

Dc`b]gWXYf': U\fYf'a]h']``Y[U`Ya 'A YggYf. GWXcW_'VY]'5i hcVU\b_cbhfc``Y°

Dc`]nY]'_cbhfc``]Yfh'Y]bYb'&%! À\f][Yb'a]h'j YfVchYbYa A YggYf'Ua 'FUghd`Uhn' 5b'XYf'BY]»Y 'VY]'; Òf`]hn" 9fa]hhìi b[Yb'`Ui ZYb"



5i hc V U\bf Ughd`Uhn` 5b XYf`BY]» Y 'VY]; Òf`]hnž

8 Yi hg W\`Ub X !! 5a '%\$"'*\`]'&\$\&\) 'gcf[hY'Y]bY'?cbhfc``Y'XYf

6i b XYgVYfY]hg W\UZhgdc`]nY]'Ua '5i hc V U\bf Ughd`Uhn` 5b XYf

BY]» Y 'VY]; Òf`]hn`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b["'9]b`\&\%!^\A\f][Yf': U\fYf'Y]bYg

dc`b]g W\Yb`6A K '[Yf]Yh`]bg'J]g]Yf'XYf'6YUa hYbž'i bX'XUg'Ui g

[i hYa '; fi b X"'6Y]'Y]bYf'8i f W\gi W\i b['XYg': U\fnYi [g'k i fXY'Y]b

j Yf VchYbYg'A YggYf'a]h'Y]bYf'?`]b[Yb`\Ab[Y'j cb'a Y\f'U`g'\&\\$

NYbh]a YhYfb'YbhXYW_h"'8]YgY'U[[fYgg]j Y'?`]b[Y'_\ObbhY'b]W\h'bi f

]a 'GhfU\"Ybj Yf_Y\fž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\']a 'FYW\hgghUUh'8Yi hgW\`UbX'ni
j Yf]hUV`Yb'DfcV`Ya Yb'ZØ\fYb"

 XYg'JYfghc» Yg'[Y[Yb'XUg'K UZZYb[YgYhnž'k i fXY'ni XYa ZYgh[YghY``hž'XUgg'gY]bY': U\fYf`Ui Vb]g'k]XYffi ZYb'k Uf'i bX'XYf : Ø\fYfgW\Y]b'_Y]bY'; Ø`h][_Y]h'VYgU» "'6YnØ[`]W\'XYg': U\fYbg c\bY': U\fYf`Ui Vb]g'`Y]hYhY'XUg'5i hcVU\bdc`]nY]fYj]Yf'6Ui hnYb ni gÀhn`]W\Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'Y]b"

$K UZZYbfYWh^{\circ}]a : c_i g$

#D 18 Yi hgWX `UbX `]gh `XYf `I a [Ub[`a]h `K UZZY b `ghUf_ `fY[i `]Yfhž `k Ug `]b X]YgYa `: U```VYgcbXYfg `XYi h`]WX `k]fX" 8 Yf `6 Yg]hn 'j cb `VYgh]a a hYb A YggYfb ž]bgVYgcbXYfY `gc `WX Yb `ØVYf`, ž) `Wa `? `]b[Yb `Àb[Yž]gh [Ya À» `XYa `K UZZYb[YgYhn `fK UZZ; Ł [fi bXgÀhn`]WX 'j YfVchYb" Gc `WX Y J YfghÒ» Y 'g]bX `Yfbgh `ni `bY\a Ybž `XU 'g]Y `b]WX h `bi f C fXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]hYb `XUfghY``Ybž `gcbXYfb `Ui WX `ni ghfUZfYWX h`]wX Yb `? cbgYei YbnYb `ZØ\fYb `_ObbYb" @Ui h`Ubk U`h"XY _ObbYb `gc [Uf `GWX k Yfj YfVfYWX Ybž `k]Y `8 fc [Yb\UbXY``]a Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h `XYa `6Yg]hn `Y]bYf `K UZZYž `ni `ghfYb[Yb `GhfUZYb ZØ\fYb" `8 U\Yf `]gh `Yg `fUhgUa ž `Ui Z `? Ybbhb]ggY `ØVYf `X]Y [YgYhn`]WX Yb `6Ygh]a a i b[Yb `ni `gYhnYb"

8]Y *\delta hY bg]h\(\text{A} \times \text{YgYf'FY[Y'i b[Yb'nY][h'g]W\(\text{Vi W.']b'hmd]gW\(\text{Yb}\): U``_cbghY``Uh]cbYb. I f`Ui Vga]hVf]b[gY`\(\text{z}'\text{X}]Y']a '5i g`UbX'[Y_Ui Zh k i fXYb'i bX'U`\(\text{g'j YfVchYbY'K UZZYb'_`\Ugg]Z]n]Yfh'k YfXYb'''<]Yf]b \\[\text{1}[h'Y]b'[YZ\(\text{A}\f`]W\(\text{Yg'DchYbn]U`\text{z}'XUg'j]Y`Y'5i hcZU\fYf a \\(\text{O}[`]W\(\text{Yfk Y]gY'b]W\(\text{h'Yf_YbbYb''}\)

Jcfg]Wkhi]gh:VYggYf:U`g:BUWkg]Wkh

8]YgY?cbhfc``Y'j YfXYi h`]W\h'X]Y'K]W\h][_Y]hž'g]W\a]h'XYb
[Y`hYbXYb; YgYhnYb'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYbž'VYgcbXYfg'k Ybb'Yg
i a 'gc'[fUj]YfYbXY'H\Ya Yb'k]Y'XYb'K UZZYbVYg]hn'[Y\h''8]Y
I bk]ggYb\Y]h'gW\Øhnh'b]W\h'j cf'GhfUZY' 'Y]b'; YXUb_Yž'XYb'g]W\
YXYf': U\fYfž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]': U\fhYb']bg'5i g`UbXž'ghYhg'j cf
5i [Yb'\U'hYb'gc``hY'''CV']a 'FY]gY[YdÀW_cXYf']a '5i hcž'X]Y
9]b\U'hi b['XYf'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'6Ygh]a a i b[Yb']gh'i bYf`Àgg`]W\"

 ² ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h`XUVY]ž`gWXbY```ØVYf`U_hi Y``Y`Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`i bXXYfYb`<]bhYf[fØbXY`]bZcfa]Yfh`ni `k YfXYb"

9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb']b'X]YgYa :: U`` k Y]hYfj Yf`Ui ZYb"'8Yf''\ b[Y': U\fYf'a i gg'g]W\'Ui Z'\Af[Yf`]W\Y fYW\h`]W\Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'[YZUggh'a UW\Ybž'X]Y'gY]b@YVYb']b'bU\Yf'Ni _i bZh'XYi h`]W\'VYY]bZi ggYb'_\ObbhYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	5i hcVU\bfUghd`Uhn' 5b'XYf'BY]»Y 'VY]
	; Òf`]hnž'8 Yi hgW\`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gUYWX g]gWX Y"XY
	dc`]nY]h]W_Yf"cb`]bY
	• k k k "Ubk U`h"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh