

F UVUhhY`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY. `8 Yi hgW\Y`6U\ b
ghY][Yfh`Ni [Ui g`Ughi b[°

8Y`8Yi hgW\Y`6U\ b`d`Ubh`F UVUhhU_h]cbYb`ni f`GhY][Yfi b[
XYf`5i g`Ughi b[`]a `: Yfbj Yf_Y\ fž`a]h`ni _i bZhgc f]Ybh]YfhYb
A U» bU\ a Yb`V]g`&\$&) "



8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8Y`8Yi hgW\Y`6U\ b`g]Y\`h`g]W\`Ub[Yg]W\ hg`Y]bYf
Ub\U`hYbX`b]YXf][Yb`5i g`Ughi b[`]\`fYf` : YfbnØ[Y`[Ynk i b[Ybž
bYi Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`B UW\ ZFU[Y`ni `Yf[fY]ZYb"
@Ui h`U`hi Y`Yb`5b[UVYb`d`Ubh`XUg`l bhYfbY\ a Ybž`F UVUhhU_h]cbYb
Y]bni ZØ\`fYbž`i a `a Y\`f` : U\`f[`ÀghY`ni `[Yk]bbYb" `≠`XYb`YfghYb`j]Yf
A cbUhYb`XYg`≠\`fYg`&\$&) ``U[`X]Y`5i g`Ughi b[`XYf`⇒9!`i bX`⇒!
NØ[Y`YX][`]W\`VY]`Yhk U` ((`DfcnYbh`8]YgY`NU\`ghY`h`nk Uf`Y]bY
`Y]W\`hY`J YfVYggYfi b[`]a `J Yf[`Y]W\`ni a `J cf`U\`fYgnY]hfUi a `XUfž
V`Y]Vh`YXcW`i bhYf`XYa `Ub[YghfYVhYb`N]Y`j cb`) \$`DfcnYbž
VYf]W\`hY`nj k "XY"

6YgcbXYfg`ja `A cbUh`5df]`k Uf`X]Y`B UW\ ZFU[Y`gW\`k UW`"
6Ui ghY`Yb`i bX`Äb[YfY` : U\`fnY]hYb`j Yfi bg]W\`YfhYb`X]Y`F Y]gYbXYb

i bX`Z0\fhYb`XUni ž`XUgg`j]Y`Y`dchYbn]Y`Y` : U\ f[ĀghY`U`hYfbUH]j Y
F Y]gYa Ò[`]W_X]hYb`gi W`hYb" `5i W`gU]gcbU`Y` : U_hcfYb`i bX`X]Y
6YfY]hghY`i b[`Āb[YfYf`NØ[Y`Ui Z`ghUf`_ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb`GhfYW_Yb
hfU[Yb`ni `XYf`b]YXf][Yb`5i g`Ughi b[`VY]"

F UVUhhU_h]cbYb`ni f`5 b[YVc hgghY][Yfi b [

I a`XUg`?i bXYb]bhYfYggY`ni`ghY][Yfbž`k]`X]Y`6U\b`bYi Y`F UVUhhY
Z0f`j YfgW_X]YXYbY` : U\ f[Ugh[fi ddYb`UbV]YhYb" `8Uni`nĀ\`Yb
x0b[YfYž`Ā`hYfY`F Y]gYbXY`i bX` ; YgW`ĀZhgfY]gYbXY" `: f0\Vi W`Yfž`X]Y
]\fY`F Y]gY`a Y\ f`U`g`j]Yf`K cW`Yb`]a` JcfUi g`Vi W`Ybž`dfcZ]h]YfYb
j cb`Y]bYa` F UVUhh`j cb`&\$`DfcnYbh`Ui Z`XYb` : `YI dfY]g" `8Yf
: `YI dfY]g`_Ubb`V]g`ni`Y]bYa` HU[`j cf`XYf`5VfY]gY`_cghYbZfY]
ghcfb]Yfh`k YfXYbž`k Ug`]\b`UhfU_h]j`a` UW`h`Z0f`DfY]gVYk`i`gghY`i`bX
F Y]gYbXY`a`]h`i b`_UfYb`NY]hd`ĀbYb"

8]Y`U`_hi Y`Y`@U[Y`ghY`h`X]Y`8Yi hgW`Y`6U\b`b]W`h`bi f`Z]bUbn]Y`
j cf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`fYZY_h]Yfh`Ui W`Y]bYb
ØVYf[fY]ZYbXYb`HfYbX`]a` G`W_X]YbYbj Yf`_Y\ f" `a` `X\ f`&\$&'`gh]Y[
X]Y`5bnU\`X`Yf`F Y]gYbXYb`Ui Z`fi bX`%ž` `A`]`UfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`Y`XcW`
\]bhYf`XYb`K`YfhYb`j cb`&\$%-`ni f0W`_`9bhgW`Y]XYbXY` : U_hcfYb`Z0f
X]YgYb`F 0W_[Ub[`g]bX`i bhYf`UbXYfYa` X`Yf`J Yf`_Ui Z`j cb`86`5ff]j U
i bX`X]Y`G`W`k]Yf][_Y]hYb`VY]`XYf`?i bXYb[Yk]bbi b[ž`k]Y`
ghUh]ghU"Wĉa` `VYf]W`hYh"

Ni _i bZhgUi gV`]W_`i bX

⇒bZfUghfi _hi fdfcV`Ya Y

8]Y`8Yi hgW`Y`6U\b`d`Ubhž`X]Y`J Yf`_Y\ fg`Y]ghi b[`V]g`&\$'`\$`ni
j YfXcddY`bž`i a`X]Y`9a`]gg]cbYb`ni`fYXi n]YfYb`i bX`XYb`5bhY]`XYg
G`W_X]YbYbhUbgdcfhg`]a` ; ØhYfj Yf`_Y\ f`Ui Z`&) `DfcnYbh`ni`Yf\ 0\Yb"
5`YfX]b[`g`g]Y\`h`g]W`XUg`i bhYfbY\`a` Yb`]b`<]bV`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y
⇒bZfUghfi _hi f`[fc»Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`[Y[YbØVYf" `8]Y
VYghY\YbXY` ⇒bZfUghfi _hi f`]gh]b`Y]bYa` ØVYfk]Y[YbX`gW`Y`W`hYb
Ni ghUbXž`k Ug`ni`Y]bYa` G`Ub]Yfi b[gghUi`i bX`g]b`_YbXYf
D0b_h]W_X]h`Z0\fh" ⇒`XYb`X\ fYb`&\$&&`i bX`&\$&'`k`i`fXY`Y]b
F Y`_cfXh]YZ`Ub`D0b_h]W_X]h]a` : Yfb!`i bX` ; ØhYfj Yf`_Y\ f

j YfnY]W\ bYhzi bX'j cb'&\$&('V]g'&\$' %'g]bX'i a ZUb[fY]W\Y
GUb]Yfi b[Yb'j cb'(\$'ghUf_'VYZU\ fYbYb'GhfYW_Yb'[Yd`Ubh"

<]bni '_ca a h'X]Y'k]fhgW\UZhi]W\Y'G]hi Uh]cb.'86'7Uf[c'_Aa dZhi'a]h
bY[Uh]j Yb'9f[YVb]ggYb'gY]h'&\$%) ž'k À\ fYbX'['Y]W\ nY]h]['XYf
l a gUhm'ghY][h''5V'&\$&) 'gc''Yb'V]g'ni '&'" '\$\$'GhY''Yb'VY]'86'7Uf[c
UV[YVUi h'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'k]fhgW\UZhi]W\Y'@U[Y'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

8i fW\ 'j]bbcj Uh]j Y'F UVUhhU_h]cbYb'i bX'X]Y'[Yd`UbhYb
≠ZfUghfi _hi fa U» bU\ a Yb'\cZhiX]Y'8Yi hgW\Y'6U\ bž'X]Y
5i g`Ughi b[']\ fYf'NØ[Y'ni 'ghY][Yfb'i bX'X]Y'K Y]W\ Yb'ZØf'Y]bY
YfZc`[fY]W\Y'Ni _i bZhi'a 'GW\]YbYbj Yf_Y\ f'ni 'ghY''Yb''8]Y
_ca a YbXYb': Y]YfhU[Y'ghY''Yb'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'XUfž'i a
X]Y'NU\ Yb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb'i bX'dchYbn]Y''Y'?i bX.]bbYb'j cb'XYb
J cfnØ[Yb'XYg'6U\bfY]gYbg'ni 'ØVYfnYi [Ybž'k]Y'Ui W\ '
ghUh]ghU"WŁa 'Uba Yf_h"

| 8YhU]`g | |
|-----------|---|
| C fh | 8Yi hgW\`UbX |
| E i Y''Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "nj k "XY• XY"ghUh]ghU"WŁa• XY"ghUh]ghU"WŁa |

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh