

# F Ui W a Y`XYf!DZ]W h. `G]W Y f\ Y]h`ZØf`U`Y < Ui g\ U`hY`]b`8 Yi hgW`Ub X °

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k Ufi a `F Ui W a Y`XYf`]b`8 Yi hgW`Ub X  
[ YgYhn`]W`j`c f[ YgW`f]YVYb`g]bXž`] \fY`ϕghU`Uh]cb`i`b X  
K Ufhi b[ `gck ]Y`k ]W`h][ Y`H]ddg`ni f`G]W Y f\ Y]h`



6Yf`]bž`8 Yi hgW`Ub X`!`F Ui W a Y`XYf`g]bX`]b`XYi hgW`Yb  
< Ui g\ U`hYb`i`b j Yfn]W`hVUFY`@YVYbgfY`hYfž`X]Y`]a`'6fUbXZU`  
k Yfhj`c`Y`NY]h`gdUFYb`"G]Y`UFVY]hYb`i`bUV\`Äb`[[`j`cb`XYf  
Ghfca`j`Yfgcf`[`i`b`[`i`bX`"ØgYb`Y]bYb`5`Ufa`hcb`Ui`gž`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf  
a`ØggYb`U`YfX]b`[`g`gW`bY`"i`bX`f]W`h][`fYU`[`]YfYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
bUW`hg`"G]j`]U`CYghfY]W`Yf`j`ca`'8 Yi hgW`Yb`':`Yi`Yfk`Y`fj`YfVUbX  
f`Äž`< Ui`ghØfgW`ØggY`"i`bX`B`chZU`"i`hYbg`]Yb`ghYhg`Ub`Y]bYa  
ZYgh[`Y`Y`[`hYb`C`fh`Ui`Zni`VYk`U`fYb`"ϕ`8 Yi hgW`Ub X`g]bX  
F Ui W a Y`XYf`]b`U`Yb`K`c`b`i`b`[`Yb`[`YgYhn`]W`j`c f[ YgW`f]YVYbž`  
i`bUV\`Äb`[[`XUj`cbž`cV`Yg`g]W`i`a`BYi`VUi`hYb`cXYf  
6YghUbXgVUi`hYb`"UbXY`h`"8]Y`DZ]W`h`ni`f`ϕghU`"Uh]cb`cV`]Y`[`h`XYa  
9][`YbhØa`Yfž`YXcW`j`Uf]]YfYb`X]Y`[`YgYhn`]W`Yb`j`c f[ UVYb`Y`bUW  
6i`bXYg`UbX`Yf\`YV`]W`ž`k`]Y`gi`YX`\_i`f]Yf`"XY`VYf]W`hYh`"

ð·XYb·J cfgWkf]ZhYb·]gh·ZYgh[ Y·Y[ hž·XUgg·F Ui Wka Y·XYf·]b  
 j YfgW]YXYbYb·F Ai a Yb·]bghU·]Yfhk YfXYb·a ØggYbž·XUfi bhYf  
 GW·UZh]a a Yfž; ÀghYn]a a Yfž?·]bXYfn]a a Yf·i bX·:·i fYž·X]Y·U·g  
 FYhhi b[ gk Y[ Y·X]YbYb·"·6YgcbXYfg·]b·6Yf·]b·i bX·6fUbXYbVi f[  
 g]bX·ni XYa·K c\bn]a a Yf·VYhfcZZYb·"·ð·XYf·?·ØW·Y·g]bX  
 \Yf\_Øa a·]W·Y·F Ui Wka Y·XYf·k Yb·][ Yf·[ YY][ bYhž·XU·g]Y·Ui W·Ui Z  
 K UggYfXUa dZ·fYU[ ]YfYb·\_ØbbYb·"·GhUhhXYggYb·[ ]VhYg·gdYn]Y·Y  
 <YfXk ÀW·hYfž·X]Y·VY]·, VYf\]hni b[·5·Ufa·gW·U[ Yb·i bX·XYb·<YfX  
 UVgW·U·hYb·":·i b·\_ YfbYhnhY·F Ui Wka Y·XYf·g]bX·VYgcbXYfg·]b  
 AY\ fZJa·]·]Yb·\Ai gYfb·g]bbj c·ž·XU·g]Y·]a·6fUbXZU·"·[·Y]W·nY]h][  
 5·Ufa·Ui g·ØgYb·\_ØbbYb·"·

## F Y[ Y·i b[ Yb·XYf·F Ui Wka Y·XYfdZ]Wkh

8]Y·FY[ Y·i b[ Yb·ni f·F Ui Wka Y·XYfdZ]Wkh]g]bX·]b·XYb  
 @UbXYgVUi cfXbi b[ Yb·XYf·Y]bnY·bYb·6i bXYg·ÀbXYf·ZYgh[ Y·Y[ h·"·ð  
 j ]Y·Yb·6i bXYg·ÀbXYfb·]gh·gY]hia Y\ fYfYb·\fYb·Y]bY·\_·UfY·DZ]Wkh  
 ni f·5bVf]b[ i b[·]j cb·F Ui Wka Y·XYfb·]b·gÀa h]W·Yb·K c\bfAi a Yb  
 [ Y[ YVYb·"·8]YgY·J cfgWkf]ZhYb·i bhYfgW·Y]XYb·g]W·Y·XcW·]b·6Yni [·  
 Ui ZX]Y·J YfUbhk cfh]W·\_Y]hYb·j cb·A ]YhYfb·i bX·J Yfa ]YhYfb·"  
 6Y]gd]Y·gk Y]gY·g]bX·]b·6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[·X]Y·J Yfa ]YhYf·ZØf·XYb  
 9]bVUi·j YfUbhk cfh]W·žk À\ fYbX·X]Y·A ]YhYf·ZØf·X]Y·K Ufhi b[  
 ni ghÀbX][·g]bX·"·8]YgY·FY[ Y·i b[·[·]·h·Ui W·]b·j ]Y·Yb·UbXYfYb  
 6i bXYg·ÀbXYfb·k ]Y·6UmYfb·ž·B]YXYfgUW·gYb·i bX·B cfXf\Y]b!  
 K YghZU·Yb·"·a·; Y[ YbgUhn·XUni·g]bX·]b·GhAXhYb·k ]Y·6Yf·]b·i bX  
 6fUbXYbVi f[·X]Y·9][ YbhØa Yf·b]W·h·bi f·ZØf·XYb·9]bVUi ž·gcbXYfb  
 Ui W·ZØf·X]Y·K Ufhi b[·XYf·; YfÀhY·ni ghÀbX][ žk ]Y·**FUi Wka Y·XYf!**  
**[ i ]XY·XY·Yf·Ài hYfh"**

6i bXYg·UbX	9]bVUi dZ]Wkh	J YfUbhk cfh]W
6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[	gY]h·%·"\$·+·"&\$%' fbYi Y·6Ui hYbŁž '·%·%·&"·&\$%( fVYghY\YbXY K c\bi b[ YbŁ	'9][ YbhØa Yf#J Yfa ]Yh Yf·ZØf·9]bVUi ž·A ]YhYf ZØf·K Ufhi b[
6UmYfb	gY]h·\$·%·"\$·&\$%' fbYi Y·6Ui hYbŁž·V]g '·%·%·&"·&\$%+	'9][ YbhØa Yf#J Yfa ]Yh Yf·ZØf·9]bVUi ž·A ]YhYf ZØf·K Ufhi b[

	fVYghY\YbXY K c\bi b[ YbŁ	
6Yf`]b	gY]h`\$%"\$%"&\$%+	'9][ Ybh0a Yf#J Yfa ]Yh Yf`Z0f`9]bVUi `i bX K Ufhi b[
6fUbXYbVi f[	gY]h`\$%"\$+"&\$%*	'9][ Ybh0a Yf`Z0f` 9]bVUi `i bX`K Ufhi b[
6fYa Yb	gY]h`&%"&"&\$-\$- fbYi Y`6Ui hYbŁž`V]g ' %"%&"&\$%) fVYghY\YbXY K c\bi b[ YbŁ	'9][ Ybh0a Yf#J Yfa ]Yh Yf`Z0f`9]bVUi ž`A ]YhYf Z0f`K Ufhi b[
<Ua Vi f[	gY]h`\$%"\$ ("&\$ \$* fbYi Y`6Ui hYbŁž`V]g ' %"%&"&\$%\$ fVYghY\YbXY K c\bi b[ YbŁ	'9][ Ybh0a Yf#J Yfa ]Yh Yf`Z0f`9]bVUi `i bX K Ufhi b[

Ni gÀhn`]W\`ni `XYb` [ YgYhn`]W\Yb`J c f g W\ f] ZhYb` [ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`  
<]bk Y]gY`ni f`K Ufhi b[ "8]Y`A ]YhYf`g]bX`]b`j ]Y`Yb` : À`Yb`Z0f`X]Y  
fY[ Y`a À»][ Y` , VYfd f0Z] b[ `XYf`Z] b\_h]cbU`Yb`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ni ghÀbX][ "  
8YbbcW\` [ ]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`gdYn]Y`Y`F Y[ Y`i b[ Ybž`]b`XYbYb`X]Y  
9][ Ybh0a Yf`X]Y`J YfUbhk c f h i b[ `Z0f`X]Y`K Ufhi b[ `0VYfbY\`a Yb`6Y]  
B]W\hY]b\U`hi b[ `X]YgYf`DZ]W\hYb`Xfc\Yb`6i » [ Y`XYf`i bX`a 0[ `]W\Y  
j Yfg]W\Yfi b[ gfYW\h`]W\Y`?cbgYei YbnYbž`k ]Y`]b`XYb  
6Ygh]a a i b[ Yb`j ]Y`Yf`6i bXYg`ÀbXYf`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h`

⇒bbcj Uh]cbYb`]b`XYf`

F Ui W\`a Y`XYf`hYW\`bc`c [ ]Y

A cXYfbY`F Ui W\`a Y`XYf`V]YhYb`a ]h`Yfk Y]`Y`cZh`ga UfhY  
HYW\bc`c [ ]Ybž`X]Y`ni gÀhn`]W\Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgZ] b\_h]cbYb`k ]Y`X]Y  
J YfbYhni b[ `a ]h`Ga Ufh!<ca Y!GmghYa Yb`VY]b\U`hYb`8]Yg  
Yfa 0[ `]W\h`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`Zf0\YfY`5`Ufa ]Yfi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\  
6YbUW\ f]W\h][ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`a cV]`Yb`9bX[ YfÀhYb`": 0f`A YbgW\Yb`a ]h  
VYgcbXYfYb`6YX0fZb]ggYb`g]bX`gdYn]Y`Y`F Ui W\`a Y`XYf`Yf\`À`h]W\`ž  
X]Y`c d h]gW\Y`G][ bU`Y`cXYf`J ]VfUh]cbYb`bi hnYb`\_0bbYbž`i a  
fYW\hnY]h][ `ni `k UfbYb`"

Ni XYa `UhXYf'6i bXYg[ Yf]W\hg\cZ'fb; <L\_Øfn`]W`YbhgW]YXYbž  
 XUgg`Y]bY'9][ YbhØa Yf[ Ya Y]bgWUZh]b`Y]bYa `A Y\fZUa `]Yb\Ui g  
 ZØf'XYb`Y]b\Y]h`]WYb'9]bVUi `i bX`X]Y`K Ufhi b[ `XYf`FUi W`a Y`XYf  
 j YfUbhk cfh`]W`gY]b`\_Ubb"8]Yg`Yfa Ø[ `]W`h`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y  
 J Yfk U`hi b[ `XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb`i bX`ghÅf`h`X]Y  
 G]W`Yf\Y]h`ZØf`U`Y`6Yk c\byfžk ]Y`hYgh"XY`VYf]W`hYh"9]b`9]bVUi  
 ]b`YXYf`K c\bi b[ `Yf\Ø`h`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`G]W`Yf\Y]hgYa dZ]bXYbž  
 gcbXYfb`\_Ubb`ja `BchZU``Ui W`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XUg`, VYf`YVYb  
 XYf`6Yk c\byf`gY]b"

Æg[ YgUa h`nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`FUi W`a Y`XYf`nk Uf`hYW`b]gW`Y`; YfÅhY  
 g]bXž`UVYf`Xi fW``]fY`i b`\_h]cbU`]hÅh`i bX`X]Y`9]b`U`hi b[  
 [ YgYh`]W`Yf`6Ygh]a a i b[ Yb`Y]bYb`a U» [ YV`]W`Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni f  
 G]W`Yf\Y]h`]b`XYi hgW`Yb`<Ui g\U`hYb`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
C fh	6Yf`]bž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gi YX_i f]Yf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "fUi W`a Y`XYf![ i ]XY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hYgh"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh