

Nk Y]hUi gYbX ; Y[YbXYa cbghfUbhYb]b
A ØbghYf. 'GdUbbi b[Yb 'Ua '5i Za UfgWx °

5a ' ' %"A U]'&\$&) 'a cV]'g]YfhYb]b'A ØbghYf'&\$\$\$
; Y[YbXYa cbghfUbhYb '[Y[Yb 'XYb '5i Za UfgWx 'XYg
6ØbXb]ggYg' ; Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'8Yi hgWx `UbX "



A ØbghYfž'8Yi hgWx `UbX '!5a ' ' %"A U]'&\$&) ' _Ua 'Yg]'b'A ØbghYf
ni 'Y]bYa ' \]hn[[Yb 'DfchYgh[YgWx Y \ Ybž'U`g'Yhk U'%'\$ \$ 'HY]'bY \ a Yf
XYg'6ØbXb]ggYg' ; Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'8Yi hgWx `UbX 'Ui ZX]Y'GhfU» Y
[]b[Ybž'i a 'ZØf'ZAWYbXYW_YbXY'; fYbn_cbhfc`Yb'ni
XYa cbghf]YfYb" "a ' ?cbhfUgh'XUni 'a cV]'g]YfhYb'a Y \ f'U`g'&\$\$\$
; Y[YbXYa cbghfUbhYbž'X]Y'g]Wx '[Y[Yb 'X]Y'X'Yc`c[]Y'XYg
6ØbXb]ggYg'ghY`hYb" '8]YgYg'k i fXY']b'J YfV]bXi b['a]h
FY]WxgVØf[Yfb'i bX'E i YfXYb_Yfb'[YVfUWx hžk Ug'X]Y'GdUbbi b[Yb
k Y]hYf'Ub \ Y]nhYžk]Y' i **bgYf!a]hhY`Yi fcdU"Wca** 'VYf]Wx'hYh"

Hfcm'XYf'k Y]h[Y \ YbX'Zf]YX`]WxYb'8i fWxZØ\fi b['XYf
; Y[YbXYa cbghfUh]cbYb'[UV'Yg]a a Yf'k]YXYf'GhØfi b[Yb"
A Y \ fYfY'G]hnV'cW_UXYb'XYf'; Y[YbXYa cbghfUbhYb'ZØ\fhYb'XUni ž

XUgg'X]Y' [Yd`UbhY`F ci hY`j YfnÒ[Yfh'k i fXY"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k Uf
[Ynk i b[YbžY]bY`bYi Y`GhfYW_Y`ZØf`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`ni `Z]bXYbž
k Ug`gW`]Y» `]W`ni f': cfhgYhni b[`XYf`8Ya c`i a `i fn`bUW`%) `i \f
ZØ\fhY"8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`YfZcfXYfhY`ni gÅhn`]W`Y`5i Z`Àfi b[`gY]hYbg
XYf`Dc`]nY]`ØVYf`a Ò[`]W`Y`F`Ài a i b[Yb`cXYf`U`hYfbUh] Y`F ci hYbž
k]Y`hU[YggW`Ui "XY`ZYgh`À`h"

? cbZ]_hY`i bX`fYW`h`]W`Y`? cbgYe i YbnYb

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`A ØbghYf`a i gghY`Ua `9bXY`XYg`HU[Yg`bYi b
GhfUZUbny][Yb`[Y[Yb`; Y[YbXYa cbghfUbhYb`ghY`Yb"8]YgY
J cfk ØfZY`VY]b\U`hYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa ` [YZÀ`f`]W`Yb`9]b[f]Z]b`XYb
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`fž`K]XYfghUbX`[Y[Yb`J c`ghfYW`i b[gVYUa hYž
6Y`Y]X][i b[ž`J c`_gj Yf\Yhni b[`gck]Y`J YfghÒ» Y`[Y[Yb`XUg
J YfgUa a `i b[g[YgYhn"Ni XYa `k i fXY`a]bXYghYbg`Y]bY`DYfgcb`]b
; Yk U`fgUa ` [Ybca a Ybž`bUW`XYa `Yg`ni `K]XYfghUbX`_Ua "6Y]
X]YgYb`J c fZÀ`Yb`nY][hY`g]W`ž`XUgg`XUg`DfchYgh[YgW`Y`Yb`b]W`h
c`bY`?cbZ]_hY`UV`Y]Z`k]Y`Ui W`UbXYfY`5bU`mgYb`ni
DfchYghYfY][b]ggYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`nY][Yb`d f c h Y g h]b g h]h i h"Yi "

I a `Y]bY`[Yk U`h`h`h] [Y`9g_U`Uh]cb`ni `j Yf\]bXYfbž`j Yf`Àb[hY`X]Y
Dc`]nY]`Y]b`K UZZYb!ž; `Ug!`i bX`5`_c`c`j YfVch`Ua `6U`b`c`Z`ZØf`XUg
[YgUa hY`K cW`YbYbXY`i bX`Yg`[UV`Y]b`[YbYfY`Yg`J YfVch]j cb
[YZÀ`f`]W`Yb`; Y[Ybgh`ÀbXYb`VY]`XYb`8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb"5i W`X]Y
5bfY]gY`ZØf`X]Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`k Uf`j cb`9]bgW`f`Àb`i b[Yb`[Ydf`À[h/
X]Y`GhUXhk Yf_Y`A ØbghYf`[UVYb`Y]bYb`[YgcbXYfhYb`: U`fd`Ub
\YfUi gž`i a `Ui Z`X]Y`Ub[Yb`GhfU» YbgdYffi b[Yb`i bX`I a `Y]hi b[Yb
j cb`6i g]b]Yb`ni `fYU[]YfYb"

8 Yf`DfchYgh`]a `[fÒ» YfYb`? cbhYI h

: c f g W`i b[g d f c`Y`_hYž`X]Y`DfchYgh[YgW`Y`Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX
UbU`mg]YfYbž`nY][Ybž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`DfchYghY`c`Z`h`a]h`Y]bYa `VfY]hYb
GdY`_hfi a `Ub`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Yb`H`Ya Yb`i bX`?cbZ]_hYb
j Yf`_bØd`Z`h]g]bX"8]Y`U`_hi Y`Yb`DfchYghY`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`[fÒ» YfYb
6Yk Y[i b[ž`X]Y`g]W`[Y[Yb`j YfgW`]YXYbY`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y
DfcV`Ya Y`f]W`hYh"8]YgY`6Yk Y[i b[Yb`ghY`Yb`]b`Y]bYa `ghYh][Yb
5i ghUi gW`a]h`XYf`k]ggYbgW`UZh]W`Yb`5bU`mgY`j`cb

DfchYghYfY][b]ggYbž'X]Y`Y]bY`j Yf[`Y]W\YbXY`6YhfUW\hi b[`ØVYf
 NY]hi bX`FY[]cb`Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb"

⇒g[YgUa h`V`Y]Vh`ZYghni \U`hYbž'XUgg`X]Y`DfchYghY`]b`A ØbghYf
 Y]bYb`6fYbbdi b_h`ZØf`8YVUhhYb`ØVYf`9]bk UbXYfi b[ž
 [YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Y`HY`]\UVY`i bX`dc`]nY`]W\Y`FYU_h]cbYb`XUfghY`Yb"
 8]Y`8mbUa]_`X]YgYf`9fY][b]ggY`gYhnh]g]W`Zcfhž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y
 ; YgY`gW\UZh`bUW\`@Øgi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`VY\UbXY`hYb`H\Ya Yb`gi W\h"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	8Ya cbghfUh]cb
I fgUW\Y	K]XYfghUbX`[Y[Yb`J c`ghfYW_i b[gVYUa hYž J c`_gj Yf\Yhni b[ž`6Y`Y]X][i b[ž`J Yfghc» [Y[Yb`XUg`J YfgUa a `i b[g[YgYhnž ; YZ\`f`]W\Yf`9]b[f]ZZ]b`XYb`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f
C fh	A ØbghYfž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
: YghbU\`a Yb	%
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "i bgYf!a]hhY`Yi fcdU"Wca • k k k "hU[YggW\Ui "XY • dfchYgh]bgh]hi h"Yi

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh