

## 5i [Yba cV]``ghUfhYh`]b'; Òf`]hn. `J cfgcf[Y ZØf``ÀbX`]WXY`FY[]cbYb°

9]b bYi Yg 5i [Yba cV]`XYf': ]fa U A ]fUbhi g Vf]b[h UV XYa + " i `] & & &) 5i [Ybj cfgcf[Y']b ``AbX`]WXY FY[]cbYb k ]Y 6Ui hnYb i bX'; OXU"



6Ui hnYbž8Yi hgWk `UbX '! '9]b'\_`Y]bYf'HfYbXž'XYf'; fc» Yg
VYk]f\_Yb'\_ObbhY. '5a '+"'i bX', "'⇒ `]'a UWkh'XUg'5i [Yba cV]`'XYf
6Yf`]bYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgZ]fa U'A]fUbhi g'<U'h']b'XYf'CVYf`Ui g]hnž
[YbUi Yf'[YgU[h']b'6YfbghUXh'U"'X"'9][Yb'i bX'; OXU"'8]Yg']gh'Y]bY
[fc» Ufh][Y'AO[`]Wk\_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'AYbgWkYb'\]Yfž'X]Y'cZh'Ub'`Ub[Yb
K UfhYnY]hYb']b'ØVYfZØ``hYb'5fnhdfUl Yb'`Y]XYbž'i b\_ca d`]n]YfhY
5i [Yb!7\YW\_g'ni 'Yf\U'hYb"'=a aYf'k]YXYf'g]Y\h'aUb
5bfi ZVYUbhk cfhYf']b'XYb'DfUl Ybž'X]Y'b]Wkh'aY\f'bYi Y'DUh]YbhYb
Ui ZbY\aYb'\_ObbYbž'i bX'[YbUi '\]Yf'gYhnh'XUg']bbcj Uh]j Y
?cbnYdh'XYf'acV]`Y'5i [Ybj cfgcf[Y'Ub"'</pre>

K ]Y'X]Y'GÀW g]gW Y'VYf]W hYhž'ZØ\fh'XUg'5i [YbacV]`iaZUb[fY]WY'cdhcaYhf]gW Y'5i [YbibhYfgiWib[Yb'XifW ž'VY]

XYbYb'[YgWki hY'Cdhca Yhf]ghYb'BYhn\Ui hV]`XYf'UbZYfh][Ybž'XYb5i [Yb]bbYbXfi W\_'a YggYb'cXYf'X]Y'GY\gWkAfZY'hYghYb''5bgWk`]Y» YbX'k YfXYb'X]Y'8UhYb'j YfgWk`ØggY`h'Ub': UWkAfnhY']b8Yi hgWk`UbX'k Y]hYf[Y`Y]hYh''8]Y'DUh]YbhYb'Yf\U`hYb'XUbb'Y]bYbgWkf]Zh`]WkYb'6YZi bX'Ybhk YXYf'dYf'Dcgh'cXYf'9!AU]`"'6Y]5i ZZA``][\_Y]hYb'\_ObbYb'g]Y'Y]bY'J]XYcgdfYWkghi bXY'j YfY]bVUfYbcXYf'Y]bYb'HYfa]b']b'YjbYf'5fnhdfUl ]g'k U\fbY\a Yb''

## 5i [Ybj cfgcf[Y'ZØf'5``Y

8 Ug·5b`]Y[Yb·j cb·A]fUbhi g·]gh·\_`Uf. 8]Y·5i [Ybj cfgcf[Y·gc``ZØf U``Y·A YbgWXYb·ni [Àb[`]WX·[Ya UWXh·k YfXYbž·]bgVYgcbXYfY·]b
`ÀbX`]WXYb·; YV]YhYbž·k c·Yg·cZh·Ub·: UWXÀfnhYb·a Ub[Y`h"-a
@UbX\_fY]g·6Ui hnYb·VY]gd]Y·gk Y]gY·nY][h·X]Y·? UggYbÀfnh`]WXY
J YfY]b][i b[ 'ff? J Ł·GUWX gYbž·XUgg·X]Y·Ui [YbÀfnh`]WXY·J Yfgcf[i b[
fYWXbYf]gWX·ØVYf·XYa 'Gc```]Y[hž·UVYf']b·K U\f\Y]h·\YffgWXhY]bY
YWXhY·J Yfgcf[i b[gYb[dUgg"·5\_hi Y``[]Vh·Yg·]a '@UbX\_fY]g·&&ž)
Ui [YbÀfnh`]WXY·J c``nY]hghY``Ybž·XcWX·Xi fWX·Xfc\YbXY
5`hYfgUV[Àb[Y·]b·XYb·bÀWXghYb·\*J\fYb·\_ObbhY·g]WX·X]Yg·VU`X
ÀbXYfb"

8]Y a cV]`Y @Ògi b[ 'k ]fX'j cb XYb A YbgWXYb [i h'Ub[ Ybca a Yb" VYf'%\$"\$\$\$ A YbgWXYb ]b GUWXgYbž'6fUbXYbVi f[ 'i bX'H\Øf]b[ Yb\UVYb VYfY]hg'j cb X]YgYa '5b[ YVch'dfc Z]h]Yfh" A ]fUbhi g'ghY``h YXcWX '\_`Ufž'XUgg'g]Y '\_Y]bY'? cb\_i ffYbn'ni 'b]YXYf[ Y`UggYbYb YfnhYb'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'j ]Y`a Y\f'Y]bY'g]bbj c``Y'9f[ Àbni b[ ']a GmghYa 'XYf'Ui [ YbÀfnh`]WXYb'J Yfgcf[ i b[ 'V]`XYbž'gck ]Y'Y]b A cXY``ž'XUg'Ui WX']b'UbXYfYb'FY[ ]cbYb'8Yi hgWX`UbXg'VYfY]hg YI ]gh]Yfhž'k ]Y']a 'GUUf`UbX'cXYf'GWX`Ygk ][!<c`ghY]b"

## A I 69 i b X X ] Y 5 i [ Y b [ Y g i b X \ Y ] h

9]b k Y]hYfYg gdUbbYbXYg Dfc  $\Upsilon_h$ ]gh X]Y A cV] Y I bhYfgi Wki b[g! i bX 6Y\UbX i b[gY]b\Y]h fA I 69½ XUg X]Y ? UggYbÀfnh jWk Y J YfY]b][i b[ 'GUWkgYb']bg @YVYb'[Yfi ZYb'\Uh" N]Y `X]YgYf  $\Rightarrow$  ]h]Uh]j Y ]gh Ygž Ui [YbÀfnh ]Wk Y I bhYfgi Wki b[Yb i bX 6Y Z bXi b[Yb X]fY\_h j cf 'C fh Ubni V]YhYb" 8 UVY] k YfXYb Ui Wk 'HY Ya YX]n]b Y]b[YgYhhhž i a ``Ub[Y K Y[Y i bX K UfhYnY]hYb ZØf DUh]YbhYbž X]Y fY[Y a À» ][

Fci h]bYi bhYfgi Wki b[Yb'VYbÒh][Ybž'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'DUh]YbhYb'a ]h 9f\_fUb\_i b[Yb'k]Y'A U\_i `U!8Y[YbYfUh]cb'cXYf'; `Ui \_ca dfcZ]h]YfYb'VYgcbXYfg'j cb'X]YgYa 'ZYI]V`Yb'5b[YVch"'8]Y'j XY\_VYf]WkhYhž'XUgg'X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y'I bhYfgi Wki b[Yb'i bX 6Y\UbX`i b[Yb'j cb'XYb'[YgYhn`]WkYb'?fUb\_Yb\_UggYb ØVYfbca a Yb'k YfXYb"

A ]h'X]YgYf'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'A cV]`]hÀh'i bX'HY`Ya YX]n]b'k ]fX'b]W\h bi f'X]Y'Ui [YbÀfnh`]W\Y'JYfgcf[i b['j YfVYggYfhž'gcbXYfb'Yg Ybh`UghYh'Ui W\X]Y'VYfY]hg'VYghY\YbXYb'DfUl Yb"'8]YgY'bYi Yb 5bgÀhnYž'i bhYfghØhnh'Xi fW\XXUg'Gcn]U`a ]b]ghYf]i a 'a ]h'%ž\& A]``]cbYb'9i fcž'nYi [Yb'j cb'XYa '6YghfYVYbž'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gW\Y \#\ZfUghfi \_hi f']a '`ÀbX`]W\Yb'FUi a 'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

a 'Gca a Yf'k ]fX'XUg'5i [Yba cV]`k Y]hYf\]b'i bhYfk Y[g'gY]bža ]h k Y]hYfYb 'Ghcddg']b' XYf'C VYf`Ui g]hn. I bhYf'UbXYfYa ']b A ]hhY`\Yfk ][gXcfZ'f&&"'→`]Łž'GY]Z\YbbYfgXcfZ'ff\*"'5i [i ghŁ'i bX; fc»gW\`ObUi 'f&&"'5i [i ghŁ"'K Yf'Y]bYb'HYfa ]b'Vi W\Yb'a OW\hYž\_Ubb'X]Yg'\_i fnYf\UbX'cb`]bY'Ui Z'XYf'GY]hY'j cb'A ]fUbhi g'i bhYf'a ]fUbhi g"Wca 'Yf`YX][Yb"'8U'`]Y[h'k ]f\_`]W\'k Ug'Ub'ZØf'X]Y 5i [Yb[Ygi bX\Y]h']b'XYf'FY[]cb'

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6UihnYbž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul> <li>k k k "gUYWX g]gWX Y"XY</li> </ul>
	• k k k "a ]fUbhi g"Wca
	• k k k "j XY_"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "bYh