

## 7\Ya b]hn'ZY]Yfh'9fZc`[Y.'%&\$'Dfc^Y\_hY']a 9I >5°!Dfc[fUa a '[YZÒfXYfh'

7\Ya b]hn'V]`Ubn]Yfh'XUg': ÒfXYfdfc[fUa a '91 5° ž i bhYfghØhnh'%&\$'Dfc $Y_hY'a$ ]h') \$) "\$\$\$'9i fc'ni f'\_i `hi fY``Yb 6Y`YVi b["



CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'Gj Yb'GW\i`nY'\YVh'X]Y'dcg]h]j Y'6]`Ubn'X]YgYg Dfc[fUa a g'\Yfj cf"'9g'gdf]W\h'X]Y'\_i`hi fY``Yb'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf GhUXh'Ub'i bX'\YVh'[`Y]W\nY]h]['XUg'DchYbn]U`'j cb ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgdfc'Y\_hYb'\Yfj cf"'8Ug'Dfc[fUa a ']gh'XUVY]']b'XfY] : ÒfXYfgÀi `Yb'i bhYfhY]`hž'X]Y''Yk Y]`g'gdYn]Y``Y'5gdY\_hY'XYf GhUXhYbhk \W\_`i b['i bX'?i`hi fZÒfXYfi b['VYfØW\_q]W\h][Yb"

### ?i`hifY``Y': ÒfXYfgÀi `Yb']a ': c\_i g

8]Y 'YfghY 'GÀi `Yž XYf 'GcbXYfZcbXg' CfhY 'XYg'5i ZVfi Wkg ž ghY ``h %, \$"\$\$\$ '9i fc'ni f'J YfZØ[i b["'<]YfVY]'k i fXYb" ('Dfc Y\_hUbhfÀ[YY]b[YfY]Wkhž'j cb XYbYb'%, 'Ui g[Yk À\`h'k i fXYb" 8]Y 'Dfc Y\_hY Z]bXYb']b '6YfY]WkYb'k]Y 'XYa'; UfU[YbWJa di gž XYf GhUXhk]fhgWkUZhii bX 'XYa'? Uf`!GWka]Xh!Fchh`i ZZ!9bgYa V`Y'ghUhh" N]Y`X]YgYf'A U» bU\a Yb']ghYgž'bYi Y'GhUXhfÀi a Y'U\_h]j 'Yf`YVVUf ni a UWkYb'i bX 'XUVY]'Ui Wk'5gdY\_hY'XYf'BUWk\U`h][\_Y]h'ni VYfØW\_g]Wkh][Yb" 8Yf'?fYUh]j ]hÀh'g]bX 'XUVY]'\_Y]bY'; fYbnYb [YgYhnh' 'gc'[Y\h'Yg'i bhYf'UbXYfYa'i a 'X]Y'[Ya Y]bgUa Y; YghU`hi b['Y]bYf'GhfU» YbVU\b'i bX'Y]b']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg A i g]\_ZYgh]j U`"

8 Ugʻnk Y]hYʻDfc[fUa a ž' A]\_fcdfc~Y\_hYʻUi Zʻ±bhYfj Ybh]cbgZÀWXYb ž V]YhYhʻV]gʻni ʻ) \$"\$\$\$ʻ9i fcʻ: ÒfXYfi b[ʻi bXʻ\Uh'&%ʻj cbʻ' '
J cf\UVYbʻi bhYfghØhnh" 8]YgYʻ\_`Y]bYfʻ[Y\U`hYbYbʻDfc~Y\_hYʻgc``Yb
X]YʻÒZZYbh`]WXYbʻFÀi a Yʻ\_fYUh]jʻVY`YVYb"'<]Yfni ʻnÀ\`Yb
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gYʻXYfʻ A U`Uh\cbʻ']a ʻ? ØWXk U`Xʻi bXʻX]YʻcZZYbYʻGU`gU!
±b]h]Uh]j Yž'X]YʻU``YgUa hʻXUgʻgcn]U`YʻA]hY]bUbXYfʻi bXʻ\_i `hi fY``Y

#### 6Øf[YfgWXUZh`]WXYg 9b[U[Ya Ybhk AWXgh

6YgcbXYfg'XmbUa ]gWX'nY][h'g]WX'XUg'GcbXYfdfc[fUa a 6Øf[YfYb[U[Ya Ybh "'5i Z[fi bX'XYf'\c\Yb'BUWXZfU[Y'k i fXY'XUg i fgdfØb[`]WXY': ÒfXYfVi X[Yh'j cb'&\$\$"\$\$\$'Ui Z'&+) "\$\$\$'9i fc Ui Z[YghcW\_h"'Fi bX', \$'DfcY\_hYž'XUfi bhYf'Y]bY'CdYb!5]f! 5i gghY``i b['ni f'7\Ya b]hnYf'A]\_k Y'i bX'Y]b'GhfYYh': `ccfVU```Hci fž k i fXYb'VYfY]hg'[YZÒfXYfh"'9]b'gdUbbYbXYf'5gdY\_h']gh'X]Y : ]bUbn]Yfi b['j ]U'7fck XZ bX]b['ØVYf'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa '--: i b\_Ybž'X]Y

Ygʻj ]Y`Yb`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYbʻ6Øf[ Yf]bbYbʻi bXʻ6Øf[ YfbʻYfa Ò[ `]W\hžʻ]\fY Y][ YbYbʻ $\Rightarrow$ XYYbʻni 'j Yfk ]f\_`]W\Yb"

 $8 ]Y'; ; ; [gd]Y'h' ]YfVY] Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'Fc'`Y'U`g'5b`UiZghY``Y'ZØf $$bYfYgg]YfhY''G]Y' Uh'b]Wh'bif'&-$5bhfÀ[Y'[Yg]WhYhž'gcbXYfb UiWh'iaZUggYbXY'6YfUhib['[Y[YVYb'']bg[YgUah'kifXYb'+)$'9! A U]`g'VYUbhk cfhYhibX'') $'hY`YZcb]gWhY'; YgdfÀWhY'[YZØ\fhž'iaX]Y'IagYhnib['XYf'Dfc'Y_hY'ni'ibhYfghØhnYb'''8]YgY'[ihcf[Ub]g]YfhYb'Ghfi_hifYb'YfaÒ[`]WhYb'Y]bY'fY]Vib[g`cgYNigUaaYbUfVY]h'nk]gWhYb'GhUXhž'6Øf[Yfb'ibX'<math>=$ b]h]Uh]jYb''

#### 9]bY'Ni\_i bZh'j c``Yf'A Ò[`]WX\_Y]hYb

8 Yf: c\_i g'XYf: ÒfXYfdfc[fUa a Y`]Y[h'Ui Z'XYf'I bhYfghØhni b['j cb \displaysis b']Yf: \displaysis b'X'Jcf\UVYb']a '[YgUa hYb'GhUXh[YV]Yh'gck]Y']a X][]hU`Yb'FUi a "'8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb': f]ghYb'ZØf'bYi Y'5bhfÀ[YfØW\_Yb'bÀ\Yf.'5V'XYa '%"AU]'&\$&('\_\displaysis b'Yi Y'\displaysis b'Yi A ]\_fcdfc Y\_hY"\N]Y\`]gh'Ygž'X]Y'\_i `hi fY\`Y'\displaysis b'Yi' \displaysis b'Yi' \displaysis b'Yi'\displaysis b'Yi'\disp

A ]h'XYa 'Zcfhk À\fYbXYb'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'i bX'XYb'\_`UfYb'Ghfi \_hi fYb ]gh'7\Ya b]hn'Ui Z'Y]bYa '[ i hYb'K Y[ ž']\fY'Dcg]h]cb'U`g ?i `hi f\Ui dhghUXh'9i fcdUg'V]g'&\$&) 'k Y]hYf'ni 'ZYgh][ Yb''<]YfVY] \]`Zh'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y U\_h]j Y'A ]h[ YghU`hi b[ 'Xi fW\'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'i bX']\fY'Dfc'Y\_hY'' ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Y'?fYUh]j ]h\h'a UW\h'XUg'@YVYb']b'7\Ya b]hn `YVYbX][ Yf'i bX'gdUbbYbXYf''

K Y]hYfY  $\pm$  Zcfa Uh]cbYb ni 'XYb 'gdYn]Z]gWXYb 'Dfc 'Y\_hYb 'g]bX'i bhYf' WXYa b]hn"XY' j YfZØ[ VUf"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	7\Yab]hnž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "WX Ya b]hn"XY

8 YhU]`g	
	<ul><li>WXYa b]hn&amp;\$&amp;) "XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "ZcYfXYfXUhYbVUb_"XY</li></ul>

# 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh