'i bX'VYf]W\hYhž'XUggg]Y'_Y]bY'5b[gh'j cf'@Ub[YkY]`Y'\Uh''8]YgY'D\UgY'XYg'@YVYbg'k]fXcZh'U`g'K YbXYdi b_h'VYhfUW\hYhž'XYf'gckc\`'JcfZfYi XY'U`g'Ui W\KY\aiha]h'g]W\'Vf]b[h''6YfØ\ahY'DYfgÒb`]W_Y]hYb'k]Y
Yfa Ubb'<YggY'i bX'&\b'Fig_]b'\UVYb']bgd]f]YfYbXY'K cfhY'ØVYfXYb'Fi\YghUbX'i bX'XYggYb'A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'j YfZUgghž'X]Y'ni</p>
FYZYI]cb'i bX': fYi XY'UbfY[Ybž'k]Y'k cf`XXUm'XY
ni gUa a YbZUggh"

 $8]Y `D \setminus UgY `b \cup W `XYf `5fVY] h `gc ``hY `[YZY] Y fh `k Y f XYb ž `XYbb `j]Y `Y A YbgW X Yb `Ya d Z]b XYb `XYb `Fi \YghUb X `U `g `Y] b Y `NY] h `j c ``Yf `b Yi Yf 7 \Ub W b " `9] b ``i gh] [Yf `Gd fi W `VYg U [hž `X Ugg `X] Y `F Yb h Y `XYf g W `Obgh Y `$ V `XYf `K Y `h `]gh `? Y] b Y `5fVY] h `i b X `hf c hn X Ya ; Y`X " `: Øf C `[U `6Y] h `Yf `k]f X `Yg `bi b `X Ufi a `[Y\Yb ž `X] Y `NY] h `a]h `] \f Yb `@] Y V Yb ni `[Yb] Y » Yb `i b X `X] Y `_ `Y] b Yb `: f Yi X Yb `X Yg `@Y V Ybg `ni `Yb h X Y W_Yb "$

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	<c`na]bxybž'8yi hgwx`ubx<="" th=""></c`na]bxybž'8yi>
EiY``Yb	k k k "f\Y]bdZU`n"XY
	k k k "a Y]bY!cb`]bYnY]hi b["XY
	• k cf`XXUm"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh