

DZ`UbnYbk i bXYf`Ua `6cXYbgYY. `5 [Uj Yb
V`Ø\Yb`gdY_hU_i `Àf`]b` , VYf`]b[Yb`°

⇒ `› b]`&\$&) `V`Ø\Yb`gY`hYbY`5 [Uj Yb`i bX`X]Y`?`Øb][]b`XYf
BUW`h`Ua `6cXYbgYY` `Y]b`gdY_hU_i `ÀfYg`BUhi fgW`Ui gd]Y`
Yfk UfhYh`6Ygi W`Yf"



, VYf`]b[Yb`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]b`Ui » Yf[Yk Ø`b`]W`Yg
BUhi fgY_hU_Y`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`Ua `6cXYbgYY`]b
, VYf`]b[Yb`"⇒ `› b]`&\$&) `V`Ø\Yb`Xcfh`[`Y]W`nk Y]`E i YYb!J]W`cf]U!
5 [Uj Yb`žY]bY`GY`hYb`Y]hž`XU`5 [Uj Yb`bi`f`Y]ba`U`]b`]`fYa` `@VYb
V`Ø\Yb`"8]Yg`[YgW`Y`h]b`XYf`FY`[Y`bUW`%) `V]g`&\$`›\fYb`ž`i bX
X]Y`6`ØhYnY]h`[]`h`U`g`XUg`HcXYgi fhY]`ZØf`X]Y`DZUbnYb`"8Yf
6`ØhYbghUbX`Y]bYf`XYf`5 [Uj Yb`a`]ggh`U`hi Y`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`ZØbZ
A YhYfž`k`À`fYbX`<i bXYfhY`j`cb`?`bcgdYb`XUfUi Zk UfhYb`žg]W`ni
ØZbYb`"8]YgY`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYb`DZUbnYb`g]bX`Ub`XYf`GØX!Cgh!
9W`Y`XYg`DZUbnYb`U`i`gYg`ni`VYghUi bYb`ž`XUg`&\$&%]a`Ni`[Y`XYf
@UbXYg[UfhYbgW`Ui`YfVUi`h`k`i`fXYž`i`a`X]Y`DUf`Ub`U[Y`XYf
J]`Yb[`ÀfhYb`Ui`Zni`k`YfhYb`"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'5[Uj Y'ZØf'XYb'VchUb]gWXYb'; UfhYb']b
, VYf'b[Yb'k]fX'Xi fW'X]Y'HUhgUWXY'i bhYfghf]WXYbž'XUgg'g]Y'Y]bY
i a ZUb[fY]WXY'U_hYYbgUa a 'i b['i a ZUggh', VYf'%"\$\$\$'U_hYYb
i bX'Gi __i 'YbhYb'g]bX'Xcfh'ni 'Z]bXYbž'Y]b][Y'XUj cb'a Y\ f'U`g'%"\$\$\$
»\fY'U`hi bX'V]g'ni ' '\$\$?']c[fUa a 'gW'k Yf''Ni XYa 'k UW'gYb'X]Y
DZUbnyb']b'; fi ddYbž'X]Y'bUW']\fYf'[Yc[fUZ]gWXYb'<Yf_i bZh
Ub[YcfXbYh'g]bXž'i bX'ghUa a Yb'Ui g'FY[]cbYb'k]Y'5a Yf]_Už'XYb
'UbUf]gWXYb'»gY'bž'A UXU[Ug_Uf'i bX'XYa 'Øgh]WXYb'5Zf]_U"

8]Y'?'Øb][]b'XYf'B UWX h

6YfY]hg'Ua ' &"ž b]`ÖZbYhY'g]W'X]Y'YfghY'6`ØhY'XYf'?'Øb][]b'XYf
B UWX h'fGY'Yb]W'fYi g[fUbX]Zc fi gž'Y]bYf'k Y]hYfYb'VchUb]gWXYb
GYbgUh]cb'ja 'DZUbnyb'\Ui g"8]YgY'DZUbny']gh'VY_Ubbh'ZØf']\fY
[fc»Ybž'k Y]»Yb'6`ØhYbž'X]Y'bi f'Y]bY'B UWX h'Ub['V`Ø\Yb'i bX
Y]bYb']bhYbg]j Yb'J Ub]'`YXi Zh'UV[YVYbž'XYf'bY_hUfhf]b_YbXY
: 'YXYfa Äi gY'Ub'cW_h"8]Y'6`ØhYb'YffY]WXYb'Y]bYb'8i fW'a YggYf
j cb'V]g'ni ' '\$W'ä 'i bX'V`Ø\Yb'VYj c'fni [h]b'XYb'Gca a Yfa cbUhYb"
8]Y'Hf]YVY'XYf'?'Øb][]b'XYf'B UWX h'g]bX'gW'Ub[YbUfh]['i bX
_ØbbYb'a Y\ fYfY'A YhYf'`Ub['k YfXYb"8]YgY'YI ch]gWXY'DZUbny
ghUa a hi fgd'fØb[']W'Ui g'A]hhY`Ua Yf]_U'i bX'XYf'?'Uf]V]_"

: Øf'X]Y'cdh]a U'Y'DZY[Y'XYf'?'Øb][]b'XYf'B UWX h]gh'Y]b'\Y`Yfž
j c`gcb]b][Yf'GhUbXcfh'k]W'h]["'8]Y'DZUbnyb'VYb'Øh][Yb
HYa dYfUhi fYb'ØVYf'&\$`..7'i bX'gc`hYb']b'Y]bYa 'HcbhcdZ'a]h
gUi fYf'HcdZdZUbnybYfXY [Y\U'hYb'k YfXYb"8]Y
<Ui dhk UW'ghi a gnY]h'gcf[h'ZØf'fY[Y'a Ä»][Yg';]Y»Yb'gck]Y'X]Y
J Yfk YbXi b['j cb'? U_hYYbXØb[Yfž'k Ä\ fYb'X'X]Y'DZUbnyb']b'XYb
K]bhYfa cbUhYb'Y]bY'Fi '\YnY]h'Y]b'Y[Yb'a ØggYb"

5[Uj Yb. 'A Y\ f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'6`]W_ZUb [

8]Y'5[Uj Y'gY'Vgh]gh'Y]bY'gi __i 'YbhY'DZUbny'a]h'XY_c'fUh]j Ybž
gW'k YfhZØfa][Yb'6`ÄhYfbž'X]Y'fcgYhhYbZØfa]['Ui g'Y]bYf'6Ug]g
k UW'gYb"8]YgY'DZUbnyb'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf']\fY'GW'Öb\Y]h
VY_Ubbhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf']\fY': Ä\][_Y]hž'HfcW_Ybd\UgYb'[i h'ni
ØVYfghY\Ybž']bXYa 'g]Y'K UggYf']b']\fYb'ZY]gW][Yb'6`ÄhYfb
gdY]WXYfb"5[Uj Yb'_ØbbYb'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYf'K]XYfghUbXgZÄ\][_Y]h

i bX`5bdUggi b[gZÅ\][_Y]h`Ub`j YfgWk]YXYbY`?`]a UVYX]b[i b[Yb
 i bX`6ØXYb`]b`; ÅfhYb`i bX`Ui ZHYffUggYb`_i`h]j]Yfh`k YfXYb"

8]Y`: Ugn]bUh]cb`ZØf`5[Uj Yb`i bX`Å\b`]WkY`DZUbnyb`k]Y`X]Y
 ?Øb][]b`XYf`BUWk`h`k]fX`Xi fWk`]\fY`Ui » Yf[Yk Ø\b`]WkYb`6`ØhYb
 i bX``Ub[Yb`@YVYbgnm`_Yb`bi f`bcWk`j YfghÅf`_h`B Uhi f`]YV\UVYf`i bX
 DZUbnybYb`h`i g]UghYb`\UVYb`]b`, VYf`]b[Yb`X]Y`A Ø[`]Wk`_Y]hž`X]YgY
 VYY]bXfi W`_YbXYb`DZUbnyb`]b`j c``Yf`6`ØhY`ni`Yf`YVYb`i bX`g]Wk
]bgd]f]YfYb`ni``UggYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	B Uhi f`_UhUghfcd`Y
C fh	, VYf`]b[Ybž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gWk k UYV]gWk Y"XY • k k k "gWk cYbYf!k c`bYb"XY • k k k "a Y]b!gWk cYbYf![UfhYb"XY

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh