

F ]YgYbgW\`Ub[ Y`j cf`@X`. `F cW\_`Ua `F ]b[  
: Ygh]j U`VYgi W\Yf`ghØfa Yb`XYb`F cW\_  
GhcfY`

6Ygi W\Yf`XYg`F cW\_`Ua `F ]b[ : Ygh]j U`g`ghY`Yb`j cf`XYa `@X`  
Dcd!i d!GhcfY`ž`XYf`gdYn]Y`Y`DfcXi`\_hY`ni a` `(\$`"'& V]`Ài a`  
UbV]YhYh"



B ØfVi f[ f]b[ ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a` : fY]hU[ ž`XYa` `\*`"'& b]ž`V]`XYhY`  
g]W\`Ui ZXYa` `F cW\_`Ua `F ]b[ : Ygh]j U`[ Y`ÀbXY`Y]bY`Ub[ Y`GW\`Ub[ Y`  
j cf`Y]bYa` `@X`!Dcd!i d!GhcfY`" < i bXYfhY`6Ygi W\Yf`k UfhYhYb`  
XUfUi Zž]b`XYb` `F cW\_`GhcfY` `Y]bni hfYhYbž`XYf`ZØf`XUg`(` \$`"'& V]`Ài a`  
XYg` : Ygh]j U`g`Ua` `B ØfVi f[ f]b[ `YfØZbYh`k i fXY`"9]b`J]XYcž`XUg`Y]b`  
: Ygh]j U`VYgi W\Yf`Ui Z` L` `fY`Y`Ya` U`g`Hk` ]hhYfL`hY]`hYž`nY][`h`X]Y`  
K UfhYgW\`Ub[ Yž`X]Y`a` Y`fYfY` \i bXYfh`A`YhYf`Ub[ `k`Uf"

GW\cb`Ua` `8cbbYfghU[ ž`XYa` `)`"'& b]ž`\_cbbhYb` : Ygh]j U`VYgi W\Yf`  
j cf`XYa` `cZn]Y`Yb`6Y[ ]bb`XYg` : Ygh]j U`g`]a` `@X`Y]b`\_Ui ZYb`"8Yf`  
Dcd!i d!GhcfY`VchY]b`VfY]hYg`Gcfh]a` Ybh`Ub`@YVYbga` ]hhY`bž`

7Ua d]b[ ni VY\Öfž; f]`Ui gfØghi b[ i bX'?`Y]Xi b[ `Ub"8 Ug  
A Uf\_hUb[ YVchi a ZUgghY`ØVYf%\$\$`DfcXi \_hYžXUfi bhYf  
8cgYbZi hYfž`Zf]gWXYg: `Y]gW`i bX`Ui Z[ YVUW\_YbYg`6fch`Ni XYa  
k i fXYb`@VYbgbchk YbX][ \_Y]hYb`k ]Y`GcbbYbWfYa Y j Yf\_Ui Zh"8Yf  
GhcFY`Uh`Ui W`Ua `GcbbhU[ žXYa `; "ž b]ž[ YÖZbYhž`i a `X]Y  
: Ygh]j U`VYgi WXYf`V]g`ni a `9bXY`XYg`9j Ybhg`ni `j Yfgcf[ Yb"

## 6YgcbXYfY`5b[ YVchY`i bX`Gh]a a i b[ gj c`Y 5ha cgd\ÄfY

A ]hY]bYf: `ÄWY`j cb`Yhk U`%"+\$\$`E i UXfUha YhYfb`i bX`fY[ i `ÄfYb  
DfY]gYbž`X]Y`XYb`@X`!A Äf\_hYb`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYg: Ygh]j U`g  
YbhgdUWXYbž`k Uf`XYf`F cW\_G\cd`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`9f[ Äbni b[ `ZØf  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y: Ygh]j U`g"8]Y`² Zbi b[ gnY]hYb`XYg`@UXYbg`k UfYb  
ZYI ]VY`ž`i a `XYa `5bXfUb[ `[ YfYW`hini `k YfXYb"J ca `A ]h`k cW`V]g  
GcbbhU[ `j Uf]]YfYb`X]Y`NY]hYb.`A ]h`k cW`j cb`%( `V]g`&%`i \fž  
8cbbYfghU[ `j cb`; `V]g`&%`i \f`i bX: fY]hU[ `V]g`GcbbhU[ `j cb`; `V]g  
%, `i \f"

⇒ `? UggYbVYfY]W`XYg`@X`!GhcFYg`k i fXYb`Ui ZÄ`][ Y  
Gh]a a i b[ gU\_h]cbYb`[ YnÄ`h`7U"'+`@Uc`U!K Y`Yb`i bX`fi bX`%%  
<Y`[ U!5i gfi ZY`gcf[ hYb`ZØf`Y]bY`ZfÖ`]WXY: Ygh]j U`Uha cgd\ÄfY"  
5i W`a Y`f`U`g`%&` "%%+`GY]ZYbV`UgYb`k i fXYb`]b`XYf  
K UfhYgW`Ub[ Y`[ Ydi ghYhž`k Ug`XUg`VYgcbXYfY`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`X]Y  
: Ygh]j U`VYgi WXYf`i bhYfa U`hY"

## Dcd!i d!GhcFYg`U`g`HY]`XYf: Ygh]j U`!?!`i`hi`f

@Ui hi **Dcdi dGhcFYg**`f]W`hYb`g]W`8]gW`i bhYf`k ]Y`@X`a ]h`]\fYb  
hYa dcfÄfYb`G\cdg`j cf`U`Ya `Ub`Øb[ YfY: Ygh]j U`VYgi WXYf"8]YgY  
; YgW`ÄZhY`g]bX`ZUgh`XcddY`h`gc`[ fc»`k ]Y`\Yf\_Öa`a`]WXY:`]U`Yb  
i bX`V]YhYb`Y]b`gdYn]Y`Yg`Gcfh]a Ybhž`XUg`ZØf`XUg: Ygh]j U`!9f`YVb]g  
cdh]a ]Yfh]gh`B`YVYb`@X`g]bX`Ui W`5`X]`i bX`DYbbm`Ui Z: Ygh]j U`g  
U\_h]j`i bX`j Yfgi WXYbž`g]W`a ]h`XYb`Dcd!i d!GhcFYg`Y]b`a cXYfbYg  
i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Yg`⇒ U[ Y`ni `j Yf`Y]\Yb"8]Y`NU\`Yb`gdFYWXYb`ZØf  
g]W`.F cW`\_Ua`F ]b[ `i bX`F cW`\_ja`DUf`\_\UVYb`Yk Y]`g`Yhk U  
%) \$\$\$\$`6Ygi WXYf"

8]Y'9I dYf]a Ybh]YfZfYi X][\_Y]h'XYf'8]gWci bhYf'nY][h'g]W'Ui W'j]b  
 ni gÀh'W]WYb'GYfj ]W'g"K À\fybX'5'X]'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'Y]bY'7\]'!  
 Ci h'5fYU'd'UbhžYfa Ò[ 'W]h'@]X''JcfVYghY''i b[ Yb'i bX'\Uh'Y]bY  
 Y][ YbY'6Ø\]bY'a ]h'@] Y!A i g]\_ 'a ]h[ YVfUW'h''8]YgY'GhfUHy[ ]Yb'g]bX  
 b]W'h'bi f'XUfUi Z'Ui g[ Y'Y[ hž' l a gUhn'ni '[ YbYf]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
 i a 'X]Y'; YbYfUh]cb'N'Ubni gdfYWYbž'X]Y'9f'YVb]ggY'ØVYf  
 DfcXi \_h'gW'Àhh''8]Y'?Ui ZYbhgWY]Xi b[ Yb'X]YgYf'N]Y'[ fi ddY  
 k YfXYb'ghUf\_'Xi fW'gcn]U'Y'A YX]Yb'i bX'ϕZi YbW'f'VYY]bZi ggh"

ϕg[ YgUa h'nY][h'XUg': Ygh]j U'ž'XUgg'@]X''YfZc'[ fY]W'j]b'X]Y': Ygh]j U'!  
 ?i 'hi f'j]bhY[ f]Yfh'k ]fX'i bX'nU\ 'fY]WY'6Ygi WYf'a ]h'gY]bYa  
 5b[ YVch'Ubn]Y\h''K Y]hYfY'ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'5b[ YVchYb'g]bX  
 Ui Z'@Ub[ k Y]'YX]W "bYh]j YfZØ[ VUfž'k À\fybX'8YfK YghYb'ØVYf  
 X]Y'Ui »Yf[ Yk Ò\]b']WY'K UfhYgW'Ub[ Y'Ua '9fØZbi b[ ghU[  
 VYf]W'hYh"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	BØfVi f[ f]b[ ž'8Yi hgW'UbX
Ei Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "'Ub[ k Y]'YX]W "bYh</li> <li>• k k k "dcdi dghcfYg"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh