

$=b[f]X'IfVUbh_Y.'IbhYfghØhnib[''ib[YfHU`YbhY'k]fX', $'>U\fY'[YZY]Yfh'$



=a '>J\f'%-+*'ØVYfbU\a 'g]Y'XYb'?]bXYf!Z'A U`!'i bX'NY]WXYbn]f_Y`
]a '?i `hi f\Ui g' ≈\b'GWXY\f ']b'@Ui Vi gWX'i bX'gWXi Z'XUa]h'Y]bYb
C fhž'Ub'XYa '?fYUh]j]hÀh'i bX'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh'[fc » [YgWX f]YVYb
k YfXYb"'<]Yf'_ÒbbYb'' b[Y'?ØbghYf']\fY'?fYUh]j]hÀh'Ui ghcVYbŽ
i bX'X]Y''À\f`]WXYb'5i gghY``i b[Yb']a '@Ui g]hn!7YbhYf']b
<cmYfgk YfXU'[Y\ÔfYb'ni 'XYb'<Ò\Ydi b_hYb'ZØf'X]Y
HY]`bY\a YbXYb"' ₺[f]X'I fVUbh_Y'gWXi Z'Y]bY'YbhgdUbbhY
5ha cgd\ÀfY'ZØf']\fY'GWXØ`Yf'bUWX'XYa 'GWXi `hU[''Y]b
k U\f\UZh][Yf'FØW_ni [gcfhž'k c'g]Y'a]h'`YVYbX][Yb'A ch]j Ybž
XUfi bhYf'< Ui gh]YfY'i bX'GY`VghdcfhfÀhgž'YI dYf]a Ybh]YfYb
_cbbhYb"'GÀWX g]gWX Y"XY'VYf]WXhYhž'XUgg']\fY'_Øbgh`Yf]gWXYb
5fVY]hYb'\Ài Z]['Ub'XYf'C ghgYY'YbhghUbXYbž'k c'g]Y'X]Y' ₺gd]fUh]cb
ZØf']\fY'K Yf_Y'ZUbX"

9]b J Yfa ÀW hb]g X Yf ? f Y Uh]j]hÀh

8]Y 5i gghY``i b[' I bgYfY @Ui g]hn

5_hi Y```nY][h'XYf' ?]bXYf!'i bX'¾ [YbX!A U`!'i bX'NY]WXYbn]f_Y`

@Ui Vi gWk 'ghc`n'X]Y'5i gghY``i b['a]h'XYa'H]hY`' I bgYfY'@Ui g]hn
]b'XYf'Jc`_g\cWkgWki 'Y'<cmYfgk YfXU"'K cWkYb_i f]Yf"XY
]bZcfa]Yfhz'XUgg'\]Yf'6]`XYf'j ca 'FY]hYf\cZ'?`Y]b'DUfhk]hn'i bX'XYf
; UfhYbghUXh'9f]_U'Ui g'XYb'`YhnhYb'(+'\lambda\)fYb'ni 'VYghUi bYb'g]bX"
8]YgY'5i gghY``i b['`\Ai Zh'V]g': YVfi Uf'\&\&\('\i\b)X'nYi [hj cb'XYf
_cbh]bi]Yf`]WkYb'5fVY]hz'X]Y'\danbelf [f]X'I fVUbh_Y'gY]h']\fYf', VYfbU\aY
XYg'N]f_Y`g']a '\lambda\f'\%-+*'[Y`Y]ghYh'\Uh"'?Uf'U'?\@aa]['j cb'XYf
Jc`_g\cWkgWki `Y'k\@fX][hY'\danbelf]c'XYf'Aig]_gWki `Y
<cmYfgk YfXU'X]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b['aig]_U`]gWkii bhYfa U`hY''

 $8]Y'k \grave{O}WXYbh`]WXYb`HfYZZYb`]a ??i`hi f\Ui g`@Ui Vi gWX `g]bX`bUWX`k]Y j cf`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`ZØf`?]bXYf`i bX`$ [YbX`]WXYž']\fY _Øbgh`Yf]gWXYb`HU`YbhY`ni `YbhXYW_Yb"`5i WX`]b`XYf`JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h\UVYb`Y\Ya U`][Y`N]f_Y`a]h[`]YXYfž`k]Y`A Uf_`6i gWXU`i bX`5b_Y @]bXbYfž`U_h]j`Ub`XYf`FYghUi f]Yfi b[`_Øbgh`Yf]gWX`[YghU`hYhYf ;`UggWXY]VYb`]b`XYf`HfUi Yf\U``Y`a]h[Yk]f_h"`Ni gUa a Yb`[YghU`hYh X]Y`; fi ddY`fY[Y`a Å<math>$)[`XYb`<Y]a Uhcfh`a]h`_fYUh]j Yb`DfcY_hYb"

#D[f]X'I fVUbh_Y'\Uh'b]W\h'bi f']\fY'@]YVY'ni f'A U`YfY]
k Y]hYf[Y[YVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'[YgW\UZZYbž'X]Y
?fYUh]j]hÀh'i bX'?i bgh'k YfhgW\Ahnh''< Yi hY'k]fX']\f'9fVY
[Yk ØfX][hž'i bX'X]Y'K ØfX][i b[']\fYf'@YVYbgk Yf_Y']gh'a Y\f'U`g
j YfX]Ybhž'XYbb'g]Y'\Uh'Yg'j YfghUbXYbž'XUg': Yi Yf'XYf'?i bgh']b
j]Y`Yb'< YfnYb'ni 'YbhZUW\Yb"</pre>

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	@UiVigW.X:8YihgW.`UbX
EiY``Yb	 k k k "gUYWX g]gWX Y"XY
	k k k "k c WX Y b _ i f]Y f "] b Zc

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh