

; Øbh\Yf'šJi W\ . '? Y]b'Fi \YghUbX°'K]bnYf
a]h'@Y]XYbgW\ UZh'i bX'9fZc`[°

; Øbh\Yf'šJi W\ 'V`Y]Vh'U_h]j 'U`g'A cXYfUhc'f'i bX'K]bnYfž
[Yb]Y»h'gY]bY'K Y]b[i h!5fVY]h'i bX'd`Ubh'_Y]bYb'Fi \YghUbX"



? Ubnyā ž'F \Y]b`UbX!DZU`nž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!; Øbh\Yf'šJi W\ž'XYf
VY_UbbhY': YfbgY\ā cXYfUhc'f'j cb' K Yf'k]fX'A]`]cbÅf3 ž'nY][h
g]W\]b'gY]bYf'U_hi Y`Yb '@VYbgd\UgY'j c`Yf'HUhYbXfUb["Hfc'h
gY]bYf'* , šJ\fy'd`Ubh'Yf'b]W\hž]g]W\ 'ni f'Fi \Y'ni 'gYhnyb"; Ubni]a
; Y[YbhY]ž'šJi W\ 'Ya dZ]bXYh[fc»Y': fYi XY'Ub'gY]bYf'5fVY]h'i bX
a ŐW\hY'gc'Ub[Y'k Y]hYfa UW\Ybž'k]Y'Yg']\ā 'ā Ő[`]W\]gh" ' W\
gY\Y'_Y]bYb'G]bb']b'Y]bYa 'Yk][Yb': Y]YfUVYbX ž'VYhc'bh'Yf']b
Y]bYa 'šhYfj]Yk 'ā]h'? Ő`bYf'GhUXh!5bnY][Yf"

šJi W\ 'i bX'gY]bY': fUi 'H\YU'j YfVf]b[Yb'Yhk U'Y]bY'K cW\Y']a
A cbUh'Ui Z]\fYa 'K Y]b[i h'Ch\Y[fUj Yb']b'? Ubnyā ž'F \Y]b`UbX!
DZU`n`8]YgYg'\UVYb'g]Y'&\$\$ØVYfbca ā Ybž'i ā 'Yg'j cf'XYa
JYf_Ui Z'ni 'fYhhYb' i bX'XUa]h'X]Y': Ua]']Ybh'fUX]h]cb'Zc'f'ni ZØ\fyb"

8 Ug'K Y]b[i h]gh'Yhnh'Ui Z%) '<Y_hUf'[Yk UW\gYbž'bUW\XYa 'šJi W
Yg'i a 'ZØbZ<Y_hUf'j Yf[fØ» Yfh'\Uh": fØ\Yf'Xfc\hY'XYf'U'hY'F]Yg`b[!
6Yhf]YVžXYf'b'XYf': Ua]'Y'gY]h'ØVYf'&\$ \$'šJ\ fYb']ghž'j Yf_Ui Zh'ni
k YfXYb"'šJi W'g'; fc» a i hhYf'9'gU'j cb'Ch\Y[fUj Yb'k Uf'X]Y
GWk YghYf'XYg'Y\Ya U'] [Yb'; i hg\YffYb'A U] [a]'Ub'j cb
Ch\Y[fUj Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'Ya ch]cbU'Y'6]bXi b['Ub'XUg'5bk YgYb'bcW
j YfghÅf_h"

9b[U[Ya Ybh']a 'K Y]b[i h

B UW\XYb'9fZU\fi b[Yb'XYf''YhnhYb'šJ\ fYž']b'XYbYb'<cWk UggYf
i bX': fcgh'[fc» Y'GW\ÅXYb'Ubf]W\hYhYbž'\Uh'šJi W'XUg'K Y]b[i h
a cXYfb]g]Yfhi bX'bYi Y'5b'U[Yb'gck]Y'Y]bY': 'UgW\Yb\U''Y
Y]b[Yf]W\hYh''8]Yg'nY][higY]bYb'i bYfa ØX']W\Yb'9]bgUhn'i bX'XYb
K i bgW\ž'X]Y'E i U']hÅh'XYf'K Y]bY'ni 'ghY][Yfb"'šJi W'VYgW\Åb_h
g]W\Y'XcW'XUfUi Žž]a a Yf'bcW'U'g' Yk][Yf'K]bnYf!5ni V] 'ni
Z b[]YfYbž'i bX'a]gW'h'g]W\ 'b]W'h']b'X]Y'5fVY]hYb'XYg
?Y''Yfa Y]ghYfg'Y]b''9f'VYgW\ fY]Vh'X]Y'K]bnYf!K Y'h'U'g'\UbXZYghYf
i bX'gc`]XUf]gW\Yf']a 'J Yf['Y]W\ 'ni f': YfbgY\!K Y'h"

8]Y'\UfhY'5fVY]h']a 'K Y]b[i h'nU'\h'g]W\ 'Ui g. 'šJi W'\Uh'VYfY]hg
nk Y]a U'ž]b'XYb'šJ\ fYb'&\$&' i bX'&\$&) ž'XYb'H]hY'' K]bnYf'XYg
šJ\ fYg 'Yf\U'hYb''8]YgY'5bYf_Ybbi b['ZØf'gY]bY'5bghfYb[i b[Yb
a UW'h']\b'ghc`n''BYVYb'XYf'YfZc`[fY]W\Yb'K Y]bdfcXi _h]cb'\Uh
XUg'K Y]b[i h'Y]bYb'_]a UZfYi bX']W\Yb'J YfgUbX'ØVYf'8 <@
Y]b[Yf]W\hYh'i bX'V]YhY'h'j YfgW\]YXYbY'K Y]bgcfhYbž'k]Y'ni a
6Y]gd]Y''XYb'?UV]bYh'F]Yg']b['J 8 D"; I HGK 9-B ž]a '\Ui gY][YbYb
Cb']bY!G\cd'Ub''8]Y'DfY]gY'j Uf]]YfYb'XUVY]]j cb'%'&ž) \$' 'V]g
&(*ž) \$' ž'UV\Åb[] [j cb'XYf'A Yb[Y'i bX'5fh'XYg'K Y]bg''8]Y
@]YZYfi b[']gh'UV'Y]bYa '6YghY''k Yfh'j cb'&) \$' 'ZfY]'<Ui g']bbYf\U'V
8Yi hgW\UbXgž'k Ug'ni gÅhn']W\Yb'5bfY]n'ZØf'?i bXYb'V]YhYhž'X]Y
Ui »Yf[Yk Ø\ b']W\Yb'K Y]bY'ni 'dfcV]YfYb"

9]b '@YVYb 'nk]gW\ Yb 'nk Y]'K Y'hYb

šJi W'Ya dZ]bXYh'X]Y'HÅh][_Y]h'U'g'K]bnYf'U'g' j Ø''['bYi Y'K Y'h
i bX'Z]bXYh'Yg'VYfY]W\YfbXž']b'Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb'l a ZY'X'hÅh]['ni
gY]b''K Å\ fYbX'Yf'g]W\ 'ja ': YfbgY\Yb'U'g'A cXYfUhc'f'nY][hž'dUW_h

Yf'Ui W'U_hj']a' K Y]b[i h'Ubž'gY]Yg'VY]a' GÄi VYfb'XYf'<c'nVÄb_Y
 cXYf']b'gY]bYa' '6Øfc"'8]YgY'J]Y'gY]h[_Y]h'i bX'gY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybh
 nY]WbYb'ſ]i W'Ui gž'XYf'Ui W']b'gY]bYf': fY]nY]h[YfbY'6]c[fUZ]Yb
 i bX'6ØW'Yf'a]h'fYU`]gh]gW'Ya' '6Yni [`]Ygh":]_hj] Y'; YgW]W'hYb
 g]bX'k Yb][Yf'gY]b': U`"

Hfchn'XYf']bhYbg]j Yb'5fVY]h'V'Y]VYb'DchgXUa' i bX'XUg'@YVYb']b
 XYf'GhUX'h'gY]b'<Ui dhk c\bg]hn"'9]b' l a ni ['bUW' ?Ub nYa']gh
 XYfnY]h'b]W'h[Yd'Ubh"ſ]i W'ZØ'`h'g]W']b'gY]bYa' 'U_hi Y`Yb
 @YVYbggh]'k c\`i bX'gW'Y]bhVYfY]hž'k Y]hYf\]b'gck c\`U'g
 A cXYfUhc'f'U'g'Ui W'U'g'K]bnYf'U_hj']ni' gY]b"'8]Yg'gh'Ui W'Y]bY
 6chgW'UZh'Ub'gY]bY': Ubg.'5i Z[YVYb'_ca a h'ZØf'\b'b]W'h]b': fU[Yž
 gc`Ub[Y'Yf'X]Y'A Ò[`]W'_Y]h'\Uhž'gY]b'@YVYb`Y]XYbgW'UZh]W'ni
 `YVYb": Øf'U`Y'K Y]b'YV\UVYf'[]Vh'Yg'X]Y'A Ò[`]W'_Y]hž'X]Y
 9fnYi [b]ggY'XYg'K Y]b[i hg']a' 'Cb`]bY!G\cd'i bhYf'j **cb**
C h\Y [fUj Yb'ni' YbhXYW_Yb"

⇒Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'j]Y'Y'A YbgW'Yb'Ub']\fYf'F Ybh'XYb_Ybž'[]Vh
 ſ]i W'a]h'gY]bYa' i bYfa ØX']W'Yb'9b[U[Ya Ybh'Y]bY']bgd]f]YfYbXY
 5bhk cfh'i bX'nY][hž'XUgg'5fVY]h'i bX'@Y]XYbgW'UZh'Ui W']a' '5'hYf
 <UbX']b'<UbX'[Y\Yb'_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU`	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	?Ub nYa ž'F \Y]b'UbX!DZU'nž'8Yi hgW'`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "_ghU"XY • g\cd"j cb!ch\Y [fUj Yb"XY • XY"b UW f]W'hYb"mU\cc"WŁa

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh