

7\Ya b]hn'd`Ubh'bYi Yg'GWX Ui gd]Y`\Ui g.  
9]b`\_i`hi fY`Yf`BYi UbZUb[ °

7\Ya b]hn'd`Ubh'Y]b`bYi Yg'GWX Ui gd]Y`\Ui g"J cfgWX`À[ Y`ni f  
: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `i bX`GhUbXcfhUVgh]a a i b[ `ghY\Yb`bUWX`XYf  
Gca a YfdUi gY`Ub"



7\Ya b]hnž'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`&7\Ya b]hn'hi h'g]WX`6i bhYg.'8]Y  
GhUXhd`Ubh'XYb`6Ui`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`GWX Ui gd]Y`\Ui gYg`i bX  
: ][ i fYbh\YUhfYfg"8]YgY`Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb`D`AbY`k i fXYb`Ua`i`&\*"> b]  
&\$&) `]b`Y]bYf`ÖZZYbh]WX Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `j cf[ YghY`hž`VY]`XYf`g]WX  
j ]Y`Y`&hYfYgg]YfhY`Y]b`6]`X`j ca`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb`\_i`hi fY`Yb`NYbhfi a  
a UWX Yb`\_cbbhYb"9]b`J cfgWX`U[ `ZØf`Y]bYb`; fi bXgUhnVYgWX`i gg  
ni f`XUi Yf\UZhYb`J Yfcfhi b[ `XYf`GdUfhYb`GWX Ui gd]Y`i bX  
: ][ i fYbh\YUhfYfg`gck ]Y`XYf`K Yf`gh`ÀhhYb`gc`bcWX`bUWX`XYf  
Gca a YfdUi gY`XYa`GhUXhfUhj cf[ Y`Y[ h`k YfXYbž`XUa`]h`X]Y  
: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `i bX`a`Ø[ `]WX`Y`:`ØfXYfcdh]cbYb`[ Y`\_`Àfh`k YfXYb  
\_ØbbYb"K ]Y`b`UWX`h`f]h]`"XY`VYf]WX`hYhž``Ai`Zh`X]Y`8YVUhtY`ØVYf  
X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYg`VYghY\Yb`XYb`GWX Ui gd]Y`\Ui gYg`VYfY]hg`gY]h  
[ YfUi a Yf`NY]h"

8 Ug'GWUi gd]Y`Ui gžXUg'ZfØ\Yf'U'g' H\YUhYf'? Uf!A Ufi !GhUXh  
VY\_Ubbh'k Ufž'\Uh'Y]bY'VYk Y[ hY'; YgW]W'hY'"9g'k i fXY'nk ]gWYb  
%- +\* 'i bX' %- , \$'YfVUi hi bX'[ U'h'XUa U'g'U'g'Y]bYg'XYf'a cXYfbghYb  
H\YUhYf'XYf'Y\Ya U][ Yb'88F'"8cW'a ]h'Yfk Y]Y' ]gh'XUg'; YVÀi XY  
ghUf\_'gUb]Yfi b[ gVYXØfZh][ 'i bX'YfZØ'h'X]Y'\Yi h][ Yb  
G]WYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg'b]W'h'a Y\ f" '6fUbXgW'i hnXYZ]n]hY'i bX  
j YfU'hYhY'hYWb]gWY'5b`U[ Yb'gcf[ Yb'XUZØž'XUgg'X]Y'? cghYb'ZØf  
Y]bY'GUb]Yfi b[ 'Ui Z'Yhk U' ( 'A ]' ]cbYb'9i fc'[ YgW'Àhnh'k YfXYb"  
8 Yf'H\YUhYfVYhf]YV'a i gghY'&\$&&'Y]b[ YghY'h'k YfXYbž'k Ug'X]Y  
GhUXh'j cf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'ghY'hž'bYi Y'@Øgi b[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYbž  
XYbb'X]Y'U\_hi Y'Yb'A ]Yh\_cghYb'ZØf'X]Y'DfcVYbfÀi a Y' ]a 'Gd]bbVUi  
g]bX'Ybcfa '\cW'i bX'X]Y'@U[ Y'UVgY]hg'XYg'GhUXhnYbhf'i a g'k Yb][  
]XYU'"8]YgY'GUW'U[ Y'\Uh'Ui W'ni 'Y]bYa 'Dfc'hYghVØbXb]g'a ]h'XYa  
BUa Yb' 7'h\Y'7'cgYX '[ YZØ\fhž'XYggYb'A ]h[ 'YXYf'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
GW'Y]»i b[ 'XYg'GWUi gd]Y`Ui gYg'a cV]'a UW'hYb"'i bhYfghØhnh  
k i fXYb'g]Y'XUVY]'gc[ Uf'j cb'XYf'7\Ya b]hnYf'6UbX'? fUZh\_'i Vž'X]Y  
Ua ' &, "A U]Y]b', VYffUgW'i b[ g\_cbnYfh[ ]V"

## 8 Yf'K Y[ 'ni a 'bYi Yb'GWUi gd]Y`Ui g

⇒Y]bYf'9j U'i ]Yfi b[ 'k i fXYb'ZØbZ'a Ø[ 'W]WY'GhUbXcfhY'[ YdfØZhž  
k cVY]'XYf'Gd]bbVUi 'YhnhYbX'W'U'g'XYf'[ YY][ bYhghY'ZØf'Y]bY  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y'Bi hni b[ 'Ui g[ Yk Å'h'k i fXY'"8UVY]'k ]fX'Ui W'X]Y  
[ Yd'UbhY'Bi hni b[ 'VYghY\YbXYf'; YVÀi XY'ZØf'DfcVYbfÀi a Yž  
: i bXi gž; Ughfcbca ]Y'i bX'J Yfk U'hi b[ 'VYfØW\_g]W'h][ h'"8Ug'bYi Y  
GWUi gd]Y`Ui g'gc''ØVYf'Y]bYb'Y][ YbYb'6Ø\ bYbfUi a 'i bX  
6Ø\ bYbhi fa 'j YfZØ[ Yb'i bX'ni XYa 'Y]bYb'nYbhfU'Yb  
K Yf\_ghUhbYi VUi 'gck ]Y'Y]bYb' CdYb'5]f !6YfY]W'a ]h' \$\$  
G]hnd'ÀhnhYb'i a ZUggYb'"9]bY' ]bbcj Uh]j Y'≠XY'XUVY]' ]gh'Y]bY  
hfUbgdUfYb'hY' 6Ui a k ]dZY'!6fØW\_Y ž'X]Y'U'g'k YhYfi bUV\Àb[ ][ Y  
J YfV]bXi b[ 'X]YbYb'gc''"

8 Yf'; YbYfU]'bhYbXUbh'XYg'7\Ya b]hnYf'H\YUhYfgž'7\ f]ghcd\  
8 ]hfh]W'ž'g]Y\h]b'X]YgYa 'J cfgW'U[ '[ fc»Y'7\UbWb'ZØf'bYi Y  
Dfc'Y\_hY'"8]YgY'gc''Yb'b]W'h'bi f'XUg'GWUi gd]Y`i bX'XUg  
: ][ i fYbH\YUhYf'i a ZUggYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'a cXYfbYž'dUfh]n]dUh]j Y  
Dfc'Y\_hY'VY]b\U'hYbž'X]Y'XUg'\_i 'hi fY''Y'@VYb']b'7\Ya b]hn  
VYfY]WYfb'\_ØbbYbž'k ]Y'a Xf"XY'VYf]W'hYh"

9]b`k ]W\h][ Yf`GW\ f]hh`ZØf`X]Y`? i`hi`f`

8]Y`V]g\Yf][ Yb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h`Y]bYg`  
BYi`VUi`g`g]bX`b]W\h`ni`i`Yi`[`bYb`"9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`YgW\]W\h`Y`  
nY][`hž`XUgg`XUg`GW\Ui`gd]Y`\`Ui`g`7`\Ya`b]hn`j`]Y`Yb`dfca`]bYb`hYb`  
GW\Ui`gd]Y`Yfbž`XUfi`bhYf`i`f]W\`A`Ø\Y`i`bX`7`cf]bbU`<`UfZci`W\ž`Y]bY`  
VYXYi`hYbXY`6Ø\`bY`Vch`"8Yf`9f\`U`h`i`bX`X]Y`BYi`[`YghU`h`i`b[`X]YgYg`  
\_i`hi`fY`Yb`9fVYg]`gh`b]W\h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`?i`bghgnYbY`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`ž`  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`ZØf`X]Y`⇒Yb]h]h`h`XYf`GhUXh`

8Ug`j`cf`]Y[`YbXY`?`cbnYdh`ZØf`Y]bYb`BYi`VUi`ghY`h`Y]bYb`k`]W\h][`Yb`  
GW\ f]hh`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZ`h`XUf`i`bX`\_`Ø`b`hY`XYf`GhUXh`b]W\h`bi`f`\`Y`ZYbž`  
X]Y`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb`ni`ghUV`]`g]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]b`  
NY]W\Yb`gYmYbž`XUgg`X]Y`?i`bgh`i`bX`?i`hi`f`]b`7`\Ya`b]hn`Ui`W\`]b`  
gW\k`]Yf][`Yb`NY]hYb`Y]bYb`\`c\`Yb`GhY`Yb`k`Yfh`\`UVYb`"

J`cf`X]YgYa`i`<]bhYf[`fi`bX`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`]Y`X]Y`9b`hgW\Y]Xi`b[`  
XYg`GhUXhfUhYg`bUW\`XYf`Gca`a`YfdUi`gY`Ui`gZU`Yb`k`]fX`"8]Y`  
7`\Ya`b]hnYf`ZfYi`Yb`g]W\`Ui`Z`gdUbbYbXY`9b`hk`]W`\_`i`b[`Yb`i`a`  
\_i`hi`fY`Yb`@YVYb`XYf`GhUXh`"8]Y`D`À`bY`\_`Ø`b`hYbž`Ui`h`j`X`!  
XYb`\_a`U`d`ZY[`Y`"XYž`Ui`W\`dcg]h]j`Y`æ`di`gY`ZØf`X]Y`  
8Yb`\_a`U`d`ZY[`Y`i`bX`X]Y`K`]YXYfVY`YVi`b[`a`cXYfbYf`  
UfW\]hY`\_`hcb]gW\Yf`⇒Yb`]b`XYf`FY[`]cb`a`]h`g]W\`Vf]b[`Yb`"

8YhU]`g`	
C`f`h`	7`\Ya`b]hnž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`
E`i`Y`Y`b`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• bUW\`h`_`f]h]_`"XY`</li> <li>• k`k`k`"a`Xf`"XY`</li> <li>• k`k`k`"j`X`!XYb`_a`U`d`ZY[`Y`"XY`</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh`