

6`]hnYfa Y`Xi b[`ZØf`7\Ya b]hn. `K c`\Yi hY
X]Y`a cV]`Yb`F UXUf_ÀghYb`ghY\Yb`°

5_hi Y`Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`a cV]`Yb`6`]hnYfghUbXcfhYb`]b
7\Ya b]hn`Ua`&("\$+ "&\$&) ž]b`_i g]j Y`6i » [Y`X_UhU`c[`i bX
J Yf_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h"



7\Ya b]hnž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`7\Ya b]hn`]gh`\Yi hYž`Ua
&("\$+ "&\$&) ž`VYgcbXYfY`J cfg]W`h`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`[YVchYb`"
5_hi Y`ghY\Yb`nk Y]`a cV]`Y`; YgW`k]bX][_Y]hga YggYf`Ub
Ui g[Yk À`\hYb`GhUbXcfhYbž`i a`X]Y`J Yf_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`ni`Yf`\`Ò\Yb
i bX`; YgW`k]bX][_Y]hgj Yfgh`Ò» Y`ni`U`bXYb`"6YfY]hg`\Yi hY`A cf[Yb
k i fXY`Ua`5a`Nk`Òb]hni ZYf`]b`XYf`D@N`\$- %&) `Y]bY`?cbhfc`Y`]b
Y]bYf`" \$`_a`#!NcbY`i a`%&.%`'I` \f`[Ya Y`XYhž`[YZc`[hij cb`Y]bYf
k Y]hYfYb`]b`XYf`&\$`_a`#!NcbY`XYf`@YVYfa UbbghfU» Y`fD@N
\$- %&(Łi a`%(.)`%`I` \f`"8]Y`; YZU`fYb`U[Y`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`_Ubb
g]W`gW`bY`ÀbXYfbž`k Yg`U`V`Ui W`5bdUggi b[Yb`XYf
F UXUf`cbhfc`Yb`YXYfnY]h`a`Ò[`]W`g]bX"

8]Y`GhUXh`7\Ya b]hn`j YfZc`[h`ia`]h`X]YgYb`?cbhfc`Yb`XUg`N]Y`ž`X]Y

J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"K]Y`Vi gg[Y`X_UhU`c["XY
 VYf]W hYhž'k]fX`X]Y'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfk UW i b[]b
 8Yi hgW`UbX`gY]h'XYb`%-) \$Yf`Δ\ fYb`Xi fW [YZØ\fh" GhU]cbÅfY
 i bX`a`cV]Y`?cbhfc`Yb`Xi fW`X]Y`Dc`nY]i bX`fY[]cbU`Y
 C fXbi b[gVY\ØfXYb`gcf[Yb`XUZØfž`XUgg`J Yf_Y\fgY]`bY\`a`Yf`]b
 XYf`fY[Y`[i h'ØVYfk UW h'k YfXYb"

6i » [Y`XYf`]a` , VYfV`]W_

8]Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`VY]; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b[Yb`_ØbbYb
 Yf\YV`]W`gY]b": Øf`]bbYfØfh]WY`J YfghØ» Y`[Y`hYb`Zc`[YbXY
 6i » [Y`XYfž`k]Y`g]Y`]b`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`fY[Y`i b[`ZYgh[Y`Y[h'g]bX.

; YgWk]bX][_Y 6i » [Y`X`fl Ł Di b_hY : U\ fj YfVch
]h`f_a`#`ni
 gW`bY`Ł

V]g`%\$	' \$	\$	_Y]bg
%%` `%)) \$	\$	_Y]bg
%*` `&\$	+\$	\$	_Y]bg
&%` `&)	%%)	\$	_Y]bg
&*` `` \$	%, \$	%	%`A`cbUh
' %` `(\$	&* \$	&	%`A`cbUh
(%` `) \$	(\$ \$	&	%`A`cbUh
) %` `* \$) * \$	&	&`A`cbUhY
* %` `+ \$	+\$ \$	&	' `A`cbUhY
ØVYf`+ \$, \$ \$	&	' `A`cbUhY

`5b[UVYb`ni a` 6i » [Y`X_UhU`c[`nY][Ybž`XUgg`Yg`VY]`ØVYfa`À»][Yf
 ; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgW`fY]hi b[`Ui W` : c`[Yb`k]Y`Di b_hY`]b
 : `YbgVi f[`gck]Y` : U\ fj YfVchY`[YVYb`_Ubb" `bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf
 : U\ fUbZÅb[Yfž`X]Y`]\fY'; YgWk]bX][_Y]h`i`a``a`Y`f`U`g`&%`_a`#`
 ØVYfgW`fY]hYbž`g]bX`a`]h`Y]bYf`J Yf`Åb[Yfi b[`XYf`DfcVYnY]hi bX
 XYa`6Ygi W`Y]bYg`5i ZVUi gYa`]bUfg`ni`fYW`bYbž`k]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`
W`Ya`b]hn"XY`bUW`YgYb`Åggh"

B]W`h`ni`i`bhYfgW`ÅhnYb`]ghž`XUgg`J YfghØ» Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y
 J Yf_Y\fgcfXbi b[`bi`f`Ub[YnY][h'k YfXYb`_ØbbYbž`k Ybb
 Ui ggU[Y_fÅZh][Y`6Yk Y]gY`k]Y` : chc`g`j`c`f\UbXYb`g]bX"8]YgY

a ØggYb`XYb`FY[Y`j Yfglc» `Uf`Xc_i a Ybh]YfYbž`Y]bgW`Y» `]W`XYg
 ? Zn!? YbbnY]WYbg" `8 U\Yf`]gh`Yg`k]W h][žXUgg`X]Y
 J Yf_Y`fghY]`bY`a Yf`ghYhg`Ui Za Yf_gUa `g]bX`i bX`g]W`Ub`X]Y
 [Y`hYbXYb` ; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg`a]hg`U`hYb"

⇒ X]YgYa `G]bbYž`5i [Yb`Ui Z]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f` `XUa]h`k]f`U`Y
 g]WYf`Ubg`N]Y`_ca a Yb`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	7\Ya b]hnž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "fY[]cbU`gd]Y[Y`!gUWk gYb"XY • k k k "WY a b]hn"XY • k k k "Vi gg[Y`X_UhU`c ["XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["bYh