

6U\b\ÒZY XYf Ni_i bZh. ?i `hi fY``Y GWX Uhn_Ua a Yfb]b XYf @Ui g]hn°

K]ggYbgW\UZh`Yf`XYf`6HI '7chhVi g`YfÒfhYfb`VY]`Y]bYf 9I _i fg]cb`bYi Y`Bi hni b[gdYfgdY_h]j Yb`U`hYf`6U\b\ÒZY`]b XYf`@Ui g]hn`Ua '%\$"' $\stackrel{1}{\Rightarrow}$ b]"



8]YgY'9I_i fg]cb'Z]bXYh'Ua '8]YbghU[ž'XYb'%\$"'* b]'&\$&) ž'j cb'-"' \$
V]g'%+'I \f'ghUhh''GhUfhdi b_h']gh'XYf'GdfYYk U'XVU\b\cZ'7chhVi gž
i bX'XUg'N]Y`']gh'XYf'6U\b\cZ'BYi dYhYfg\U]b"'HY]`bY\a Yf'a ØggYb
g]W\'Uba Y`XYbž'k cVY]'X]Y': U\fh_cghYb'b]W\h'YfghUhhYh'k YfXYb"
8Yf'5V`Ui Z'XYf'9I_i fg]cb'i a ZUggh'Y]b'*a di `gfYZYfUh'j cb'8f"'@Ufg
GW\Ufb\c`n'ni '6U\b\ÒZYb'U`g'Ni_i bZhgcfhYbž'[YZc`[h'j cb'Y]bYf
6U\bZU\fh'i bX'; YgdfÀW\Yb'ØVYf'FY[]cbU`Ybhk]W_`i b['i bX
]bbcj Uh]j Y'*XYYb']b'XYf'@Ui g]hn"

$@cgh^D^UWg^ibX^i_i hifY^Y^9bhk]W_ib[$

Bi hnYf']b'gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb'Ài » Yfb'YXcW\'G_Ydg]g'[Y[YbØVYf'XYb5b[YVchYb'XYf'8Yi hgW\Yb'6U\b'i bX'XYf'hUhgÀW\`]W\Yb9ffY]W\VUf_Y]h'X]YgYf'j Yfk U]ghYb'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'GhÀhhYb"'8YbbcW\nY][Yb'X]YgY'@cgh'D`UW\gž'k]Y'k]W\h]['XUg'_i `hi fY``Y'9fVY'i bX'X]Y9f]bbYfi b['Ub'j Yf[Ub[YbY'AcV]`]hÀh'ZØf'X]Y'FY[]cb'i bX']\fY6Ykc\bYf'g]bX"

Ghfi _hi fk UbXY``U`g`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[

=a '<]bhYf[fi bX'X]YgYf'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'ghY\h'XYf'Ghfi _hi fk UbXY`ž XYf'X]Y'@Ui g]hn'gck]Y'UbXYfY'FY[]cbYb'VYXYi hgUa 'VYY]bZi ggh": fØ\Yf'Y]b'NYbhfi a 'XYg'?c\`YVYf[VUi gž'ghY\h'X]Y'@Ui g]hn'bi b j cf'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[z'g]W\'V]g'gdÀhYghYbg'&\$', 'j ca

?c\`YUi ggh]Y['ni 'j YfUVgW\]YXYb"'8]YgYf'h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY'K UbXY`\Uh'VYfY]hg'ni 'a Ugg]j Yb'9bh`Uggi b[Yb'i bX'Y]bYa 'l a XYb_Yb']bgcn]U`Yb'i bX'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb'5V`Ài ZYb'[YZØ\fh"

I a 'X]YgY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'VYk À`h][YbžYf\À`h'X]Y'FY[]cb i a ZUb[fY]W\Y'Ghfi _hi f\]`ZYb']b' < O\Y'j cb'%+ 'A]``]UfXYb'9i fcž'X]Y]b'XYb'bÀW\ghYb'nk Y]'\J\fnY\bhYb'VYfY]h[YghY``h'k YfXYb'gc``Yb" N]Y``]gh'Ygž'k]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Y'\Dgh]hi hY'Ubni g]YXY`b'i bX'X]Y \DZfUghfi _hi f'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'Dc`]h]gW\Y'5_hYi fY']b'XYf'FY[]cb'g]bX [YZcfXYfhž'VY`UghVUfY'J]g]cbYb'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y`bž'i a 'XYb Ghfi _hi fk UbXY``YfZc`[fY]W\'ni '[YghU`hYb"

8]Y'6Øf[YfVYhY]`][ib['k]fX']b'X]YgYa 'NigUa a Yb\Ub[']a a Yf k]W\h][Yf"'A YbgW\Yb'Uig'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb; fi ddYbž'k]Y'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYfł]bbYbž'@Uig]hnVYUiZhfU[hY'ibX Yb[U[]YfhY'6Øf[Yfž'a ØggYb'nigUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'ia 'X]Y 5i gk]f_ib[Yb'XYf'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb']b'XYf'@Uig]hn'ni'[YghU`hYb" 8Yf'?c\`YUiggh]Y['gma Vc`]g]Yfh'b]W\h'bif'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf gcn]U`Ò_c`c[]gW\Yb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbž'gcbXYfb'UiW\'X]Y'7\UbW\bž X]Y'g]W\'Uig'Y]bYa 'K UbXY`\]b'ni'bUW\\U`h][Yb'@Ògib[Yb Yf[YVYb"

± X]YgYa '_ca d`Yl Yb'; YZØ[Y'_ÒbbYb'U`hY'6U\b\ÒZY'i bX _i `hi fY``Y'±]h]Uh]j Yb'bYi Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'YfÒZZbYb"'8]YgY'C fhY gc``Yb'b]W\h'bi f'U`g'ghi a a Yf'NYi [Y'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h Zi b[]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U`g'HfYZZdi b_hY'ZØf'bYi Y'=XYYb'i bX [Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	7 chhVigž'8 YihgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V!hi "XY
	k k k "U`YI UbXYf!k U``UgWX "XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY