

6]gW\ c Zgk YfXUYf': J 'Ā VY`h. '8 YfVm!G]Y[
[Y[Yb': fY]hU`'i bX`HUVY`YbZØ\ fi b[°

6Ui hnYb`ja` : c_i g. 'GU]gcbj cfVYfY]hi b[Yb`]b`XYf`BC: J!
C VYf`][Uż`BYi ni [Āb[Y`i bX`8 YfVmYf[YVb]ggY`XYf
`Y]a`]gW\Yb`HYUa`g"



6Ui hnYb`ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y': i » VU`gnYbY`]b`XYf`BC: J!
C VYf`][U`GØX`ØVYffUgW\h`k Y]hYf\`b`a`]h`]\fYb`gdUbbYbXYb
9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`"8 Yf`G7': fY]hU`ghUfhYh`Ua` j Yf[Ub[YbYb`GUa` ghU[
a`]h`\cW\ [YghYW_hYb`N]Y`Yb`]b`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[`Ui ZX]Y`bYi Y
GU]gcb`"6Yj cf`YXcW\`XYf`6U`k]YXYf`Ui ZX]Yb`D`Uhn`fc`hž`\UVYb
g]W\`nU`\fY]W\Y`J YfĀbXYfi b[Yb`ja` ? UXYf`i bX`XYb`J YfY]bYb
Ub[Y_ØbX][h`8 Yf`6]gW\ c Zgk YfXUYf': J `VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`n]Y`h`Ua
8]YbghU[`bUW\`i bX`_Ubb`XUVY]`Ui ZY]b][Y`j]Y`j YfgdfYW\YbXY
BYi ni [Āb[Y`nĀ`\Yb"

9]b`6`]W_`Ui ZX]Y`U`hi Y`Yb`? UXYfj YfĀbXYfi b[Yb`nY][hž`XUgg`VY]a
6]gW\ c Zgk YfXUYf': J `Y]b][Y`dfca`]bYbhY`5V[Āb[Y`ni` j YfnY]W\YbYb
g]bX`"Gc`\UVYb`GhYj Y`N]n_U`fU Z6`?f]YgW\ck Łž`6fi bc`GW\]Ya` Ubb

fG7 : fY]hU`Łž`A U]_`GU`Yk g_]`fP`Uff]YfY`VYYbXYhŁi`bX`X]Y`VY]XYb
Gd]Y`Yf`H]a`K`cW`Uhn`i`bX`Hca` ; Yf`UW`X`Yb`J`YfY]b`j`Yf`UggYb"
6YgcbXYfg`Ui`ZÄ`][`]gh`XYf`K`YW`gY`j`cb`6fi`bc`GW`]Ya`Ubb`"F`cW]
GW`]Ya`Ubb`ž`XYf`J`UhYf`XYg`Gd]Y`Yfgž`UhhY`XYb`HfUbgZYf`VYfY]hg
j`cfUi`g[`YgY`Ybž`i`bX`HfU]bYf` : fUb`_`F`]YhgW`Y`g]Y`h`X]Y
5V`k`UbXYfi`b[`dcg]h]j`ZØf`X]Y`9bhk`]W`_`i`b[`gY]bYg`Gc`b`Yg`"5i`Z
X]YgY`K`Y]gY`UVYb`@`]g`6Øf[`Yfž`@Ycb`BcU`GW`c`nY`i`bX`x`bUg
?fUi`hgW`]W`_`X]Y`7`UbW`ž`X]Y`c`ZYbg]j`Y`Dcg]h]cb`XYg`gW`Y]XYbXYb
GW`]Ya`Ubb`Y]bni`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`]`fY` : Ä`][`_`Y]hYb`i`bhYf`6Yk`Y]g`ni
ghY`Yb"

? UXYfj`Yf`Ä`b`XYfi`b[`Yb`i`bX`B`Yi`ni`[`Ä`b[`Y`

8]Y`?`UXYfd`Ubi`b[`XYg`6]gW`c`Zgk`YfXUYf` : J`gYhnh`Ui`Z`Zf]gW`Yb
K`]bX.`A`]h`XYf`J`YfdZ]W`hi`b[`XYg`<`cmYfgk`YfXUYf` : 7!Gd]Y`Yfg
5`YI`UbXYf`GY]Vh`f&&Łž`XYf`]b`XYf`YhnhYb`GU]gcb`%`*`DZ]W`hgd]Y`hc`fY
Yfn]Y`hY`ž`Yf`c`ZYb`g]W`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`Y]bYb
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`6Y]hfU[`ni`a`9fZc`["`8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`_`Ua`Yb`D]YffY!
A`Ui`f]W`GW`Yi`bYfh`f&&#J`Z6`5i`YfVUW`Łž`8Uj`Y`6fUi`b`f&`#`7
;`f]a`a`UŁž`x`UbbYg`8c`U`fP`-`#`U`YgW`Yf` : 7Łž`gck`]Y`nk`Y]
9][`Yb[`Yk`Ä`W`gY`ž`9f]W`N]YgW`Y`fP%,`Łi`bX`A`UfW` ;`f]Yg`fP%,`ž`Gc`b
j`cb`A`Uh`h]Ug` ;`f]YgŁž`ni`a`HYUa`XUni`"8]Y`5!`ž`b]cfYb`XYg`J`YfY]bg
UVYb`ni`XYa`XYb`5i`Zgh]Y[`]b`X]Y`GUW`gYb`][`U[`YgW`UZZ`ž`k`Ug`XUg
9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh]b`XYf`ž`[`YbXUfVY]hi`bhYfghfY]W`h"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`HYUa`ž`XUg`j`cf`XYf`bYi`Yb`GU]gcb`Ui`Z`9]b`_`Ui`Zghci`f
[`Y[`Ub[`Yb`]ghž`]gh`6i`X]ggU`6Ui`hnYb`"<`]Yf`_`cbbhY`a`Ub`X]Y
J`YfdZ]W`hi`b[`Yb`j`cb` :`Y`]l`<`Ybb][`f&+Łž`XYf`]b`XYf`YhnhYb`GU]gcb
U`g`VYghYf`Hc`fgW`Ø`hnY`Ui`Z`g]W`Ui`Za`Yf`_`gUa`a`UW`hY`ž`gck`]Y`C`gWUf
<`Ui`ghY]b`f&\$Łž`XYf`VY]`G7`6cfYU`U`g`hfY`ZZg]W`YfghYf`Gd]Y`Yf`[`U`hž
j`Yfa`Y`XYb`"Ni`XYa`Yf`Y]h`H`Yc`GW`Ä`Yf`fP%,`Ł`Y]bYb`J`YfhfU[`V]g
ni`a`"``\$`"ž`b]`&\$&,`ž`bUW`XYa`Yf`VY]`F`6`@Y]dn][`i`bX`<`U`YgW`Yf` : 7
Ui`g[`YV]`XYh`k`i`fXY`"8Yb`J`YfY]b`nY]W`bYh`gY]bY`j`]Y`gY]h][`Y
9]bgYhnVUf`_`Y]h`Ui`g`/`GW`Ä`Yf`_`Ubb`gck`c`c`ZYbg]j`Ui`Z`XYb
 :`Ø[`Y`b`U`g`Ui`W`]a`NYbhfi`a`gd]Y`Yb"

5`_`hi`Y`Y`9bhk`]W`_`i`b[`Yb`]a`K`Yhh`_`Ua`d`Z`

6UX`bYk g`Z0f`XYb`G7` : fY]hU` .`æ` `0b[ghYb`8YfVmi[Y[Yb`XYb
6]gW`cZgk YfXUYf` : J`i bhYf`U[`a Ub`a`]h`\$.` `i bX`_Ugg]YfhY`XUa`]h
X]Y`nk Y]hY`B]YXYf`U[Y`]b` : c`[Yž`bUW`Y]bYa` `YVYbZU`g
i b[`0W`_]W`Yb`\$.&`[Y[Yb` : 7`9]`YbVi` f[``8]YgYf`F`0W`gW`U[`nY][hž
XUgg`X]Y` : fY]hU`Yf`bcW`Y]b][Y`<Ui` gUi` Z[UVYb`ni` `Yf`YX][Yb` \UVYb`"
HfU]bYf`?bi`hA`]W`UY`VYhc`bhYž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y]bY`VYggYfY
7` \UbW`bj` Yfk` Yfhi` b[`Z0f`Y]bY`dcg]hj` Y`9bhk`]W`i` b[`]a
HUVY`YbV]`X`]gh` `Hfchn`[i`hYf`5bg`ĀhY`_c`bbhY`X]Y`A` UbbgW`UZh`b]W`h
X]Y`b0h][Yb`HfY`ZYf`Yfn]Y`Yb`"

8 Ug`8i` Y`ž`XUg`j` cf` ` %&`Ni` gW`Ui` Yfb`ghUhhZUbXž`VY[Ubb`Zi` f]cg.`8Yf
6]gW`cZgk YfXUYf`A` Ufh]b`GcVY`hfUZ`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf` (``A`]bi`hY`XYb
`bYb`dZc`ghYb`ž`k` Ug`X]Y` : fY]hU`Yf`Ui` Zk` YW`hYž`XYb`bcW`V`]YV`XUg
HcfY`_c`bh`V]g`ni` f` (``%`A`]bi`hY` `Yfž`U`g`A`][i` Y`DYfY]fU!`F`cXf][i` Yg
XUg`YfghY`Hcf`Z0f`6]gW`cZgk YfXU`Yfn]Y`hY`" `B`UW`X`Yf`<U`VnY]h`V`]YV`
: fY]hU`nk` Uf`U`_h]j` ž`XcW`Y]b`9][Yb`hcf`j` cb`F`]WfXc`A`]W`UY`]b`XYf`
*`\$``A`]bi`hY`gcf[hY`Z0f`Y]bYb` \YZh][Yb`F`0W`gW`U[``:U`_i` V`A` cfUj` YW
j` Yfk` UbXY`h`XUbb`bcW`Y]bYb`GhfUZg`hc`»`ni`a` ``.`\$`i`bX`g]W`Yfh
6]gW`cZgk YfXU`XYb`Z0b`ZhYb`GU]gcbg]Y[``8Ua`]h` \Uh`a` Ub`X]Y
HUVY`YbZ0`fi` b[`0VYfb`ca` a` Yb`i`bX`X]Y` : Ub`g`X0f`ZYb`Ui` Z`X]Y
b`ĀW`ghYb`Gd]Y`Y`[YgdUbb`h`gY]b`"

8]Y`BC` : J`!C`VYf`][Už`X]Y`gY]h`&\$\$, `U`g`Z0b`ZhY`@[U`]a` `XYi` hgW`Yb
@[Ugmg`hYa` `U[]Yfhž`nY][h`g]W`X]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`VYgcb`XYfg
gdUbb`YbX`" `b`g[YgUa` h`gd]Y`Yb`%`*`A` UbbgW`UZhYb`]b`XYf`C`VYf`][U
G0Xž`i` bX`XYf`GhUZZY`g]Y[Yf` \Uh`X]Y`A` 0[`]W`_Y]hž`]b`X]Y
F`Y[]cbU`][U`Ui` Zni` ghY][Yb` `Y]b`N]Y`ž`XUg`g]W`g]W`Yf`]W`j`]Y`Y
HYUa` g`Ui` Z`X]Y` : U`bY`[YgW`f]YVYb` \UVYb`"8]Y`?`cb`_i` ffYbn`]gh
[fc`»`i`bX`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`j` YfgdfYW`Ybž`YVYbgc`Ui` ZfY[YbX`ni` `k` YfXYb
k`]Y]b`XYb`j` Yf[Ub[YbYb`GU]gcbg`"

: 0f`U`Y` : i` »`VU`VY[Y]ghYfhYb`]b`?`0`b`i`bX`i` a` [YVi` b[`V`Y]Vh`Yg
U`gc`k` Y]hYf` \]b`gdUbb`YbX`ni` `j` YfZc`[Ybž`k`]Y`g]W`X]Y`HYUa` g`]b
X]YgYf`XmbUa`]gW`Yb`@[U`gW`U[Yb`k` YfXYb`"9]bYg`]gh`g]W`Yf.`<]Yf
`Y[h`j`]Y`Ub`XYb`_ca` a` YbXYb`K` cW`Ybž`i`bX`X]Y` : i` »`VU` \YfnYb
k` YfXYb` \0`Yf`gW`U[Yb`"

GĀW`g]gW`Y`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`

8 B B `]bZcfa]YfhØVYf`XYb`8YfVm!G]Y[`

B C : J `c b `]bY`V]YhYh`h]YZYfY`9]bV`]W_Y`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Ui hnYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gUYW g]gW Y"XY• k k k "Xbb"XY• k k k "bcZj !cb`]bY"XY

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh