

7\Ya b]hn`VYfY]hYh'g]W\ `Ui Z`XYb`[fÖ» hYb
6fUi YfY]a Uf_h`XYf`GhUXh'j c f°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`6fUi YfY]a Uf_h`]b`7\Ya b]m'j ca`%*`"V]g`&\$"
†`]'&\$&)`a]h'ØVYf`%\$`\$`6]YfgcfhYbž`@] Y!A i g]_i bX
_i`]'bUf]gW\Yb`; YbØggYb"



⇒bYfY`?`cghYfghfU» Y`i bX`>U_cV]_]fW\ d`Uhnž`7\Ya b]hnž
8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`?`Ö`b`k]fX`X]Y`bÄW\ghY`K cW\Y`ni a`GW\Ui d`Uhn
Y]bYg`VYgcbXYfYb`; Ybi ggYf`YVb]ggYg.`8Yf`6fUi YfY]a Uf_h`]b
7\Ya b]m`Z]bXYh'j cb`%*`"V]g`&\$"`†`]'ghUhh"5b`XYb`ZYgh]W\
[YgW\ a ØW_hYb`D`ÄhYb`XYf`⇒bYfYb`?`cghYfghfU» Y`i bX`XYg
>U_cV]_]fW\ d`UhnYg`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY
A]gW\i b[`Ui g`a Y`f`U`g`%\$`\$`6]YfgcfhYb`i bX`Y]bYa`j]Y`Z`Ä`h][Yb
_i`]'bUf]gW\Yb`5b[YVch"J YfUbghU`hYh'k]fX`X]YgYg`VY`]YVhY`9j Yb
j cb`6fUi YfY]a Uf_h`XY`i bX`j cb`XYb`J YfUbghU`hYfb`Gj Yb
<Yfhk][`i bX`<Ybf]_`6cbYg_m"

⇒a`FU\`a Yb`XYg`6fUi YfY]a Uf_hYgž`XYf`gY]h'gY]bYf`DfYa]YfY`]a
>U\`f`&\$`%+`YXYg`>U\`f`]a`Gca`a Yf`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`ZfYi Yb`g]W\`X]Y

C f[Ub]gUhcFYb`Ui Z`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`6Ygi W`YffY_cfX": Øf`XUg
X]Yg`Å\ f][Y`9j Ybh`k YfXYb`Yhk U`&\$"\$\$\$`6Ygi W`Yf`Yfk UfhYhž`k Ug
b]W`h`ni `Ynh`Ua `VYgcbXYfYb`5a V]Ybh`i bX`XYf`5i gk U\`Ub`ØVYf`
&\$"\$\$\$`@]hYfb`6]Yf`Y[hž`X]Y`]b`&(\$`\$`A]bi hYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[
Ui g[Yhfi b`_Yb`k YfXYb`_ÖbbYb"

J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`6fUi YfY]Yb`i bX`6]YfY

J cb`6`]W`"XY`k]fX`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`g]W`ØVYf`(\$`); Ughfc bca Yb
i bX`6fUi YfY]Yb`Ui g`XYf`FY[]cb`i bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`Ua `A Uf_h
VYhY`][Ybž`XUfi bhYf`VY`_UbbhY`BUa Yb`k]Y`XUg`Hi fa VfUi \Ui g
7\Ya b]hn`i bX`X]Y`Df]j UhVfUi YfY]`GdYW`h`5i W`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y
6]YfY`k]Y`; i]bbYggž`A mh`cg`i bX`GUb`A][i Y`k YfXYb`j YfhfYhYb
gY]b`"9]bY`VYgcbXYfY`5hfhU`_h]cb`k]fX`XUg`%(\$`!`Å\ f][Y`š`V]`Åi`a
XYf`9]bg]YX`Yf`6fUi YfY]`gY]bž`X]Y`Y]b`gdYn]Y`Yg`DU`Y`5`Y`ni`f
J Yf_cghi b[`UbV]YhYh`5i » YfXYa`i []Vh`Yg`%) `GhÅbXY`a]h`bYi Yb
U`_c`c`ZfY]Yb`6]YfgcfhYb`ni `YbhXYW`_Yb"

: Øf`U`Y`6]Yf`YV\UVYf`XYf`GhUXh]gh`Ui W`XUg`bYi Y`Gci`j`Yb]f`XYg
š\`fYg`i`XUg`6fUi YfY]a Uf_h!; `Ug`&\$&) `]a` \`UbX`]W`Yb`\$`%&!`@]hYf!
: cfa Uh`i`Y]b`UVgc`i`hYg`A`i`gg`"8`Ug`; `Ug`k`i`fXY`j`cb`XYa`i`?Øbgh`Yf
?Uf`i`<Y]bn`F]W`hYf`[YghU`hYh`i`bX`k`]fX`g]W`Yf`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg
GUa`a`YfghØW`"

? i `]bUf]gW`Y`GW`a`Ub`_Yf`i`bX`@]j`Y!A`i`g]_

8cW`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`6]Yf`"Åggh`X]Y`<YfnYb`\Ø\Yf`gW`U[Yb`"5i`Z
XYa`6fUi YfY]a Uf_h`_ÖbbYb`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`Ui W`]b`Y]bY
_i`]bUf]gW`Y`K`Y`h`Y]bhUi W`Yb`"BYVYb`[f]YW`]gW`Yb`; f`][Yf]W`hYb
i bX`]VUbYg]gW`Yb`i`U`UZ`Y`b`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`h`fUX]h]cbY`Y`6fUhk ØfghYž
]bX]gW`Y`7i`ffmg`i`bX`gc[Uf`6U`_Uj`U`ni`i`[Yb]Y»Yb`"9]b
FUa`Ybdfc[fUa`a`i`a`]h`@]j`Y!A`i`g]_`Ui`Z`ØVYf`gYW`g`6Ø\`bYb`gcf[h
ZØf`X]Y`f]W`h][Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[""J`cb`c`_U`Yb`5`W`hg`V]g`\]b`ni
ØVYffY[]cbU`Yb`8`g`i`\]Yf`]gh`ZØf`YXYb`; YgW`a`UW`_Yhk Ug`XUVY]"

8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[gnY]hYb`ghY`Yb`ZYgh`5a`A`]h`k`c`W`i`b`X
8cbbYfghU[`_Ubb`a`Ub`j`cb`%+.`\$\$`V]g`&`. \$\$`I` \`f`[Yb]Y»Ybž
k`Å\`fYbX`XYf`i`fY]hU[`j`cb`%+.`\$\$`V]g`&(`. \$\$`I` \`f`i`bX`XUg

K cWYbYbXY'j cb'%(.\$\$'V]g'&(.\$\$'I \f'fGUa ghU[Łi bX'%(.\$\$
V]g'&\$.\$\$\$'I \f'fGcbbhU[Ł[YdfÀ[h'g]bX"5`gcž'6fchi bX'6]Yf
dUW_Yb'i bX'Ui Z'ni f'bÀWghYb'; Ybi ggfY]gY°

: Øf'U`Y'6Ygi WYf'[]Vh'Yg'ni XYa 'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_X]hž'Ua ' ; Yk]bbgd]Y`
hY]`ni bY\`a Yb"6Y]'XYf'J Yf'cgi b['XYg'6]YfdUggYg'XØfZYb'g]W
; `ØW_]W_X]Y'Ui Z; i hgW_X]bY'ja 'K Yfh'j cb'V]g'ni '%\$\$'9i fc'ZfYi Yb"
9]b'9j Ybhž'XUg; Ybi gg'i bX; Ya Y]bgW_X]Zhi'b'XYb'A]hhY`di b_h
ghY`h' 'XUfUi Z_ÒbbYb'g]W_X]Y'7\Ya b]hnYf'i bX']\fY; ÅghY
ZfYi Yb°

8Yf'6fUi YfY]a Uf_h'&\$&) 'ghY\`hi bhYf'XYa 'A chhc; Ybi gg'i bX
; Ya Y]bgW_X]Zhi bX'k]fX'Ui W_X]b'X]YgYa 'i `hi fY`Yb'<Ò\Ydi b_h
XYg'ž\`fYg'g]W_X]Yf'Y]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'9f'YVb]g'V]YhYb"GY]X'XUVY]
i bX`Uggh'Yi W_X]j cb'XYf'J]Y`ZU'h'XYf'6]YfY'i bX'XYb'_Ògh]W_X]b
_i `]bUf]gW_X]b'5b[YVchYb'j YfZØ\`fYb°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	≠bYfY'?'cghYfghfU»Y'i bX'ž_cV_]fW_X]d`Uhnž 7\Ya b]hnž8Yi hgW_X]UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY• VfUi YfY]a Uf_h"XY• k k k "V`]W_X]XY

6Ygi W_X]Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh