

GUi f]YfdUf_'? `Y]bk Y`_U.'8]bc!5VYbhYi Yf ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY': Ua]`]Y°

6Ui hnYb'V]YhYh']a 'GUi f]YfdUf_'? `Y]bk Y`_U'Y]bn][Ufh][Y 9f`YVb]ggY'a]h'8]bcgUi f]Yfb'i bX'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb'5hhfU_h]cbYb $Z\!O\!f$ ': Ua]`]Yb"



? `Y]bk Y`_Už'8 Yi hgW `Ub X !! → a U`Yf]gW.Yb'? `Y]bk Y`_U'VY]
6Ui hnYb'`]Y[hY]b'Cfh'j c``Yf'5VYbhYi Yf'i bX'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf
; YgW.]W.hY. 'XYf'GUi f]YfdUf_"'<]Yf'_ÒbbYb'6Ygi W.Yf'ØVYf'&\$\$
`YVYbg[fc» Y'8]bcgUi f]Yf!9I Ya d`UfY'VYk i bXYfbž'X]Y'Ui g'A YhU``
i bX'6Yhcb'[YZYfh][h'g]bX'i bX'Y]b'Y]bXfi W_gj c``Yg'6]`X'XYf'I fnY]h
j Yfa]hhY`b"'@Ui h'Y]bYa '5fh]_Y``j cb'GAWX g]gWX Y"XY'k]fX'XYf'DUf_
b]W.h'bi f'U`g'9f`YVb]gcfh'j YfghUbXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W.'U`g
6]`Xi b[gghÀhhYžk c'; fc» 'i bX'?`Y]b'j]Y``ØVYf'X]Y';][UbhYb'XYf
J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'`YfbYb'_ÒbbYb"

9]b '6Ygi W\']a 'GUi f]YfdUf_']gh'VYei Ya .'J cb'XYb'_cghYbZfY]Yb
DUf_d`ÀhnYb'j cf'Cfh'V]g'\]b'ni 'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'JYf_Y\fgUbV]bXi b[Yb
'U``Yg']gh'VYghYbg'[YfY[Y`h''8]Y'6i g`]b]Y'%&&'Vf]b[h'; ÀghY'Ub

8]YbghU[Ybž'8cbbYfghU[Ybž'GUa ghU[Ybž'GcbbhU[Yb'i bX:Y]YfhU[Yb'X]fY_h'ni a '9]b[Ub['XYg'DUf_gž'k Ug'X]Y'5bfY]gY_]bXYf`Y]W\h'a UW\hž'k]Y'I f`Ui VgdUdU'VYf]W\hYh''

$J]Y ZA h][Y 5 hhfU_h]cbYb ZØf <math>k$ b[k b X 5 h

5VYf'XYf'GUi f]YfdUf_'\Uh'bcW\'j]Y`a Y\fini 'V]YhYb'U`g'bi f
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'GUi f]Yf!A cXY``Y''' <]Yf'_ObbYb'?]bXYf'i bX']\fY
: Ua]`]Yb'nU\`fY]W\Y'5hhfU_h]cbYb'YbhXYW_Ybž'X]Y'ni a 'JYfk Y]`Yb
i bX'Gd]Y`Yb'Y]b`UXYb'''8]Y'9f`YVb]gk Y`h' @Uj Uf]g ž'X]Y'gY]h']\fYf
9fOZZbi b[']a '\\\f'&\\$%-'ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ghY\hž'nY][h'X]Y
9bhk]W_`i b['XYg'@YVYbg'V]g'ni f'NY]h'XYf'8]bcgUi f]Yf'''9]b
: cfgW\YfWUa d'ZØf'?]bXYf'VYfY]hYh']\bYb'b]W\h'bi f': fYi XYž
gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'YW\hY'9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY.' <]Yf'XØfZYb'_`Y]bY
8]bc!: Ubg'Y]b'8]bcgUi f]Yf!G_Y`Yhh'Ui g[fUVYb'i bX'Yf\U`hYb'XUZØf
Y]bY'6Y`c\bi b[']b': cfa 'Y]bYf'8]bc_fU``Y''

5i » YfXYa '`c W_Yb']bhYfU_h]j Y'5hhfU_h]cbYb'k]Y' 8]Y'j Yf[YggYbY K Y`h 'a]h'k UW_Y`bXYa '6cXYb'i bX'; YfÀi gWXYbž'k À\fYbX'XYf [fc» Y'?`YhhYf!I fk U`X'i bX'XYf'K UggYfgd]Y`d`Uhn'a]h'Y]bYa _Øbgh`]WXYb'; Ymg]f'ZØf'5Wh]cb'gcf[Yb"'I bX'ZØf'X]Y'[fc» Yb'; ÀghY []Vh'Yg'Ui WX'Y]b][Yg'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb.'a Y\fYfY'[Ughfcbca]gWXY 9]bf]WXhi b[Yb'k]Y'XUg'7UZÅ']a 'A]hcgYi a 'i bX'XUg'6fUWX]cbYgh 'UXYb'ni a 'FY`UI Yb'i bX'; Yb]Y» Yb'Y]b"

; YghUZZY`hY'9]bhf]hhgdfY]gY

∐1\// V bbmd

8]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'Y]bYb'HU['jc``Yf'8]bc!GdU»'[YghU`hYb'g]W\'Ài »Yfgh ZUa]`]YbZfYibX`]W\.

DfV la

DIY Jg
%%ž\$\$ ⁻ 91 F
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(' ž\$\$ '91 F
' ' ž\$\$ [.] 91 F
() ž\$\$ [.] 91 F

K]Y'l f`Ui Vgd Ud U'Uba Yf_hž'[]Vh'Yg'V]g'ni a '%- "' $\stackrel{\cdot}{\Rightarrow}$ `]'&\$&\$ 'gc[Uf Y]bY'9fa À»][i b['j cb'&\$ı 'fUi » Yf'ZØf'GU]gcb_UfhYb\text{b}'z'i bX ; YVi fhghU[g_]bXYf'XØfZYb'[Ubn'i a gcbgh'fY]b''8 Ua]h'a UW\h'XYf GUi f]YfdUf_'b]W\h'bi f'[fc» Yb'GdU» $\stackrel{\cdot}{z}$ 'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'[i hYg ; YgW\ÀZh'ZØf'YXY': Ua]`]Y"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	?`Y]bk Y`_Už'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gUYWX g]gWX Y"XY
	• i f`Ui VgdUdU"XY
	• UVYbhYi YfZfY]nY]h"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh