

# DUggUi `YfgWk ØhhYfh. `A Ubb `ZÄ \ fh`]b A YbgWk Yba Yb[ Y` `ZØbZ`J Yf`YhnhY`°

9]b`A Ubb `Zi \ f`]b`DUggUi `a ]h`gY]bYa `5i hc`]b`Y]bY  
A YbgWk Yb[ fi ddY": ØbZ`J Yf`YhnhYž`XUfi bhYf`gY]bY": Ua ]]Yž  
k i fXYb`]bg`? fUb`\_Yb` \Ui g`[ YVfUWk`h"



; fØbUi ghfU» Yž`- ( \$' & `DUggUi ž`8 Yi hgWk `UbX`!`ϕ`DUggUi ` \_Ua  
Yg` \ Yi hY`ni `Y]bYa `gWk YfYb`J cfZU`ž`U`g`Y]b`A Ubb`a ]h`gY]bYa  
5i hc`]b`Y]bY`A YbgWk Yb[ fi ddY`Zi \ f`"8 Yf`I bZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk  
[ Y[ Yb`%) .` \$`I \ f`]b`XYf`; fØbUi ghfU» Yž`Y]bYf`fi \][ Yb  
9]bVU`bghfU» Y`bU`Y`XYa `6U`b` \ cZ": ØbZ`DYfgcbYb`k i fXYb  
j Yf`Yhnh`i bX`VYZ]bXYb`g]Wk `XYfnY]h`ja `? fUb`\_Yb` \Ui g`I bhYf`XYb  
J Yf`YhnhYb`g]bX`X]Y" , !`Ä \ f][ Y`9 \ YZfUi `i bX`X]Y`ZØbZ`Ä \ f][ Y  
HcWk hYf`XYg: U \ fYfgž`XYf`ja `5`hYf`j cb` ( , `→ \ fYb`]gh`i bX`bUWk  
5b[ UVYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`ZYgh[ Ybca`a Yb`k i fXY" @Ui h`a **Un!cb`]bY`XY**  
k ]fX`gdY`\_i `]Yfhž`XUgg`Y]b`Gcf[ YfYWk hgghfY]h`U`g`a Ô[ `]Wk Yf  
5i g`ÖgYf`ZØf`XYb`J cfZU`]]b`6YhfUWk`h`[ Ync[ Yb`k ]fX"

8 ]Y`Dc`nY]`VYf]Wk hYhž`XUgg`XfY]`XYf`J Yf`YhnhYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh

g]bXž`YXcW`b]Ya UbX`j]b`@YVYbg[ YZU`f`gWk YVh`8Yf: U`fYf  
gY`Vgh`Ai » YfhY`g]W`V]g`Ub[ `b]W`h`ni`XYb`<]bhYf[ fØbXYb`XYg  
I bZU`g`9]b`gWk UfnYf`A YfWXYgž`XYf`gW`f`[ `Ui`ZY]bYa  
6Øf[ YfghY][ `ghY`hž`]gh]a `Ni`gUa`a`Yb`Ub[ `a`]h`XYa`J`cfZU`i`b`\_`Uf  
dcg]h]cb]Yfh`Yg`]gh`b]W`h`Y]bXYi`h][ ž`cV`XUg: U`fnYi`[ `X]fY`h]b`X]Y  
A`YbgW`Yb[ fi`ddY`[ YZU`fYb`]gh`DUggUbhYb`UVYb`gcZc`fh`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`U`Ufa`]Yfhž`X]Y`bi`b`NYi`[ Yb`ni`f`?`cbhU`hUi`ZbU`a`Y`a`]h`XYf  
?f]a`]bU`dc`nY]]bgdY`h]cb`DUggUi`Ui`Zfi`Zh`

## < ]bhYf[ fØbXY`i`bX`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb

9]b`Ä`b`]W`Yf`J`cfZU`UhhY`VYfY]hg]a`: YVfi`Uf`]b`A`ØbW`Yb`ZØf  
5i`ZgY`Yb`[ Ygcf[ hž`k`c`nk`Y]`A`YbgW`Yb`VY]`Y]bYa`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`gi`bZU`  
]`f`@YVYb`j`Yf`cfYb`8]YgY`5hhUW`Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
d`mg]gW`Yb`J`Yf`Yhni`b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`dgmW`]gW`Yb`: c`[ Yb  
j`cb`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`gi`bZÄ`Yb`Yf`YV`]W`Y`5i`Za`Yf`\_`gUa`\_`Y]h`YfZc`fXYfb`@Ui`h  
**Zcfi`a`"X[ i`j`"XY`\_`ÖbbYb`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`gi`bZÄ`Y`[ fUj`]YfYbXY`  
dgmW`]gW`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`UVYbž`X]Y`V]g`Yf`]b`XYf: c`fgW`i`b[  
i`bni`fY]W`YbX`VYhfUW`hY`h`k`i`fXYb`"**

GWk`YfY`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`gi`bZÄ`Y`\_`ÖbbYb`ni`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`dgmW`]gW`Yb  
6YgWk`YfXYb`ZØ`fYbž`Y]bgW`]Y»`]W`DcghfUi`a`Uh]gW`Yf  
6Y`Ughi`b[ gghØfi`b[ `fDH6GŁ`8]Yg`VYhf]Zh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
I bZU`VYhY][`hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`9fgh`Y`ZYfž`5b[ Y`Øf][ Y`i`bX  
NYi`[ Yb`5`\_i`hY`6Y`Ughi`b[ gfYU`h]cbYb`YfgW`Y]bYb`c`Zh]b`: cfa`j`cb  
8Ygcf]Yb]Yfi`b[ ž`9f]bbYfi`b[ g`ØW`Yb`cXYf`Yb[ ghYb`9]bY`Ghi`X]Y  
XYf`6i`bXYgUbghU`h`ZØf`GhfU»`Ybk`YgYb`f6`5GhŁ`Yf[ UVž`XUgg`Y]b  
J]YfhY`XYf`GWk`Yfj`Yf`YhnhYb`]b`ghU]cb`Ä`Yf`6Y`UbX`i`b[ `i`bhYf  
dgmW`]gW`Yb`6Y]b`hf`Ä`W`h][ i`b[ Yb`Y]XYh`

## H`YfUdYi`h]gW`Y`5`bgÄhnY

I`a`X]YgYb`dgmW`]gW`Yb`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`ni`VY[ Y[ bYbž  
\_ca`a`Yb`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`h`YfUdYi`h]gW`Y`5`bgÄhnY`ni`a`9]bgUhn`8]Y  
9I`dcg]h]cbgh`YfUd]Yž`X]Y`Ui`W`j`]fhi`Y`Y`J`YfZU`fYb`k`]Y  
: U`fg]a`i`Uhc`fYb`Y]bgW`]Y»`hž`U`h]g]W`U`g`j`]Y`j`Yfgd`fYW`YbX  
Yfk`]YgYb`5a`b`gh]hi`h`ZØf`5fVY]hi`bX`: Ygi`bX`Y]h`XYf`8; I`J`]b  
8fYgXYb`k`]fX`gY]h`&\$) `Y]b`gc`W`Yf`G]a`i`Uhc`f`[ Ybi`hnhž`i`a`

DUh]Yb hYb`]b`\_cbhfc``]YfhYb`l a [ YVi b[ Yb`a ]h'gdYn]Z]gWXYb  
 J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbYb`ni`\_cbZfcbh]YfYb``9]bY`D]`chghi X]Y`]b  
 Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYf`l b]j Yfg]hÅh`K ØfnVi f[ `i bhYfgi W`hY`XYb  
 Bi hnYb`gc`W`Yf`Dfc[ fUa a Y"

8]Y`Ghi X]Y`i a ZUggY`Y]bY`Y]bk ØW`][ Y`6`cW`h\YfUd]Yž`Ub`XYf`%(  
 DYfgcbYb`hY]`bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`ni j cf`i bhYf`i: U\fd\cV]Y`cXYf`DH6G  
 `]hhYb``8]Y`Yfn]Y`hYb`9f[ YVb]ggY`nY][ hYb`Y]bY`g][ b]Z]\_UbhY  
 J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`Gmæ dhca Y`VY]`XYb`a Y]ghYb`HY]`bY\`a Yfb``8Yf  
 9fZc`[ `X]YgYf`H\YfUd]YZcfa`XYi hYh`Ui ZX]Y`K ]W`h][ \_Y]hY]bYg  
 ]bX]j ]Xi Y``Yb`H\YfUd]YUbgUhnYg`\]bž`XYf`j ]fhi Y``Y`J YfZU\`fYb`a ]h  
 Y]bVYn]Y\`h`8]Y`l bZU``j Yfg]W`Yfi b[ ghfÅ[ Yf`i bhYfghØhnYb`X]YgY  
 5bgÅhnY`i bX`V]YhYb`æZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`h\YfUdYi h]gWXYb  
 A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`bUW`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÅ``Yb`Ub"

8]Y`J cfZÅ``Y`]b`DUggUi`i bX`XYb`XUa ]hj YfVi bXYbYb`dgmW`]gWXYb  
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`j YfXYi h]W`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`i: c`[ Yb`j cb  
 J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÅ``Yb`k Y]h`ØVYf`d\mg]gWXY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb  
 \]bUi g[ Y\`Yb``G]Y`YfZcfXYfb`i a ZUggYbXY  
 l bhYfghØhni b[ gghfUhY[ ]Ybž`i a`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`A YbgWXYb`ni  
 \Y`ZYbž`g]W`a ]h'XYb`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`i bX`dgmW`]gWXYb`6Y`Ughi b[ Yb  
 Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``
l fgUWXY	Gcf[ YfYW`hgghfY]h
C fh	; fØbUi ghfU» Yž`- ( \$' &`DUggUi ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	)
: YghbU\`a Yb	%
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• Zcfi a "X[ i j "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh