

## 7\Ufa UbhY'8cddY`\Ui g\À`ZhY']b 7\Ya b]hn.'GUb]Yfi b[ 'a ]h'j ]Y`'DchYbn]U`°

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'Y]bY'gUb]Yfi b[gVYXØfZh][Y'8cddY`\Ui g\À`ZhY]b'7\Ya b]hn.']XYU`'ZØf': Ua]`]Ybž'a]h'Yfk Y]hYfhYa K c\bdchYbn]U`'i bX'W\Ufa UbhYa'; UfhYb"



7\Ya b]hnž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'! 5a `GhUXhfUbX'j cb'7\Ya b]hn`ghY\h
Y]bY'8cddY`\Ui g\A`ZhY'ni a `J Yf\_Ui Zž'X]Y'ZØf': Ua ]`]Yb'a ]h'Y]bYa
: U]V`Y'ZØf'X]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'j cb'@UbX`YVYb'i bX'GhUXhbA\Y'Y]b][Yg
ni `V]YhYb'\Uh"'8Ug'CV'Y\_hž'XUg'g]W\`]b'fi\][Yf'i bX'bUhi fbU\Yf
@U[Y'VYZ]bXYhž'V]YhYh'gck c\``FUi a `ZØf'X]Y'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'9bhZU`hi b[
U`g'Ui W\`X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž'Yg'bUW\'Y][YbYb'JcfghY``i b[Yb'ni
[YghU`hYb"'Hfchn'XYg'gUb]Yfi b[gVYXØfZh][Yb'Ni ghUbXg'nY][h'g]W\
XUg'<Ui g'U`g'k U\fYg'@]YV\UVYfcV'Y\_h'a ]h'7\Ufa 'i bX
9bhk]W\_`i b[qdchYbn]U`"

8]Y'fi bX', ) \$'a ‡'[ fc»Y'; fi bXghØW\_gZ\AWXY'Ybh\\\A\h'Y]bYb k Y]h\\\A\ Z][ Yb'; UfhYb\Z\]XYU\'\Z\Øf'U\_h]j Y': Ua ]\\]Yb''\\A\ ]h'Yhk U'\\*) 'a ‡ K c\\b\Z\\AWXY'i bX'\XfY]\\\N]a a Yfb\Z\X\Ufi bhYf'Y]b'\K c\\bn]a a Yf'a ]h

 $\label{eq:linear_continuous_con$ 

## GUb]Yfi b[ga O[`]WX\_Y]hYb i bX DchYbh]U`Y

K ]Y'K c\b[`ØW\_'VYf]W\hYhz'kifXYb'VYfY]hg'Y]b][Y'XYfbchkYbX][Yb'GUb]Yfib[gUfVY]hYb'XifW\[YZØ\fhz'XUfibhYf'X]Y9fbYiYfib['XYg'8UW\g'gck]Y'Y]bY': UggUXY'a]h'8Àaaib["'8]Y?ibghghcZZZYbghYf'kifXYb'YhkU']a'\\f'\\$\\$-'XcddY\h'jYf[`Ugh"9]b'kY]hYfYf'D'igdib\_h']gh'X]Y'; UgnYbhfU`\Y]nib[z'X]Y'Uig'XYa\\\f'\%--+'ghUaah''8cW\'Yg'[]Vh'bcW\'fY]W\`]W\'Gd]Y`fUia'ZØfJYfVYggYfib[Yb"

8]Y'GUb]Yfi b['Y]bYf'8cddY`\Ui g\à`ZhY'i a ZUggh'j]Y`Zà`h][Y
A U» bU\a Ybž'X]Y'XYb'VUi `]W\Yb'i bX'YbYf[Yh]gW\Yb'Ni ghUbX'XYg
<Ui gYg'Yf\YV`]W\'j YfVYggYfb'\_ObbYb"'8Uni 'nÀ\`Yb'XYf
5i ghUi gW\'j YfU`hYhYf'9`Y\_hf]\_'i bX'GUb]h\\Af]bghU``Uh]cbYb\\ZY]bY
j YfVYggYfhY'K \\Afa YX\\Aa a i b['i bX'XYf'9]bVUi 'YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYf
: YbghYf'i bX'HØfYb"'5``X]YgY'5gdY\_hY'g]bX'fY`Yj UbhY'GW\\f]hhY\\Zi a
XYb'K c\b\_ca Zcfh'ni 'Yf\\\O\Yb'i bX'X]Y'9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn'ni
j YfVYggYfb\\Zik]Y'< Ui g'ci fbU``VY`Yi W\\hYh"

9bYf[Yh]gWXY'GUb]Yfib['ibX : OfXYfa O[`]WX\_Y]hYb

8 i fWX 'Y]bY 'YbYf[Yh]qWXY 'GUb]Yfi b[ '\_Ubb 'XYf '9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi WX

i a 'V]g'ni ', \$1 '[YgYb\_h'k YfXYbž'k cVY]': ÒfXYfi b[Yb'j cb'V]g'ni %) 1 'ZØf'U``[Ya Y]bY'GUb]Yfi b[ga U» bU\a Yb'i bX'gc[Uf'V]g'ni &\$1 'ZØf'X]Y'Bi hni b['Y]bYg']bX]j ]Xi Y``Yb'GUb]Yfi b[gZU\fd`Ubg'ni f JYfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb"'GWX fUa a '\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg 8 UWX XÀa a i b[Yb'Yf\YV']WX'ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'<Y]n\_cghYb VY]hfU[Yb'\_ÒbbYb"'8 Ug'f]WX h][Y'8 Àa a a UhYf]U`'gd]Y`h'\]YfVY]'Y]bY YbhgWXY]XYbXY'Fc``Y'i bX'fY]WX hj cb'\_cbj Ybh]cbY``Yb'A UhYf]U`]Yb k]Y'; `Ug!'cXYf'GhY]bk c``Y'V]g'\]b'ni 'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXYfYb

8]Y'AcXYfb]g]Yfib['jcb'<Y]nib[gUb`U[Yb'ibX'XYf'9]bVUi'jcbYZ]n]YbhYb'@\Zhib[ggmghYaYb'g]bX'b]W\h'bif'Y]bY':fU[Y'XYgKc\b\_caZcfhgž'gcbXYfb'UiW\'Y]bY'[YgYhn`]W\Y'JYfdZ]W\hib[ž]bgVYgcbXYfY'Z\Øf'<\AigYfž'X]Y'jcf'XYa'\%'':YVfiUf'\&\\$\&'[YVUihkifXYb'''JYfbUW\`Agg][ib[Yb'\_\ObbYb'VY]'?cbhfc``Yb'hYiYfkYfXYbž'a]h'6i »[Y`XYfb'V]g'ni')\\$"\\$\\$\\$'9]bC''

±og[YgUa h'V]YhYh'X]YgY'8cddY`\Ui g\à`ZhY'Ua 'GhUXhfUbX'j cb 7\Ya b]hn'b]W\h'bi f'FUi a 'ni f'9bhZU`hi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'[ UbnY': Ua ]`]Yž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'gdUbbYbXYg'Dfc'Y\_h'ZØf'\UbXk Yf\_`]W\'VY[ UVhY ?Ài ZYfž'X]Y'VYfY]h'g]bXž'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb'X]YgYf' =a a cV]`]Y'ni Yf\_i bXYb'i bX'i a ni gYhnYb"'9]b'6Yg]W\h][i b[ ghYfa ]b'\_Ubb'[ YfbY j YfY]bVUfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XUq'DchYbn]U`j cf'Cfh'ni 'YbhXYW\_Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	7\Ya b]hnž <sup>·</sup> 8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k c \ b[ `i Y W_"X Y
	• k k k "\Ui g^ci fbU`"bYh
	• k k k "gWX fUa a "XY

6 Ygi W Yb G Y i bg Ui Z b! U [ "b Yh